# **Memory Organization:**

It has three memory blocks.

- Program memory
- Data memory
- Stack
- Program memory :
- PIC16C7X family has a \_\_\_\_\_13\_\_\_\_ program counter
- Capable of addressing an <u>8K x 14</u> program memory





# Addressing modes of PIC 18 microcontroller



- The PIC 18 microcontroller supports following addressing modes.
  - 1. Immediate addressing mode

  - Direct addressing mode
    Register addressing mode
    Indexed ROM addressing mode

#### **Immediate addressing mode:** 1.

- In immediate addressing mode, the immediate data is specified in the instruction. •
- The immediate addressing mode is used to load the data into PIC registers and WREG register.
- However, it cannot use to load data into any of the file register. •
- Example:
  - 1. MOVLW 50H
  - 2. ANDLW 40H
  - 3. **IORLW 60H**







## **Direct addressing mode:**

- In direct addressing mode, the 8- bit data in RAM memory location whose address is specified in the instruction.
- This mode is used for accessing the RAM file register.
- Example:
  - 1. MOVWF 0X10
  - 2. MOVFF PORTB, POTRC
  - 3. MOVFF 0X30, PORTC

## **Register indirect addressing mode:**

- Register indirect addressing mode is used for accessing data stored in the RAM part of file register.
- In this addressing mode a register is used as pointer to the memory location of the file register.
- Three file select registers are used. They are FSR0, FSR1 and FSR2.
- Example:
  - 1. LFSR1,0X55
  - 2. MOVWF INDF2