



**SNS COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY**  
(An Autonomous Institution)  
**DEPARTMENT OF AEROSPACE ENGINEERING**



Subject Code & Name: **23AST205-Aerospace Structures**

TOPIC:7. Bending stresses in beams of symmetric sections with skew loads

Bending stress in section due to skew loads

**Step : 1**

**Element table:**

E	A Cm <sup>2</sup>	X cm	Y cm	AX	AY	AX <sup>2</sup>	AY <sup>2</sup>	AXY	I <sub>cx</sub> Cm <sup>4</sup>	I <sub>cy</sub> Cm <sup>4</sup>
1	1.5	-1.25	2.75	-1.875	4.125	2.343	11.343	-5.156	0.03125	1.125
2	2.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5.208	0.05208
3	1.5	1.25	-2.75	1.875	-4.125	2.343	11.34	-5.15	0.03125	1.125
Σ	5.5	0	0	0	0	4.656	22.686	-10.312	5.2705	2.302

### Section 1

$$I_{cx} = \frac{bd^3}{12} = 0.03125 \text{Cm}^4$$

$$I_{cy} = \frac{db^3}{12} = 1.125 \text{Cm}^4$$

### Section 2

$$I_{cx} = \frac{bd^3}{12} = 5.208 \text{Cm}^4$$

$$I_{cy} = \frac{db^3}{12} = 0.05208 \text{Cm}^4$$

### Section 3

$$I_{cx} = \frac{bd^3}{12} = 0.03125 \text{Cm}^4$$

$$I_{cy} = \frac{db^3}{12} = 1.125 \text{Cm}^4$$

**Step : 2**



Step : 3

$$I_{xx} = \sum I_{cx} + \sum AY^2 - \sum a \bar{Y}^2$$
$$= 27.95 \text{Cm}^4$$

$$I_{yy} = \sum I_{cy} + \sum AX^2 - \sum a \bar{X}^2$$
$$= 6.98 \text{Cm}^4$$

$$I_{xy} = \sum AXY - \sum A\bar{X}\bar{Y}$$
$$= -10.312 \text{Cm}^4$$

Step : 4

$$\sigma = \frac{\bar{M}_x}{I_{xx}} y + \frac{\bar{M}_y}{I_{yy}} x$$

$$M_x = -400 \times 100 = -40000 \quad ; \quad M_y = 0$$

$$\frac{M_x - M_y \frac{I_{xy}}{I_{yy}}}{I_{xx}}$$



$$\bar{M}_y = \frac{My - Mx \frac{I_{xy}}{I_{xx}}}{1 - \frac{I_{xy}^2}{I_{xx}I_{yy}}}$$

$$= -32434.685 \text{ N-cm}$$

**Step : 5**

$$\sigma = \frac{Mx}{I_{xx}} y + \frac{My}{I_{yy}} x$$

$$\sigma = -3145.78 y - 4646.8 x$$