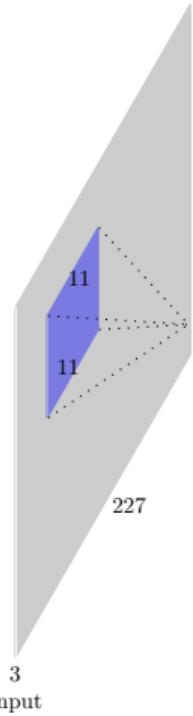


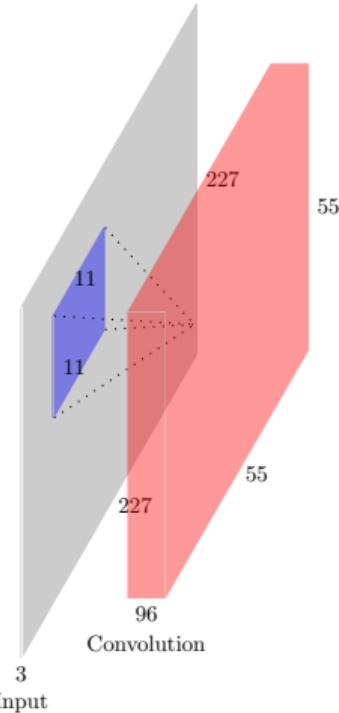
## ImageNet Success Stories(roadmap for rest of the talk)

- AlexNet
- ZFNet
- VGGNet

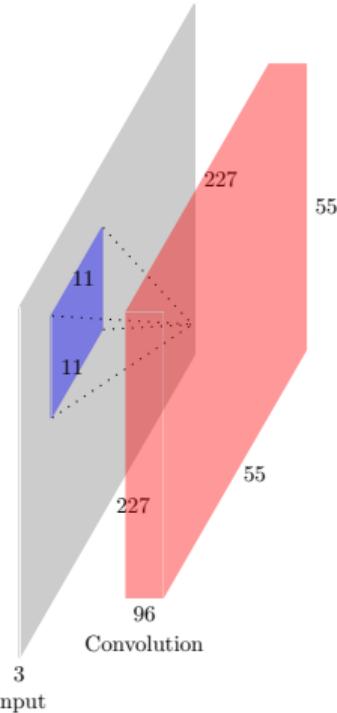




Input:  $227 \times 227 \times 3$   
Conv1:  $K = 96, F = 11$   
 $S = 4, P = 0$   
Output:  $W_2 = ?, H_2 = ?$   
Parameters: ?



Input:  $227 \times 227 \times 3$   
Conv1:  $K = 96, F = 11$   
 $S = 4, P = 0$   
Output:  $W_2 = 55, H_2 = 55$   
Parameters: ?



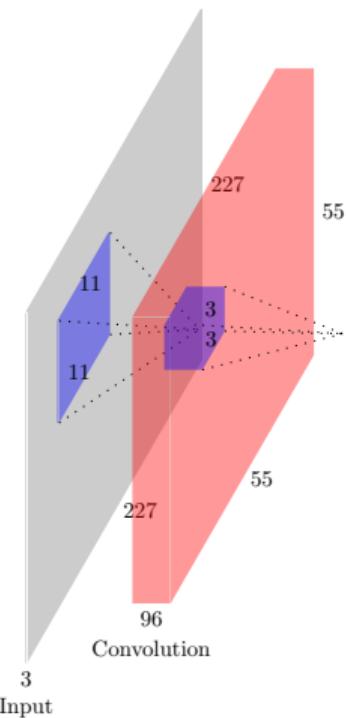
Input: $227 \times 227 \times 3$ Conv1: $K = 96, F = 11$ $S = 4, P = 0$ Output: $W_2 = 55, H_2 = 55$ Parameters: $(11 \times 11 \times 3) \times 96 = 34K$
--

Max Pool Input:  $55 \times 55 \times 96$

$$F = 3, S = 2$$

Output:  $W_2 = ?, H_2 = ?$

Parameters: ?

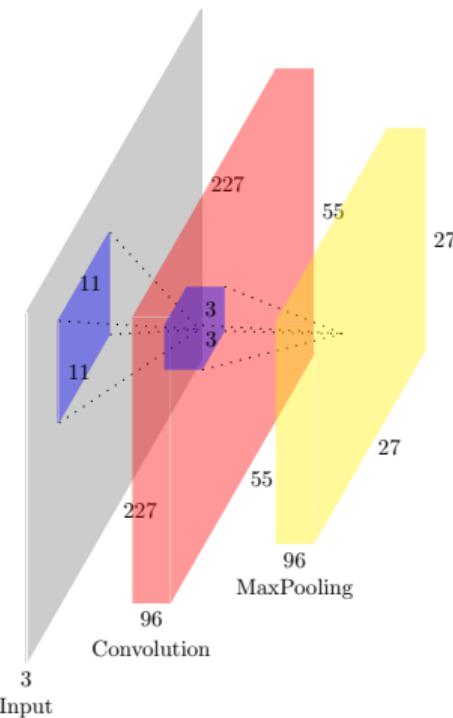


Max Pool Input:  $55 \times 55 \times 96$

$$F = 3, S = 2$$

Output:  $W_2 = 27, H_2 = 27$

Parameters: ?

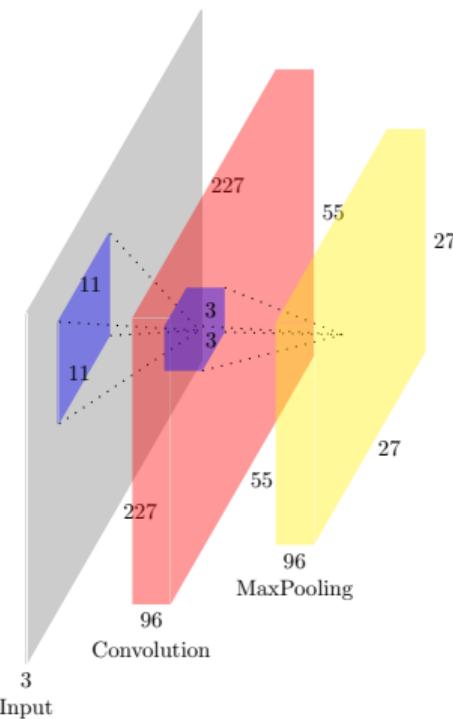


Max Pool Input:  $55 \times 55 \times 96$

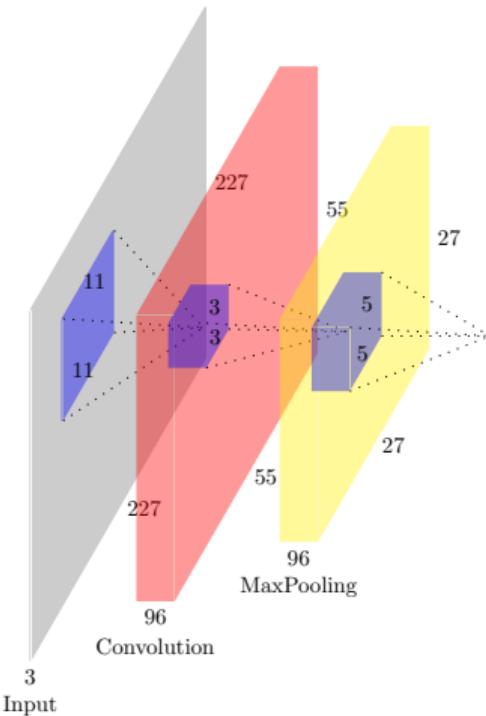
$$F = 3, S = 2$$

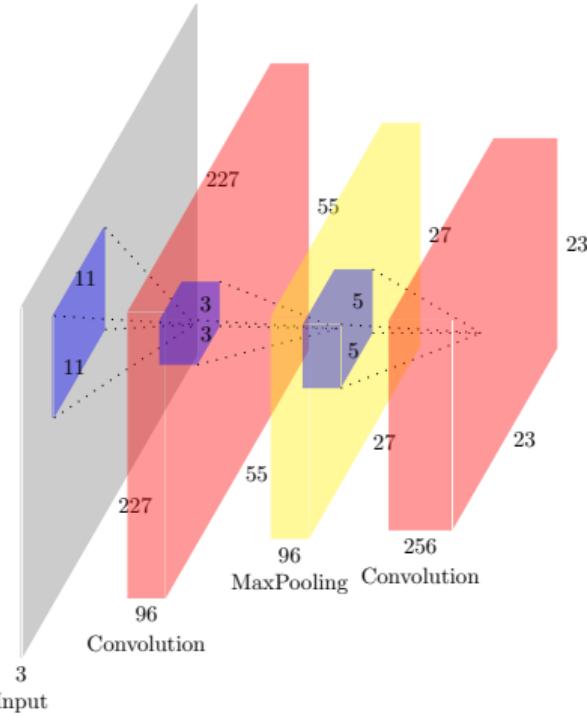
Output:  $W_2 = 27, H_2 = 27$

Parameters: 0

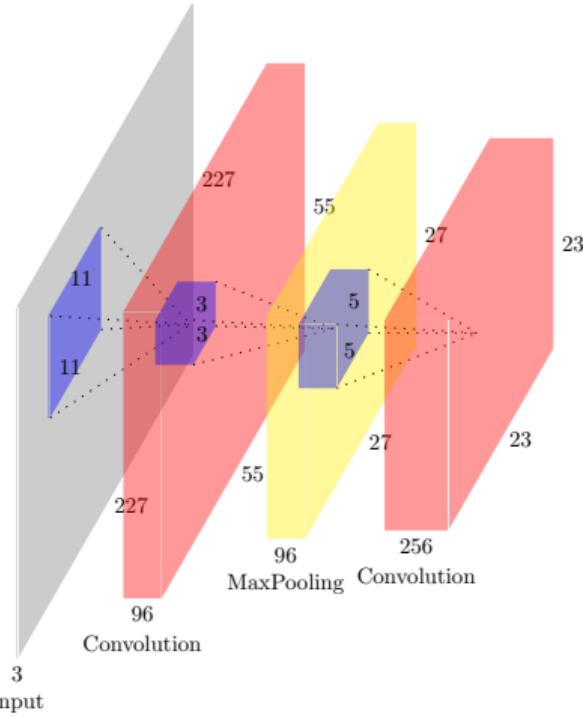


Input:  $27 \times 27 \times 96$   
Conv1:  $K = 256, F = 5$   
 $S = 1, P = 0$   
Output:  $W_2 = ?, H_2 = ?$   
Parameters: ?



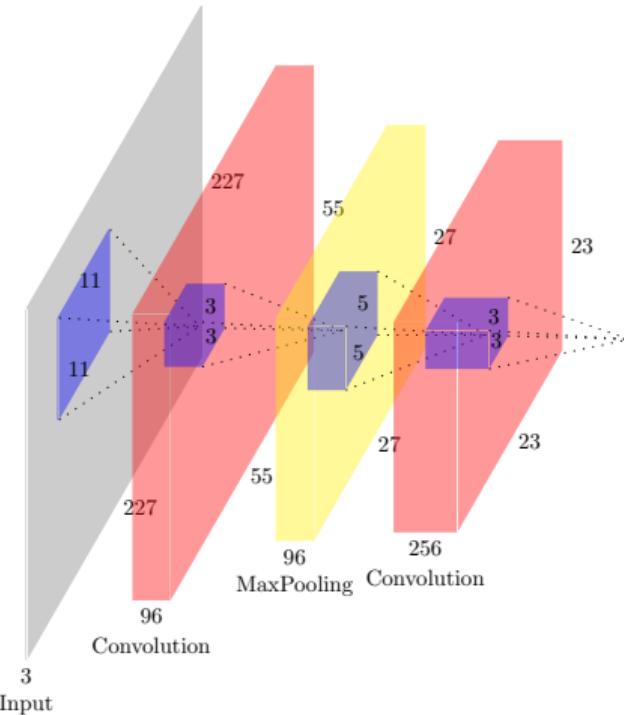


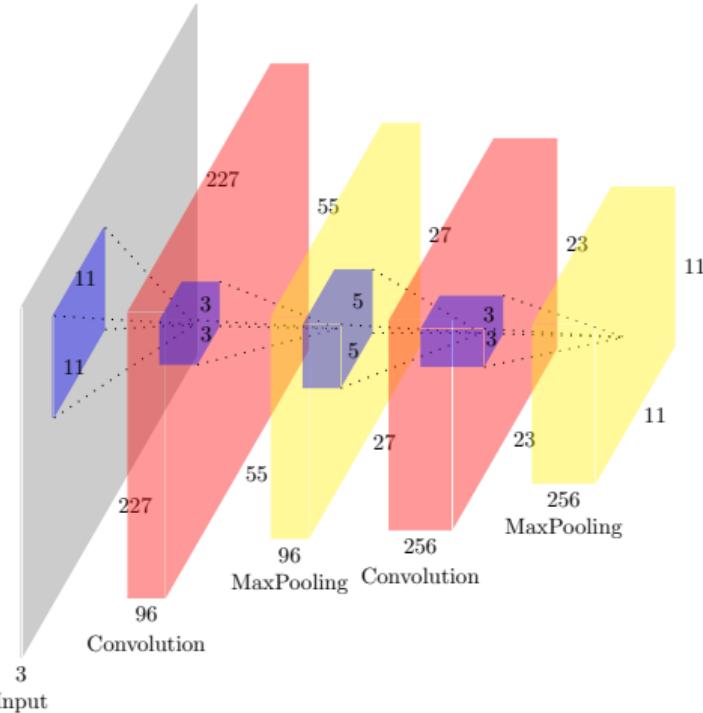
Input:  $27 \times 27 \times 96$   
 Conv1:  $K = 256, F = 5$   
 $S = 1, P = 0$   
 Output:  $W_2 = 23, H_2 = 23$   
 Parameters: ?



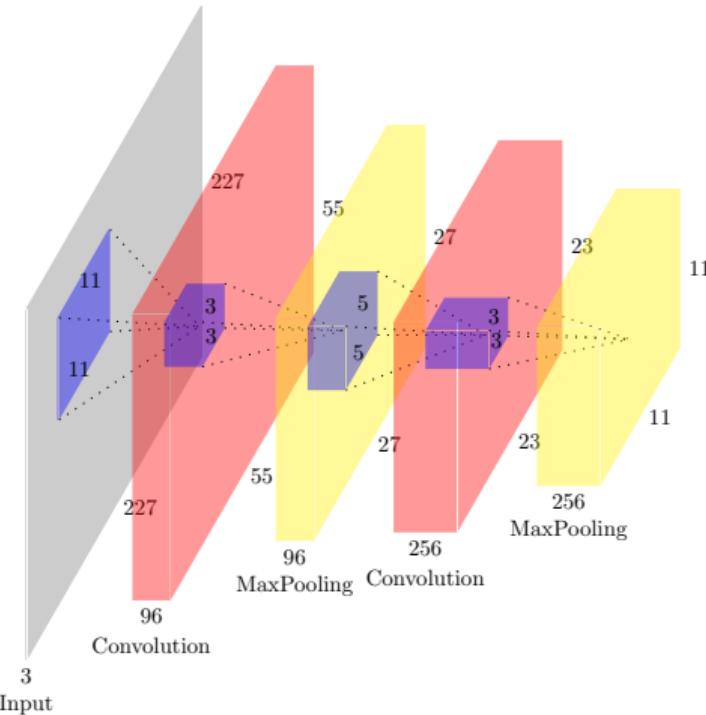
Input: $27 \times 27 \times 96$
Conv1: $K = 256, F = 5$
$S = 1, P = 0$
Output: $W_2 = 23, H_2 = 23$
Parameters: $(5 \times 5 \times 96) \times 256 = 0.6M$

Max Pool Input:  $23 \times 23 \times 256$   
 $F = 3, S = 2$   
Output:  $W_2 = ?, H_2 = ?$   
Parameters: ?



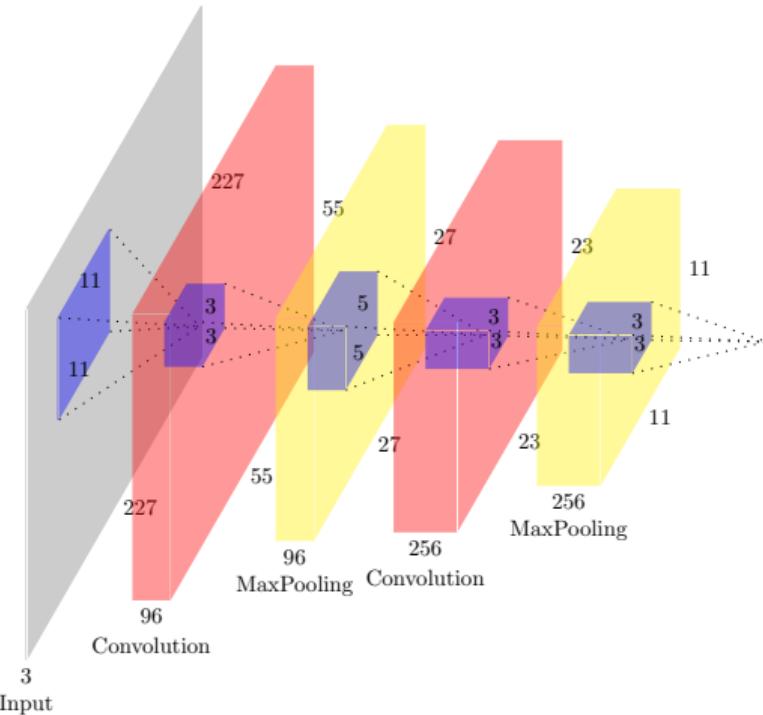


Max Pool Input:  $23 \times 23 \times 256$   
 $F = 3, S = 2$   
 Output:  $W_2 = 11, H_2 = 11$   
 Parameters: ?

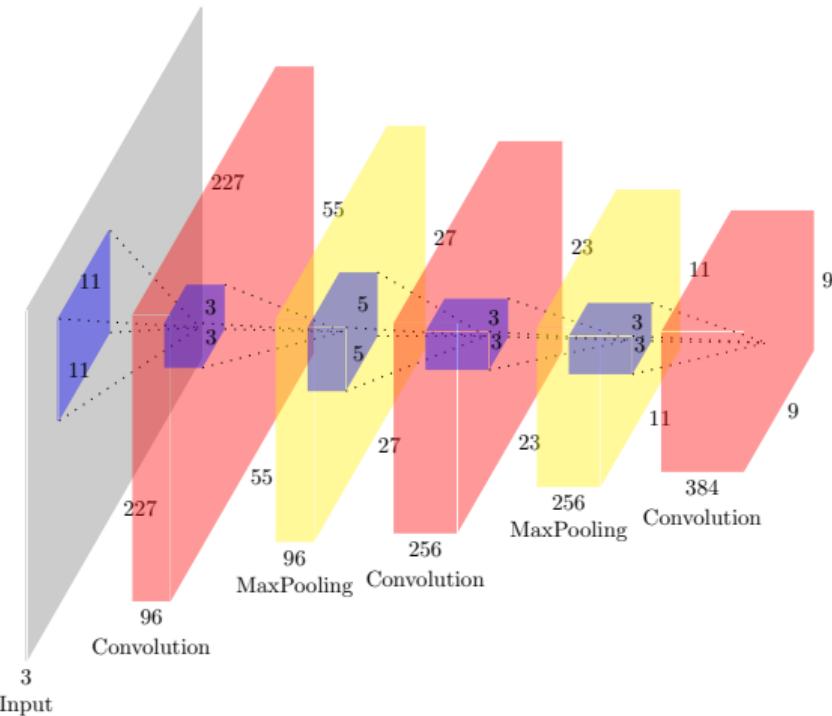


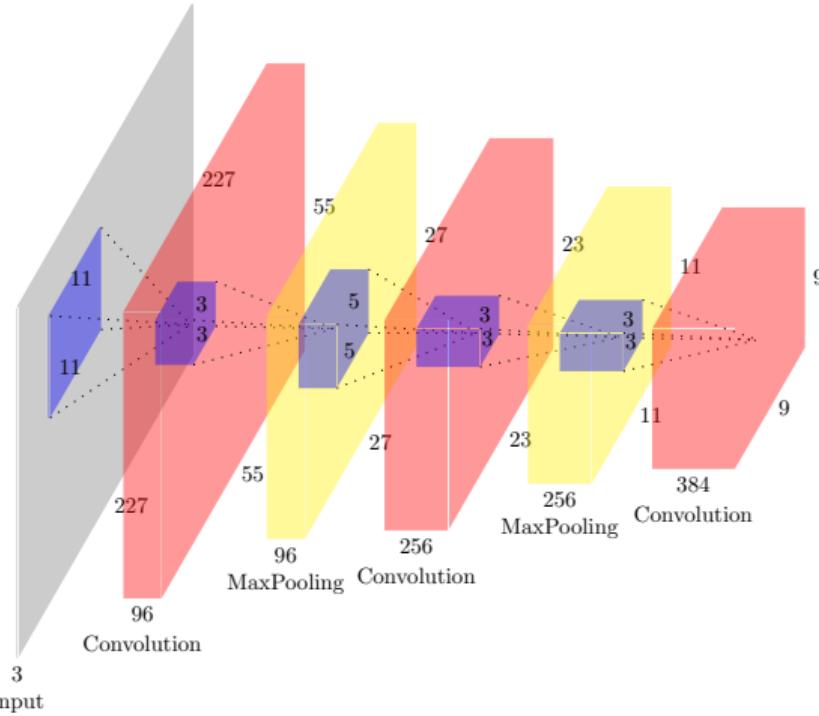
Max Pool Input:  $23 \times 23 \times 256$   
 $F = 3, S = 2$   
Output:  $W_2 = 11, H_2 = 11$   
Parameters: 0

Input:  $11 \times 11 \times 256$   
Conv1:  $K = 384, F = 3$   
 $S = 1, P = 0$   
Output:  $W_2 = ?, H_2 = ?$   
Parameters: ?



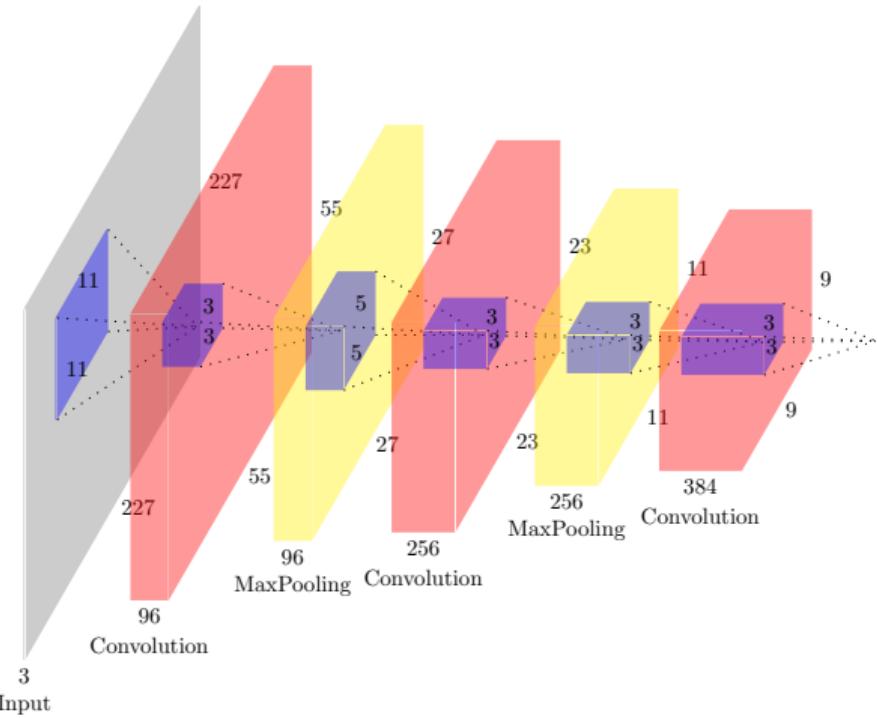
Input:  $11 \times 11 \times 256$   
 Conv1:  $K = 384, F = 3$   
 $S = 1, P = 0$   
 Output:  $W_2 = 9, H_2 = 9$   
 Parameters: ?

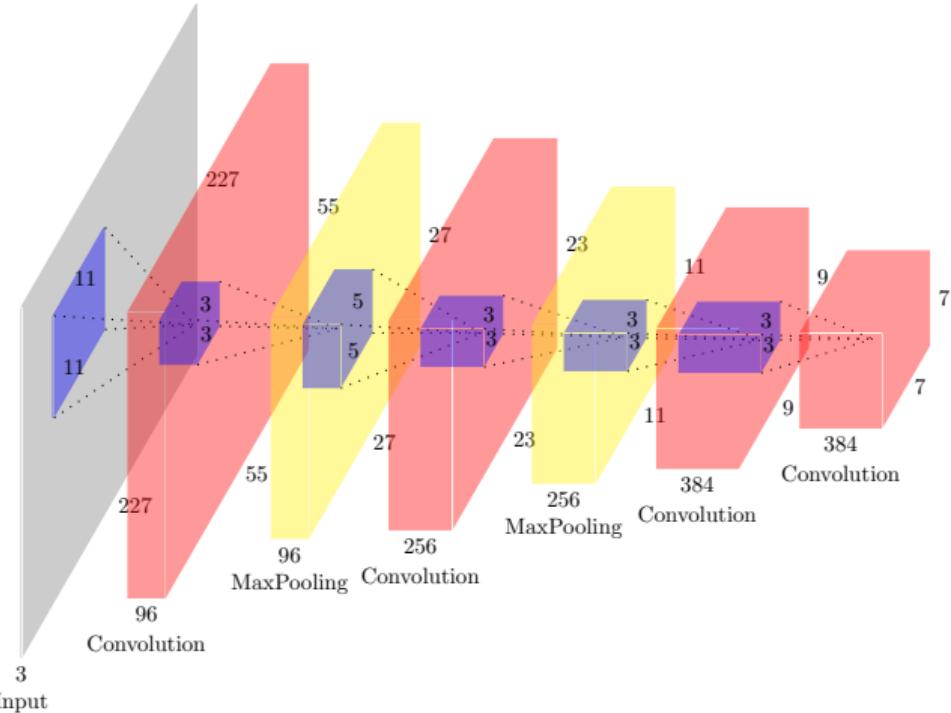




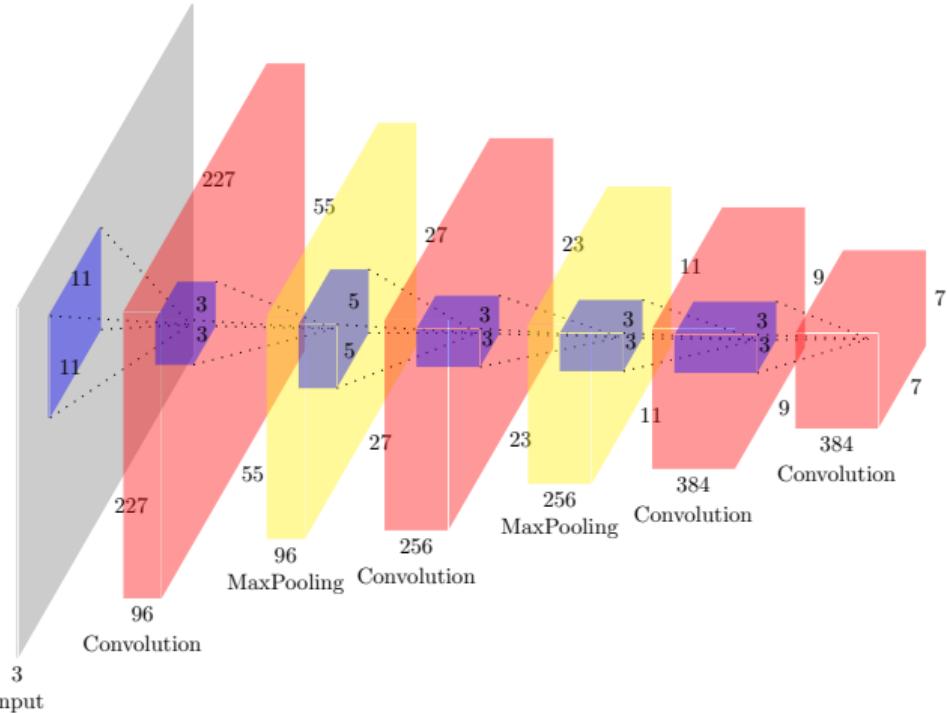
Input: $11 \times 11 \times 256$
Conv1: $K = 384, F = 3$
$S = 1, P = 0$
Output: $W_2 = 9, H_2 = 9$
Parameters: $(3 \times 3 \times 256) \times 384 = 0.8M$

Input:  $9 \times 9 \times 384$   
 Conv1:  $K = 384, F = 3$   
 $S = 1, P = 0$   
 Output:  $W_2 = ?, H_2 = ?$   
 Parameters: ?



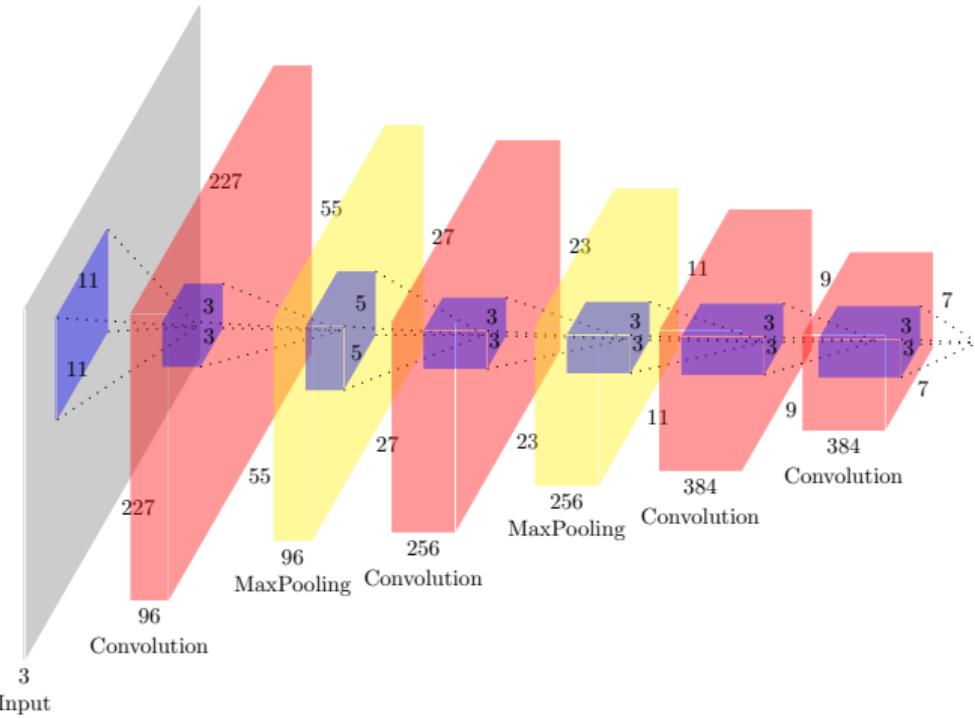


Input:  $9 \times 9 \times 384$   
 Conv1:  $K = 384, F = 3$   
 $S = 1, P = 0$   
 Output:  $W_2 = 7, H_2 = 7$   
 Parameters: ?

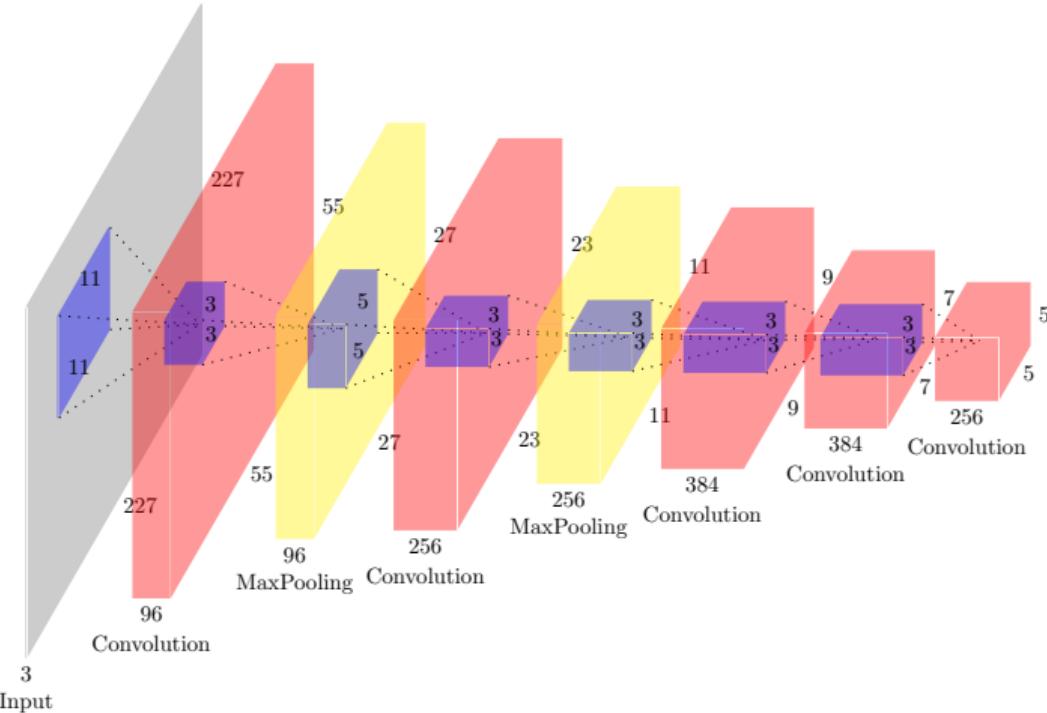


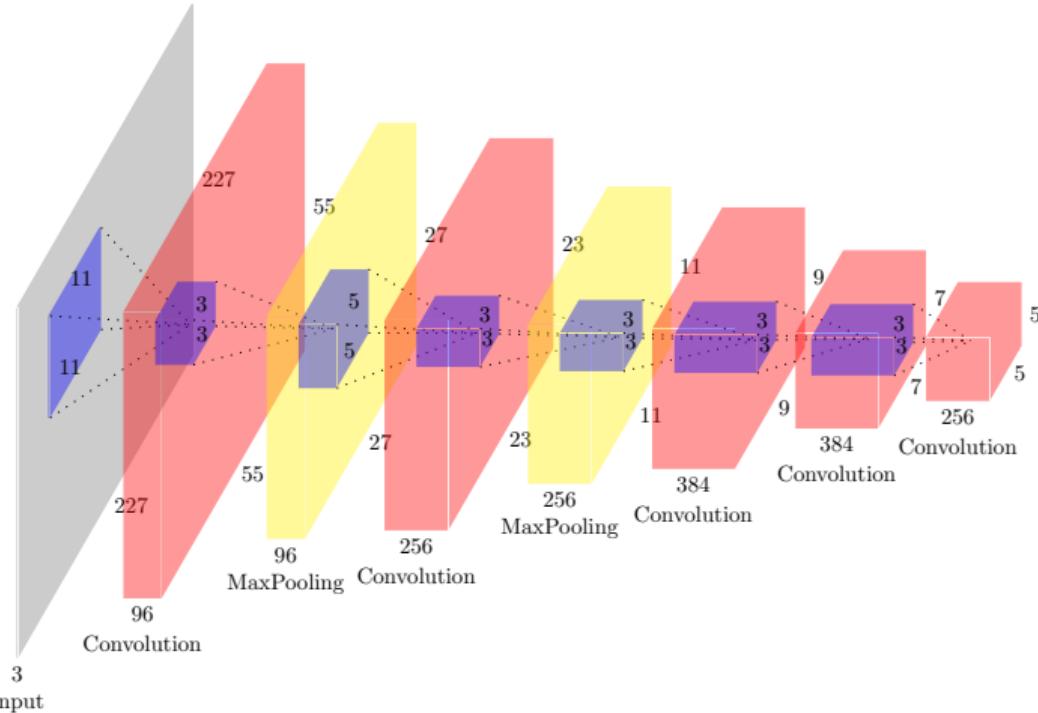
Input: $9 \times 9 \times 384$
Conv1: $K = 384, F = 3$
$S = 1, P = 0$
Output: $W_2 = 7, H_2 = 7$
Parameters: $(3 \times 3 \times 384) \times 384 = 1.327M$

Input:  $7 \times 7 \times 384$   
 Conv1:  $K = 256, F = 3$   
 $S = 1, P = 0$   
 Output:  $W_2 = ?, H_2 = ?$   
 Parameters: ?



Input:  $7 \times 7 \times 384$   
 Conv1:  $K = 256, F = 3$   
 $S = 1, P = 0$   
 Output:  $W_2 = 5, H_2 = 5$   
 Parameters: ?





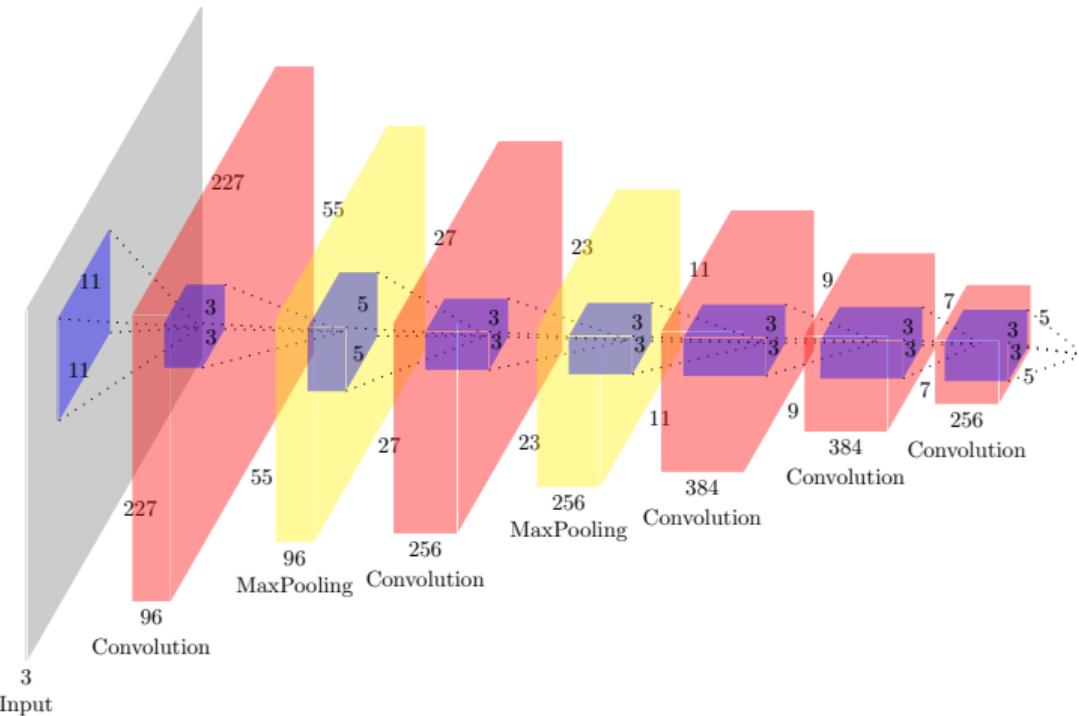
Input:  $7 \times 7 \times 384$   
 Conv1:  $K = 256, F = 3$   
 $S = 1, P = 0$   
 Output:  $W_2 = 5, H_2 = 5$   
 Parameters:  $(3 \times 3 \times 384) \times 256 = 0.8M$

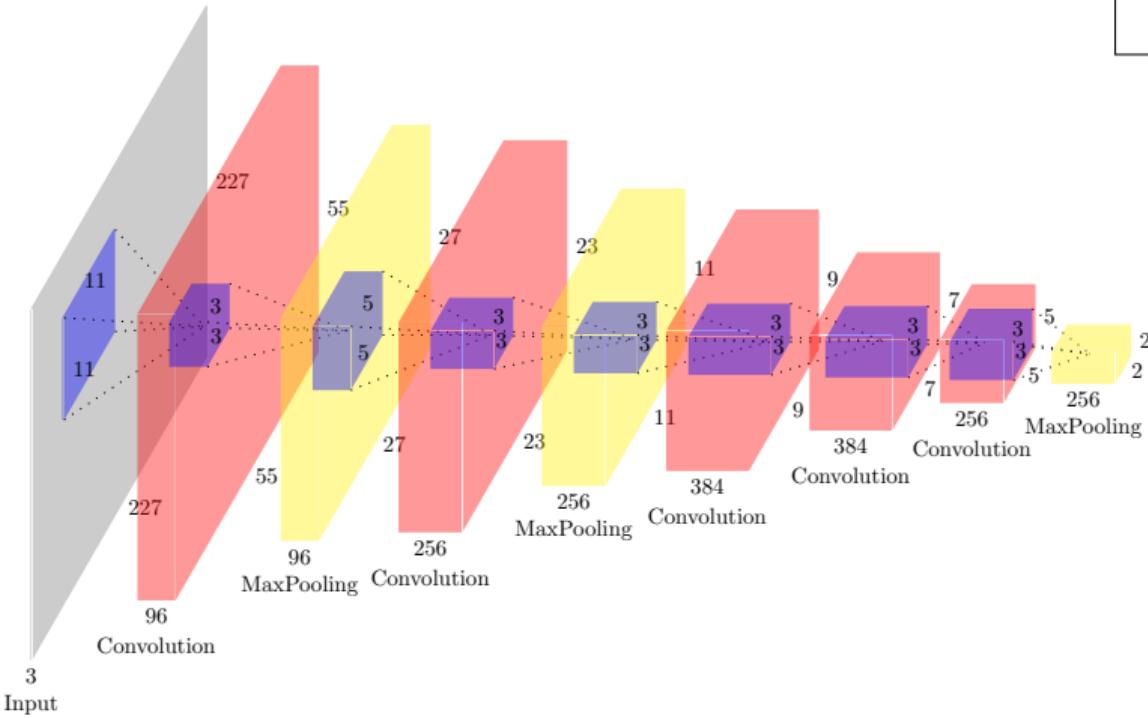
Max Pool Input:  $5 \times 5 \times 256$

$$F = 3, S = 2$$

Output:  $W_2 = ?, H_2 = ?$

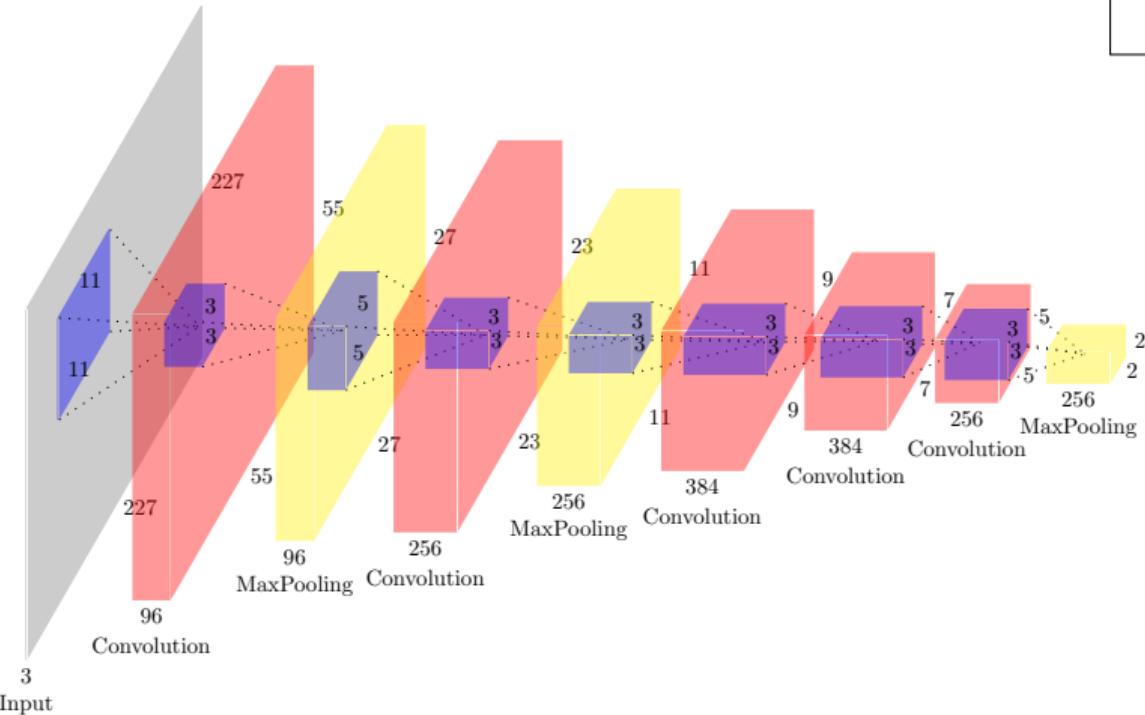
Parameters: ?

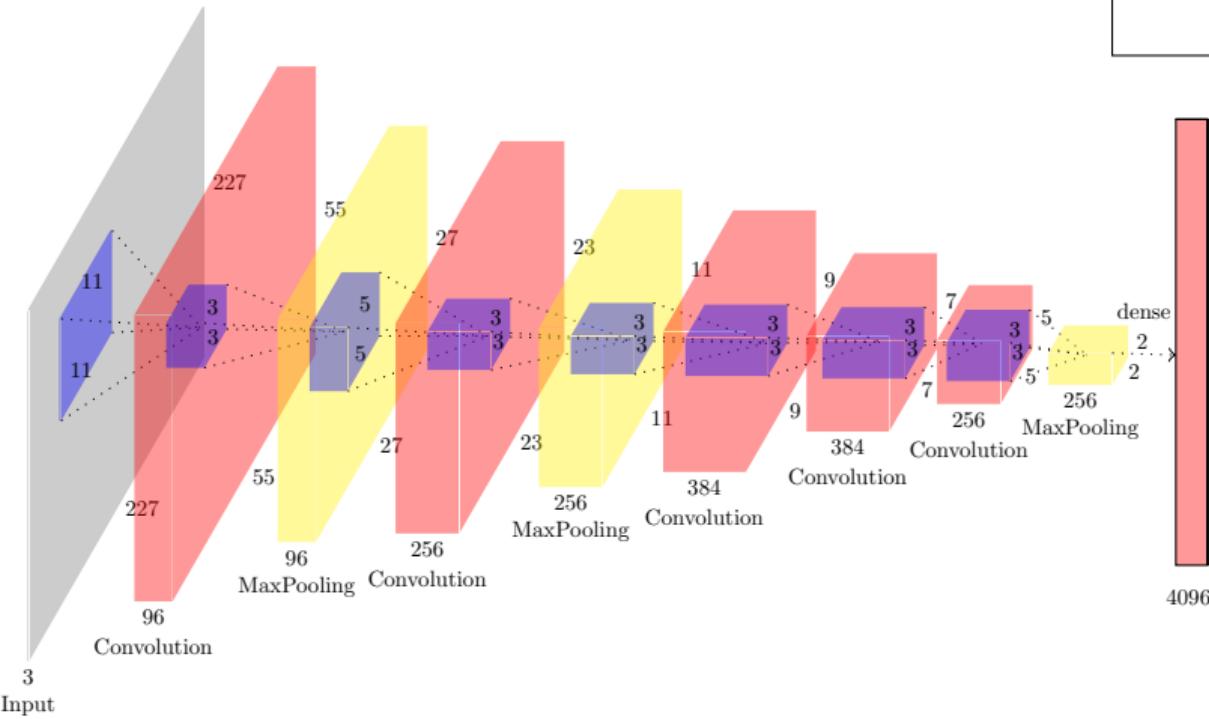




Max Pool Input:  $5 \times 5 \times 256$   
 $F = 3, S = 2$   
Output:  $W_2 = 2, H_2 = 2$   
Parameters: ?

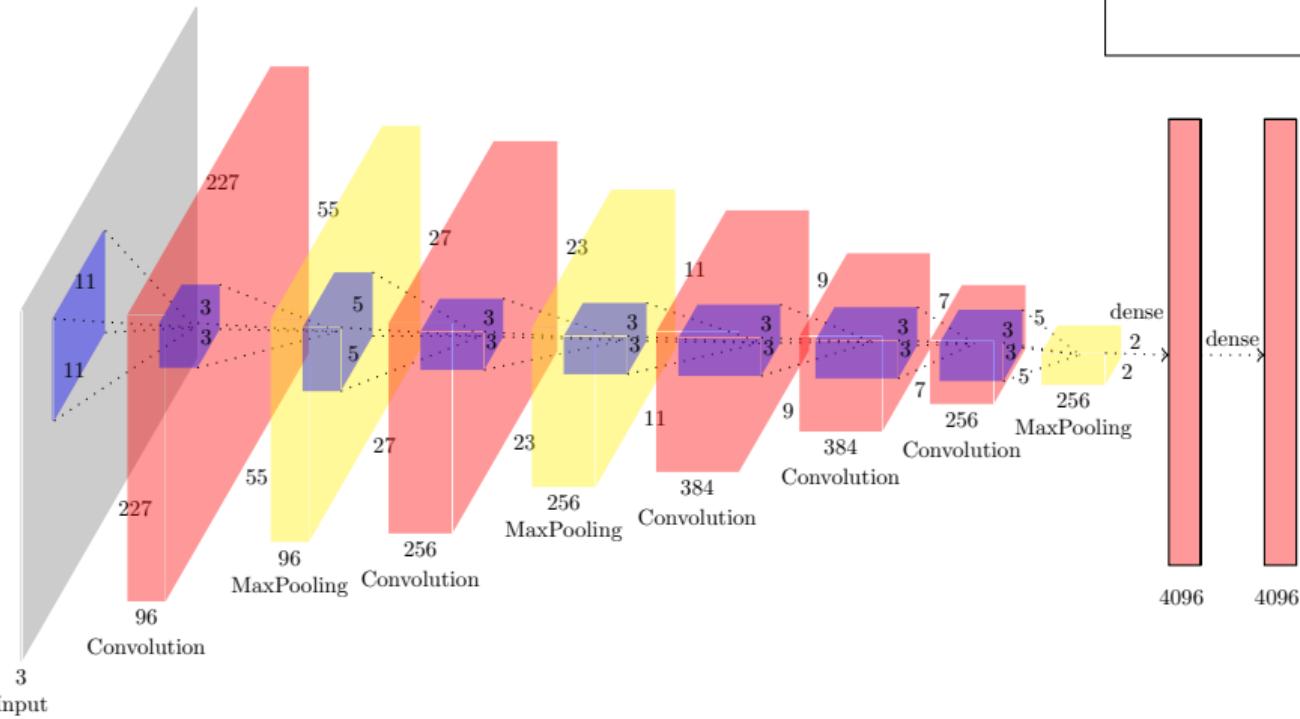
Max Pool Input:  $5 \times 5 \times 256$   
 $F = 3, S = 2$   
Output:  $W_2 = 2, H_2 = 2$   
Parameters: 0





FC1

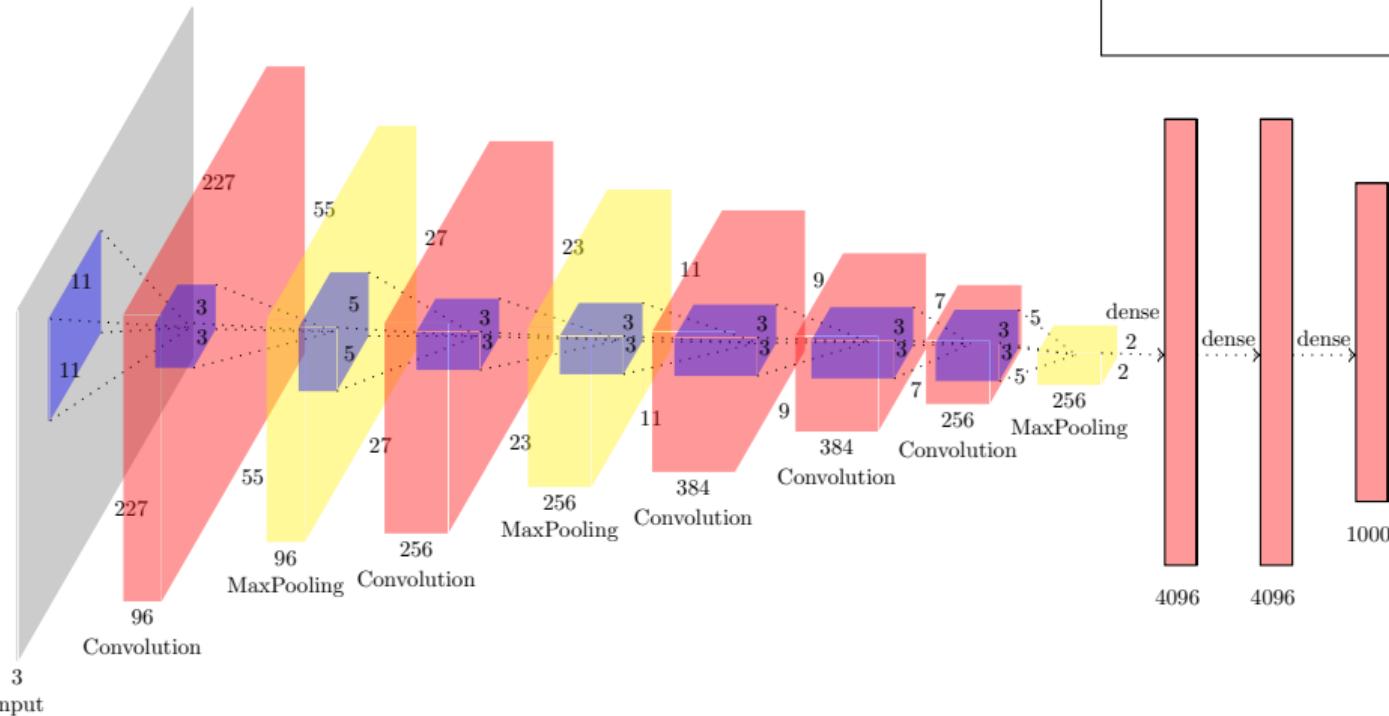
Parameters:  $(2 \times 2 \times 256) \times 4096 = 4M$



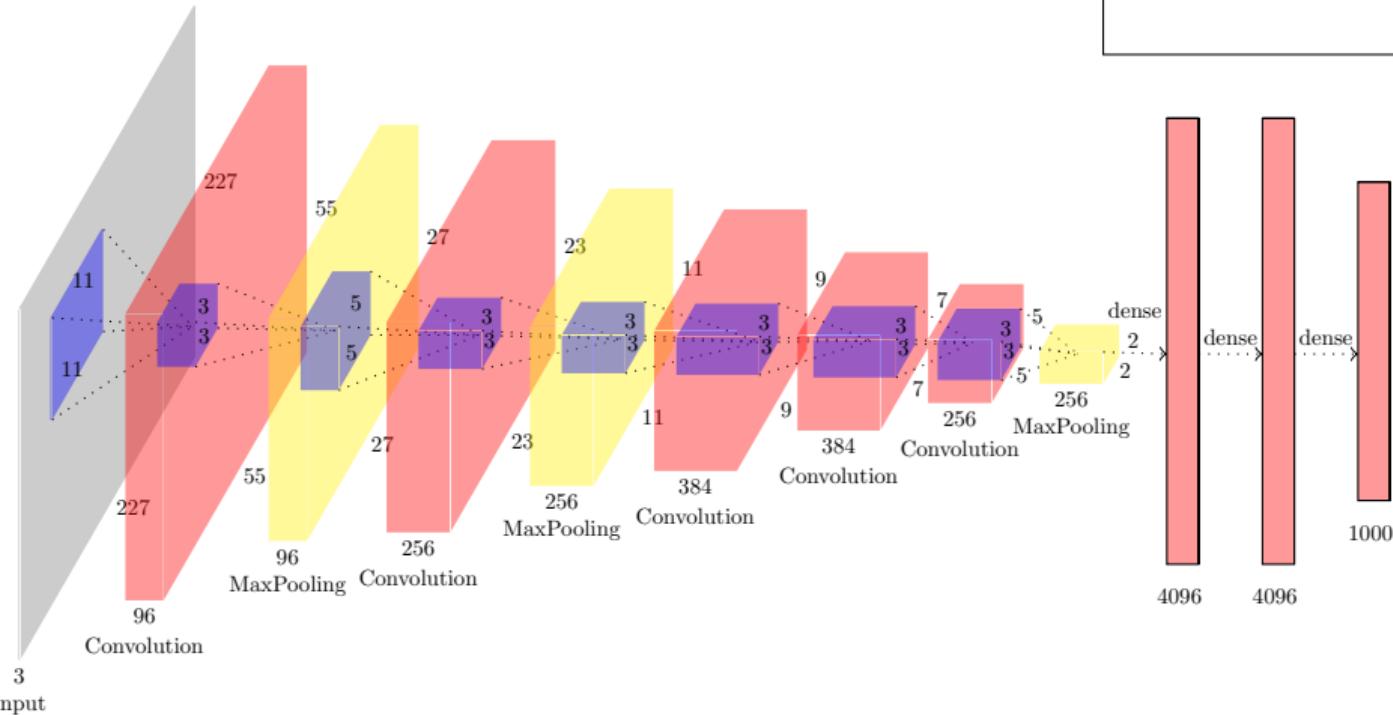
FC1

Parameters:  $4096 \times 4096 = 16M$

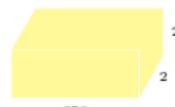
FC1

Parameters:  $4096 \times 1000 = 4M$ 

Total Parameters: 27.55M

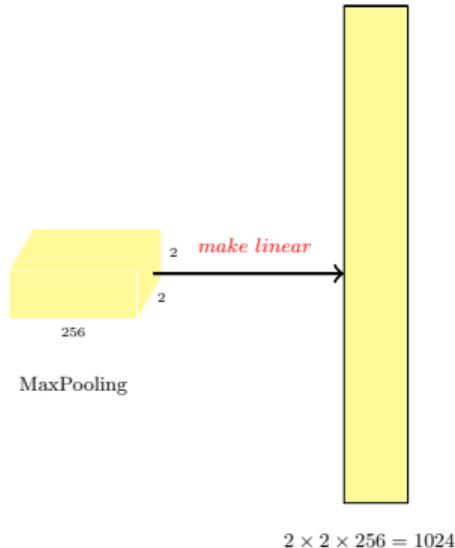


- Let us look at the connections in the fully connected layers in more detail

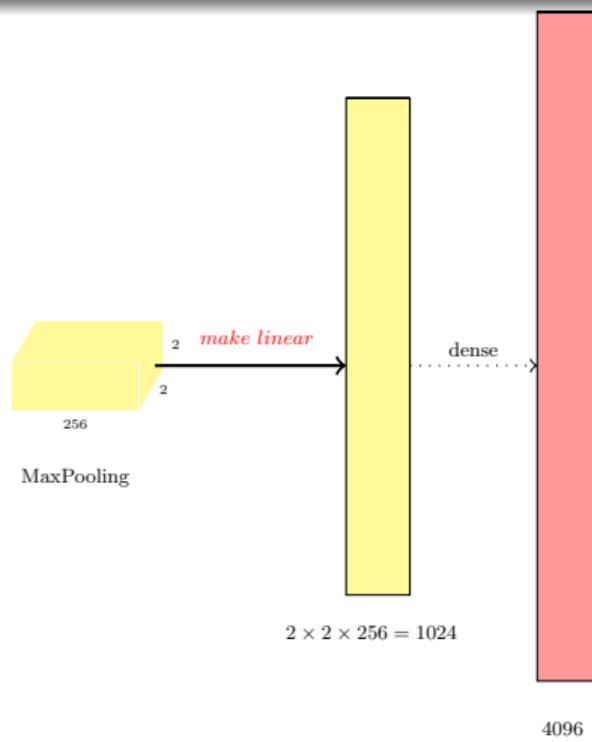


MaxPooling

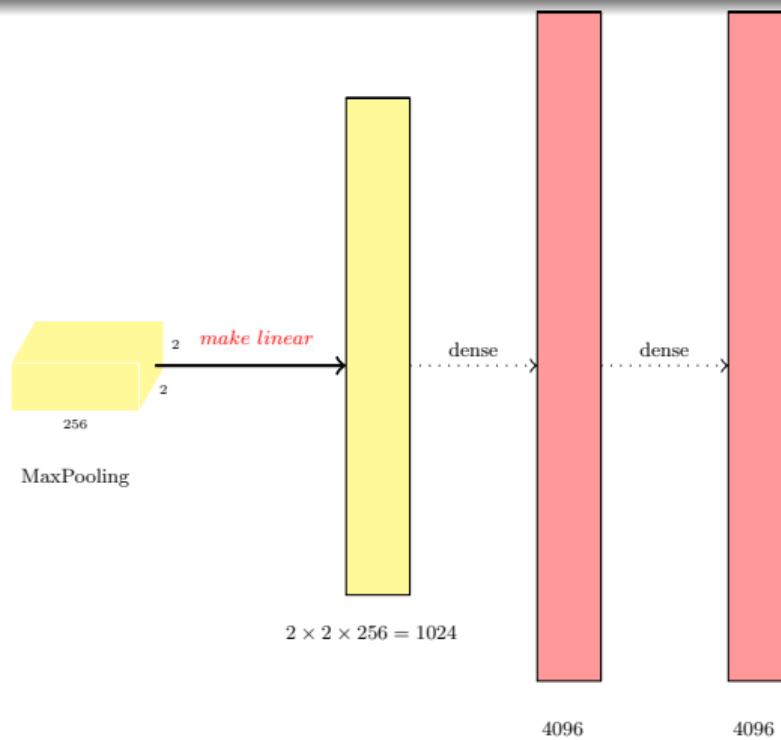
- Let us look at the connections in the fully connected layers in more detail
- We will first stretch out the last conv or maxpool layer to make it a 1d vector



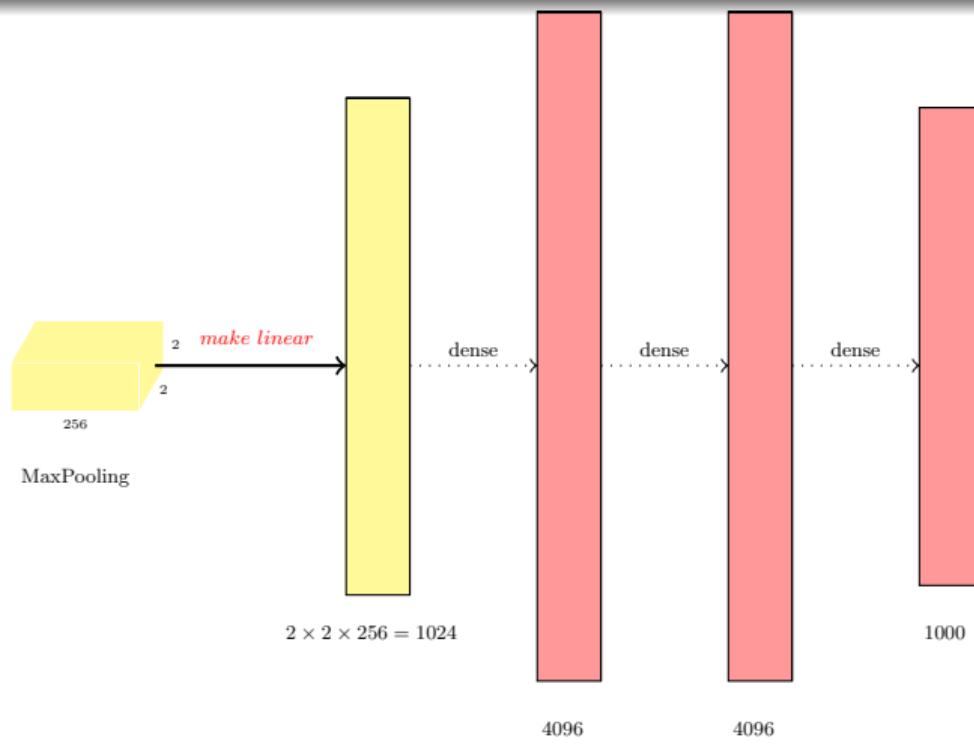
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  - This 1d vector is then densely connected to other layers just as in a regular feedforward neural network



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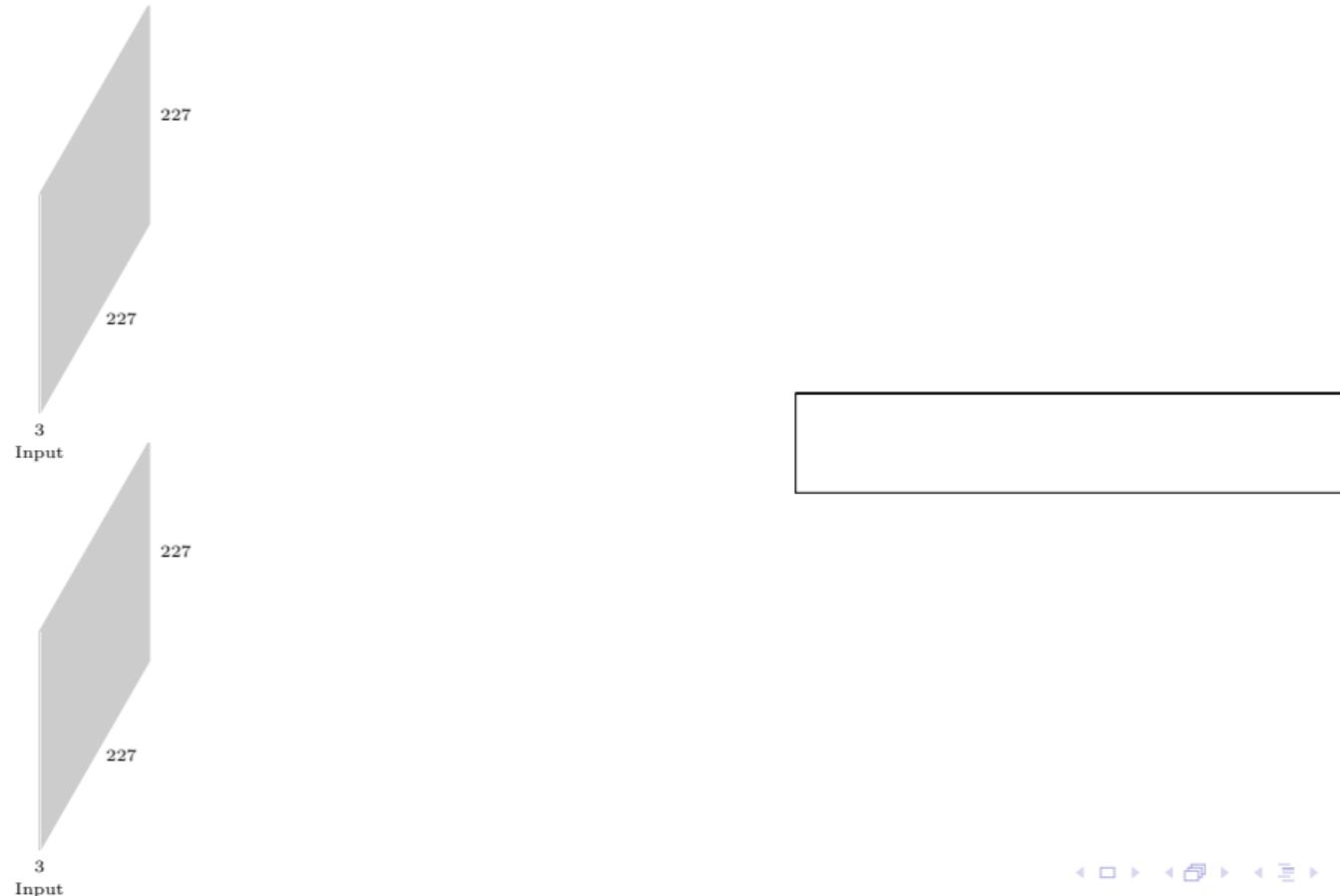


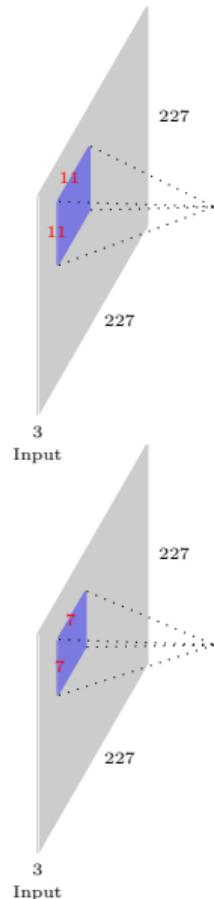
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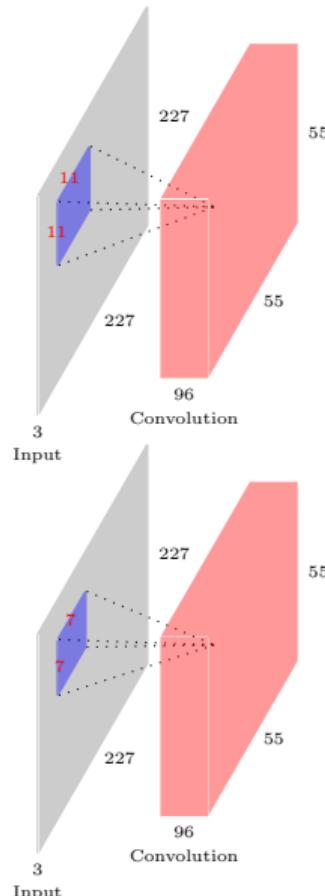
## ImageNet Success Stories(roadmap for rest of the talk)

- AlexNet
- ZFNet
- VGGNet

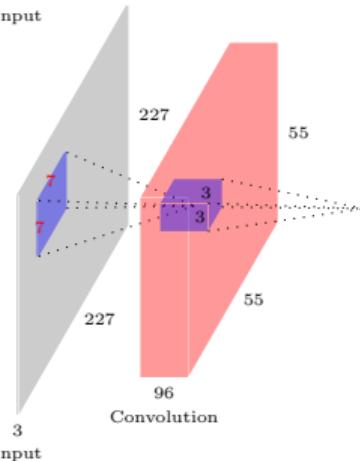
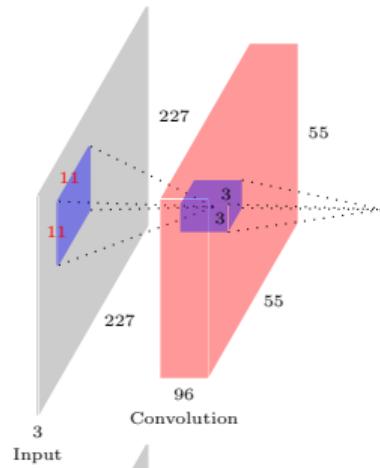




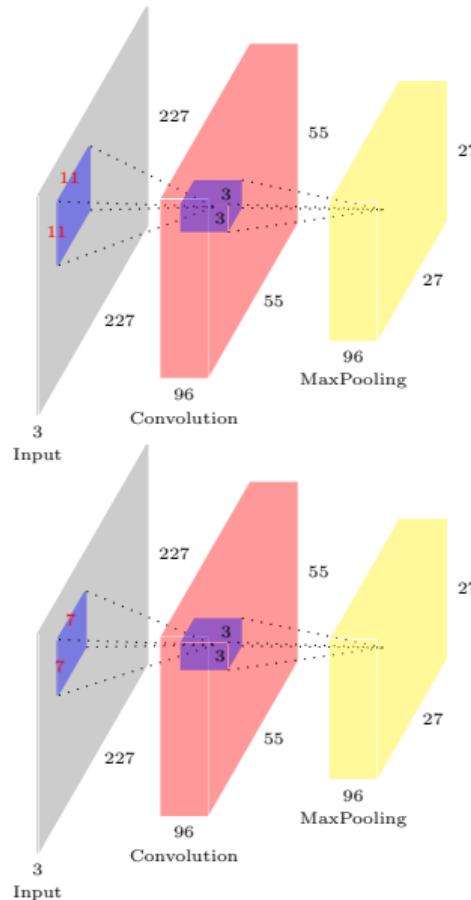
Layer1:  $F = 11 \rightarrow 7$   
Difference in Parameters  
 $((11^2 - 7^2) \times 3) \times 96 = 20.7K$



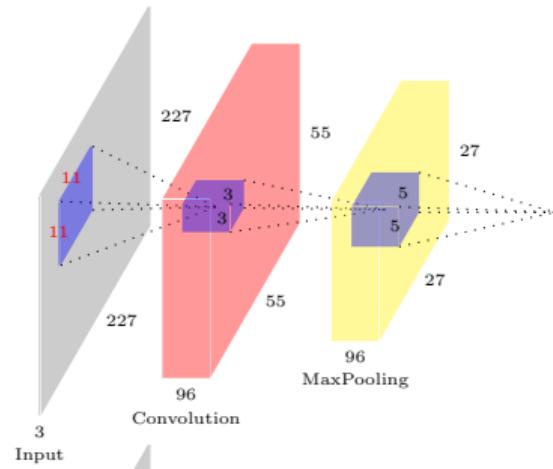
Layer1:  $F = 11 \rightarrow 7$   
 Difference in Parameters  
 $((11^2 - 7^2) \times 3) \times 96 = 20.7K$



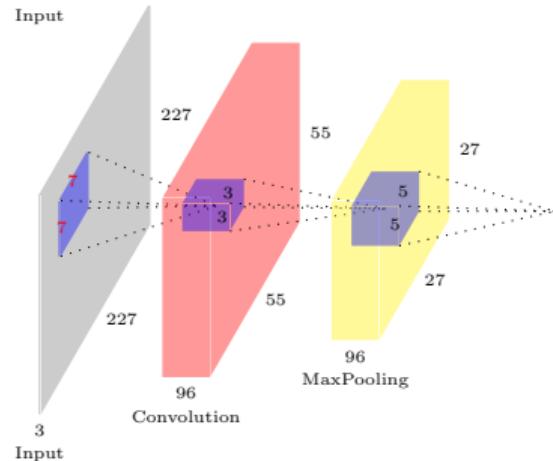
Layer2: No difference

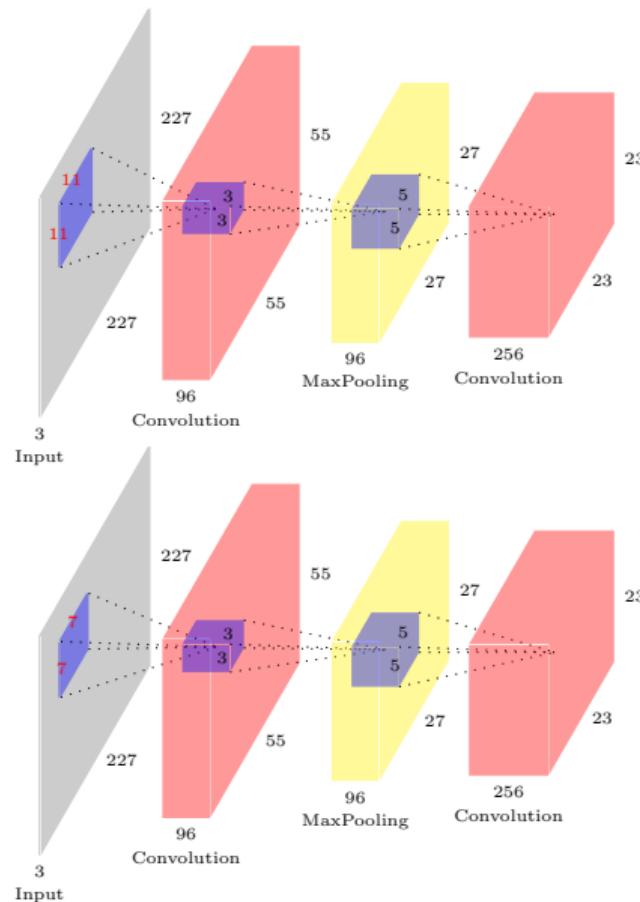


Layer2: No difference

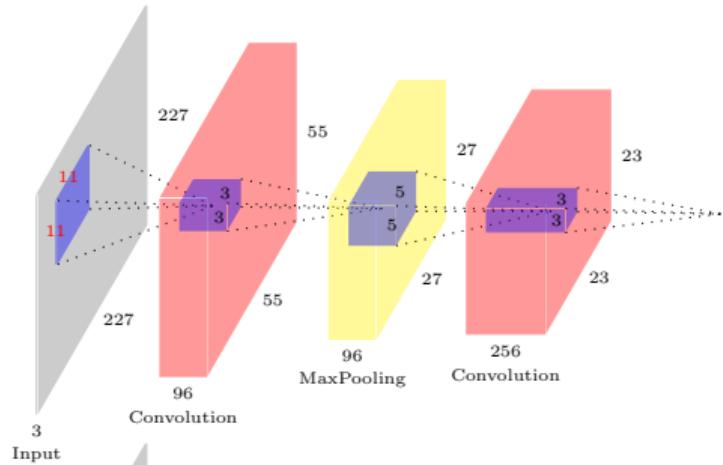


Layer3: No difference

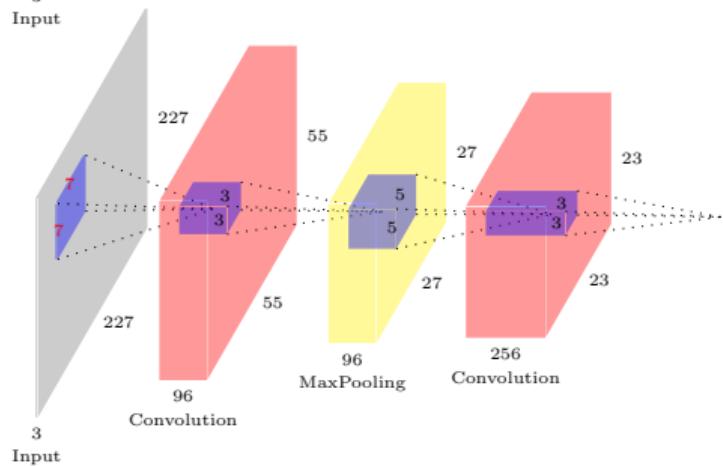


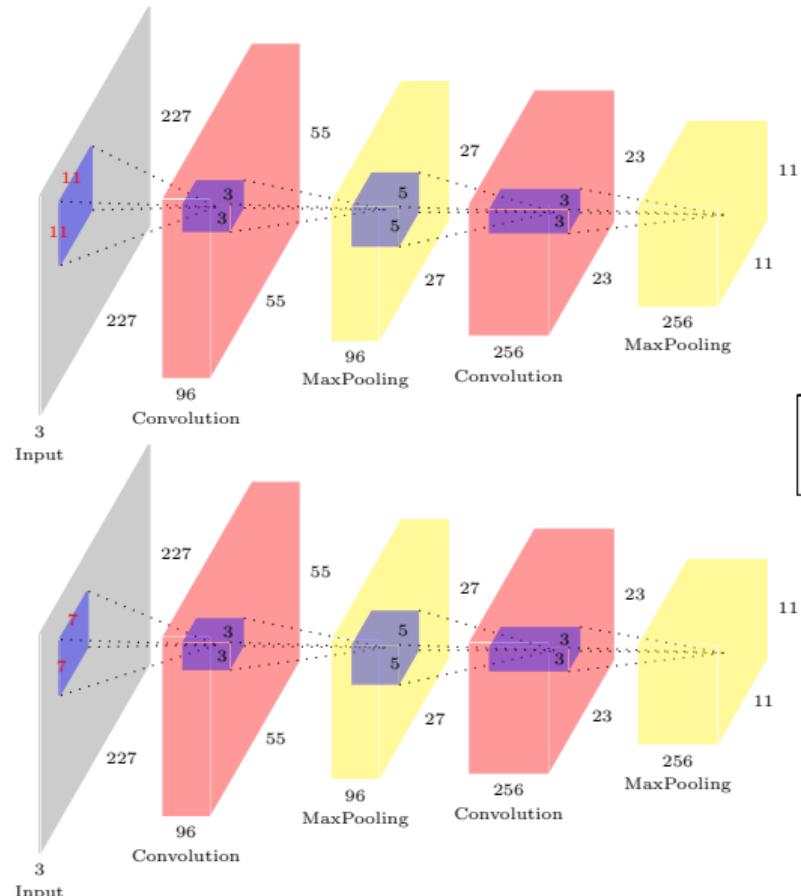


Layer3: No difference

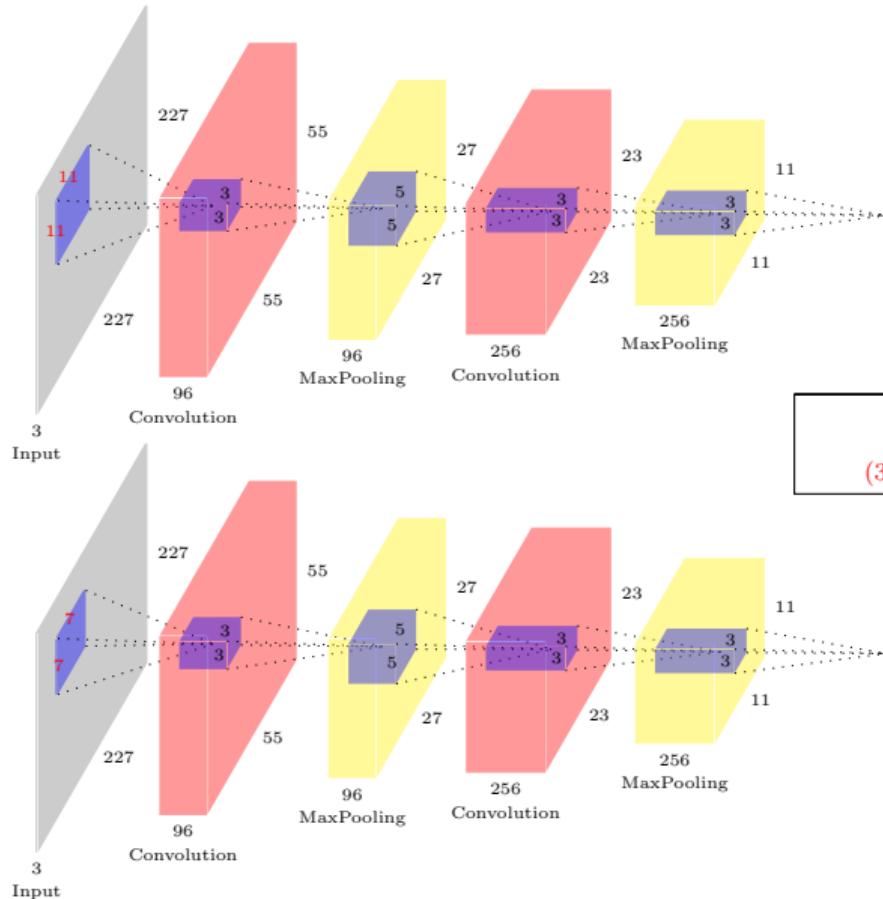


Layer4: No difference

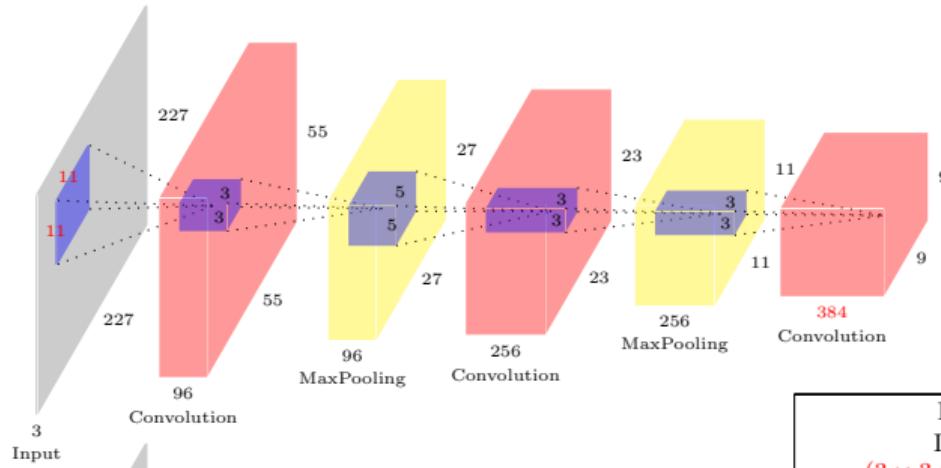




Layer4: No difference



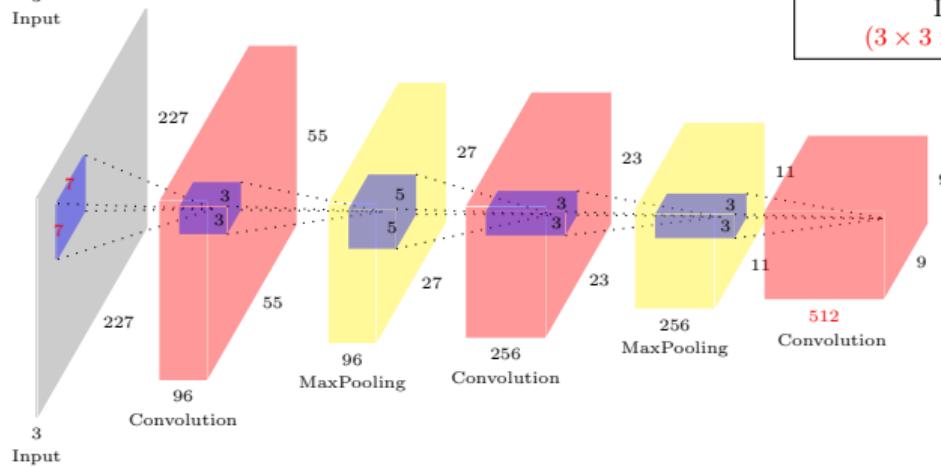
$$\begin{aligned} \text{Layer5: } K &= 384 \rightarrow 512 \\ \text{Difference in Parameters} \\ (3 \times 3 \times 256) \times (512 - 384) &= 0.29M \end{aligned}$$

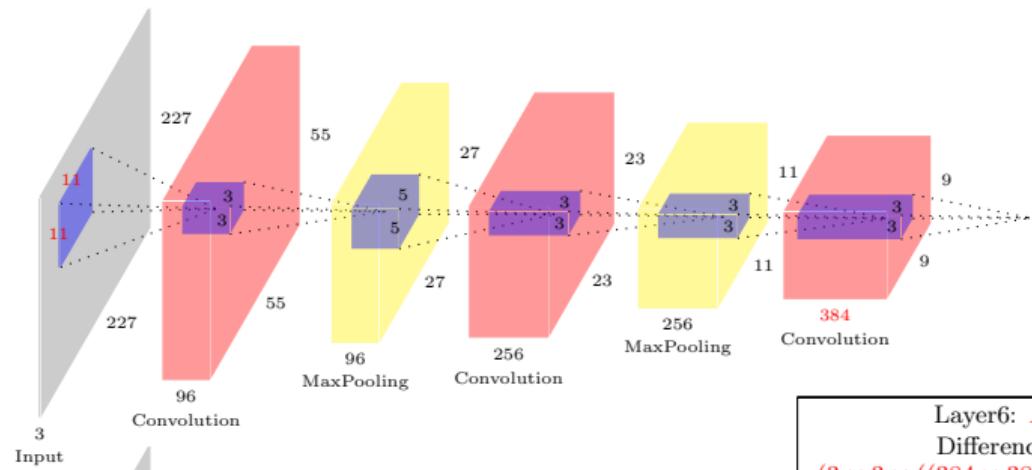


Layer5:  $K = 384 \rightarrow 512$

## Difference in Parameters

$$(3 \times 3 \times 256) \times (512 - 384) = 0.29M$$

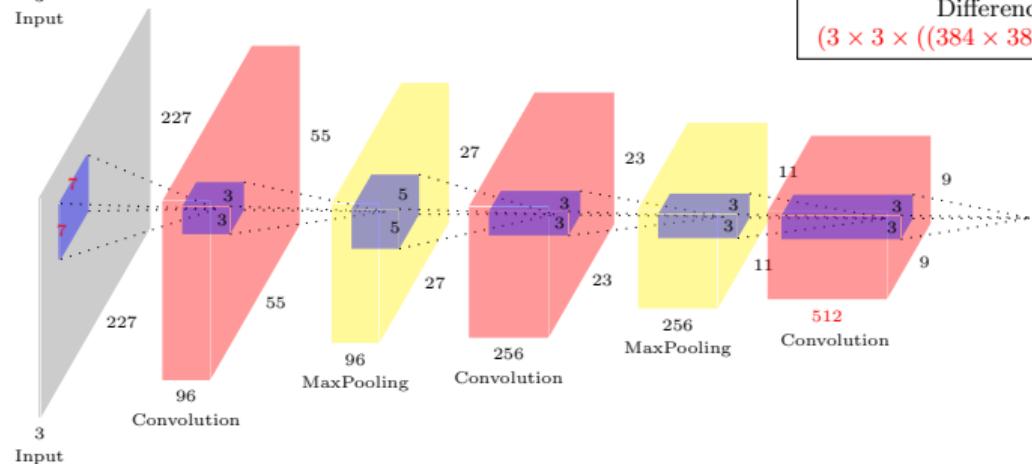


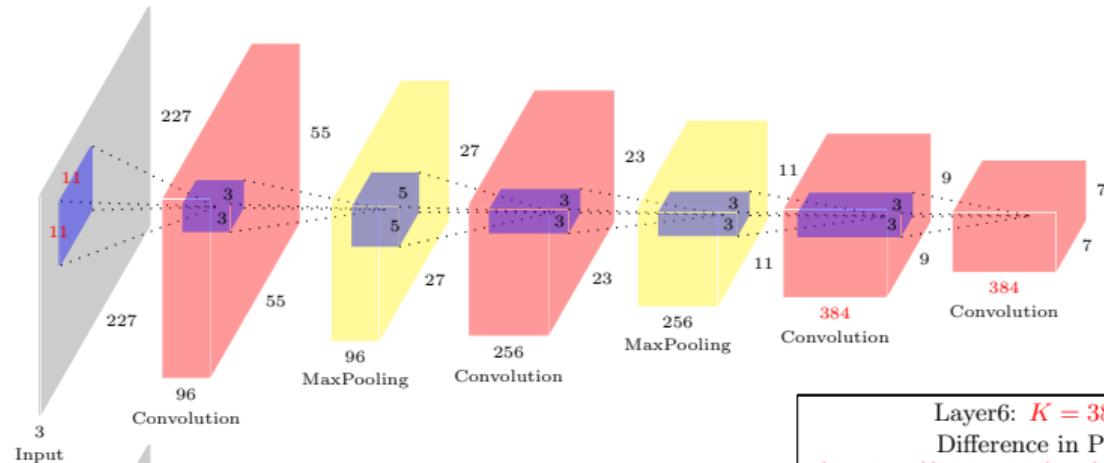


Layer6:  $K = 384 \rightarrow 1024$

Difference in Parameters

$$(3 \times 3 \times ((384 \times 384) - (512 \times 1024))) = 0.8M$$

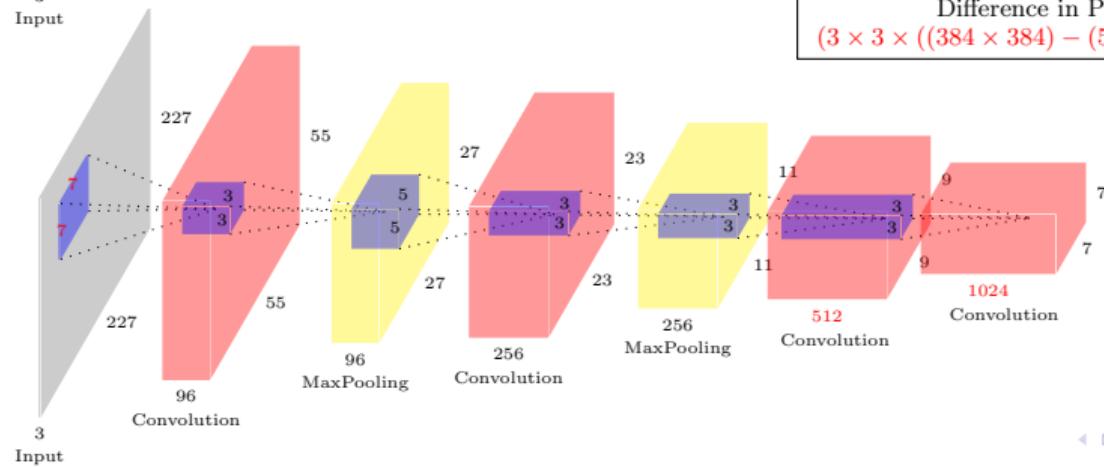


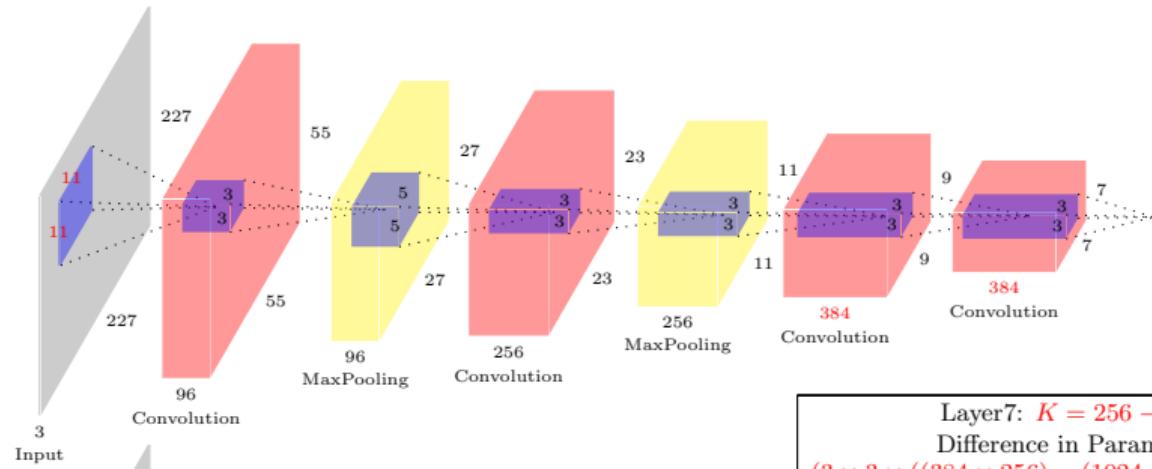


Layer6:  $K = 384 \rightarrow 1024$

## Difference in Parameters

$$(3 \times 3 \times ((384 \times 384) - (512 \times 1024))) = 0.8M$$

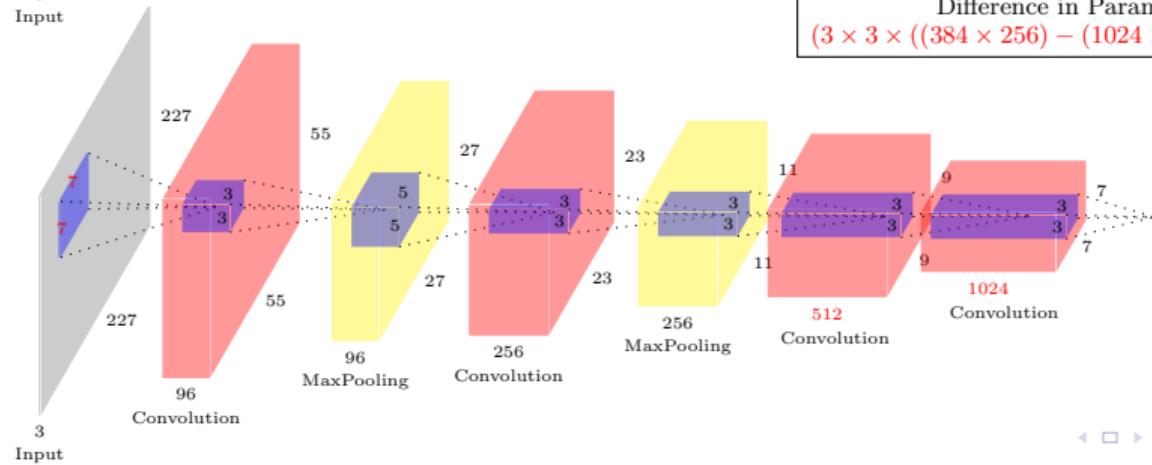


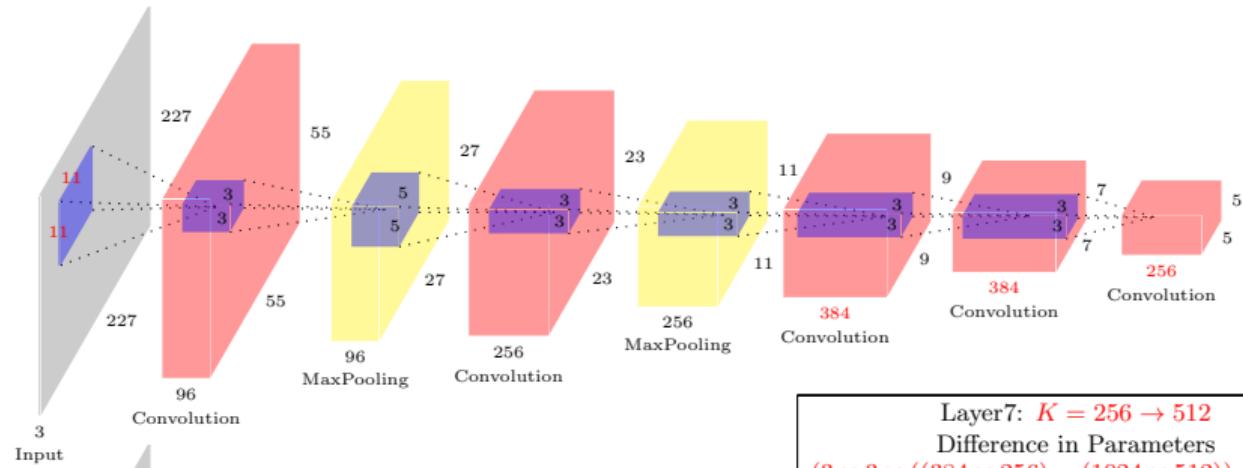


Layer7:  $K = 256 \rightarrow 512$

## Difference in Parameters

$$(3 \times 3 \times ((384 \times 256) - (1024 \times 512))) = 0.36M$$

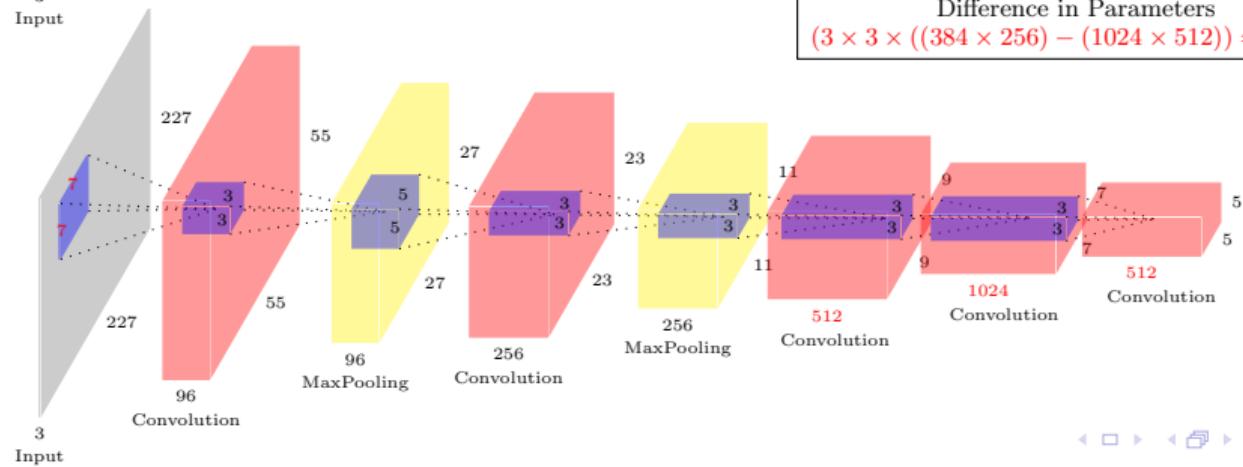


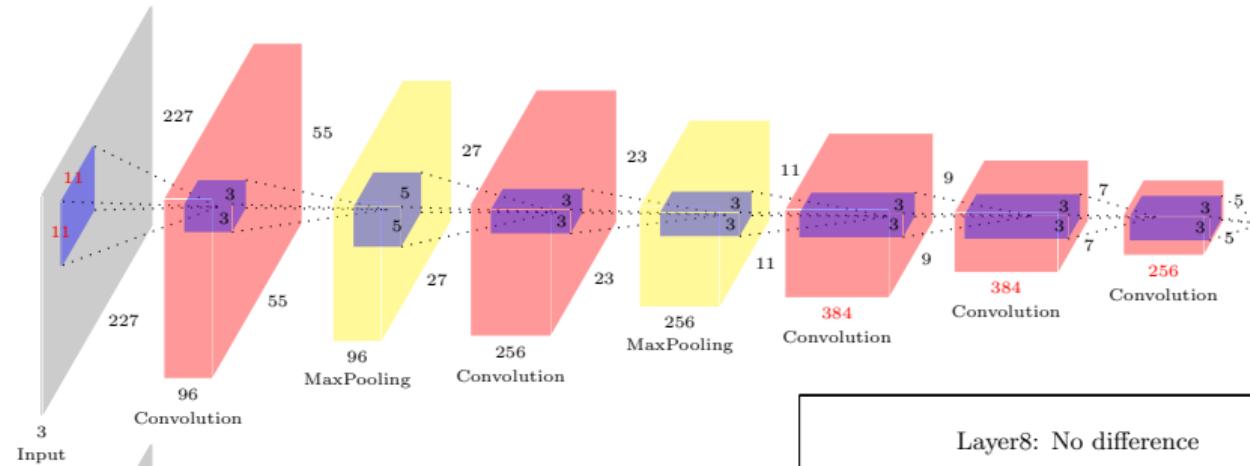


Layer7:  $K = 256 \rightarrow 512$

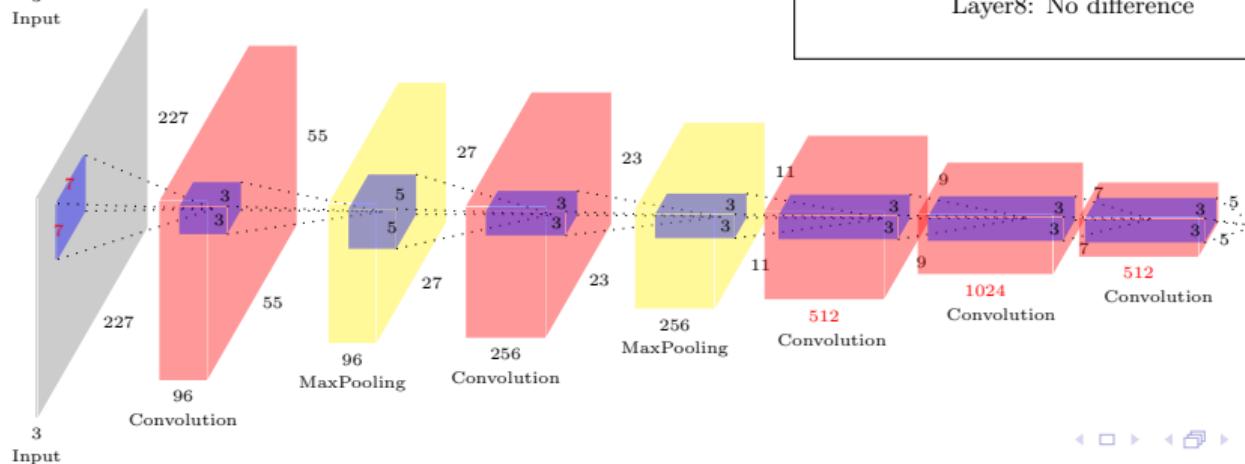
### Difference in Parameters

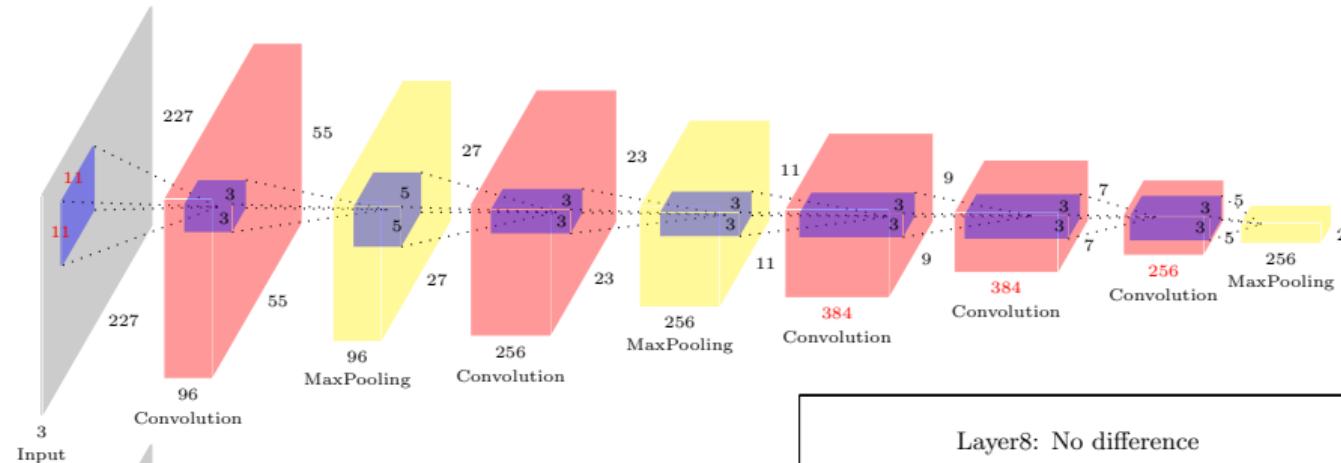
$$(3 \times 3 \times ((384 \times 256) - (1024 \times 512))) = 0.36M$$



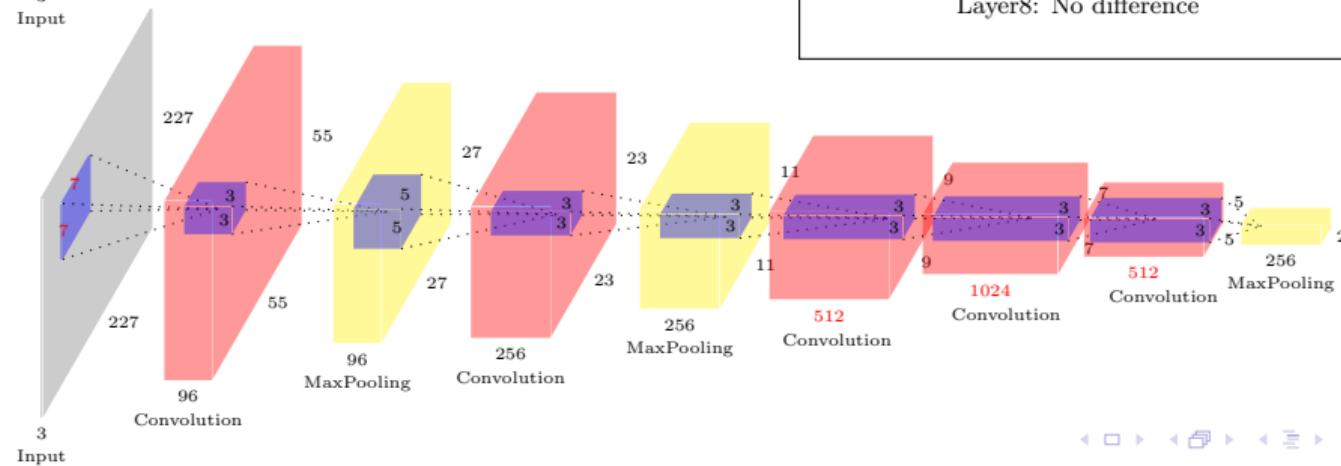


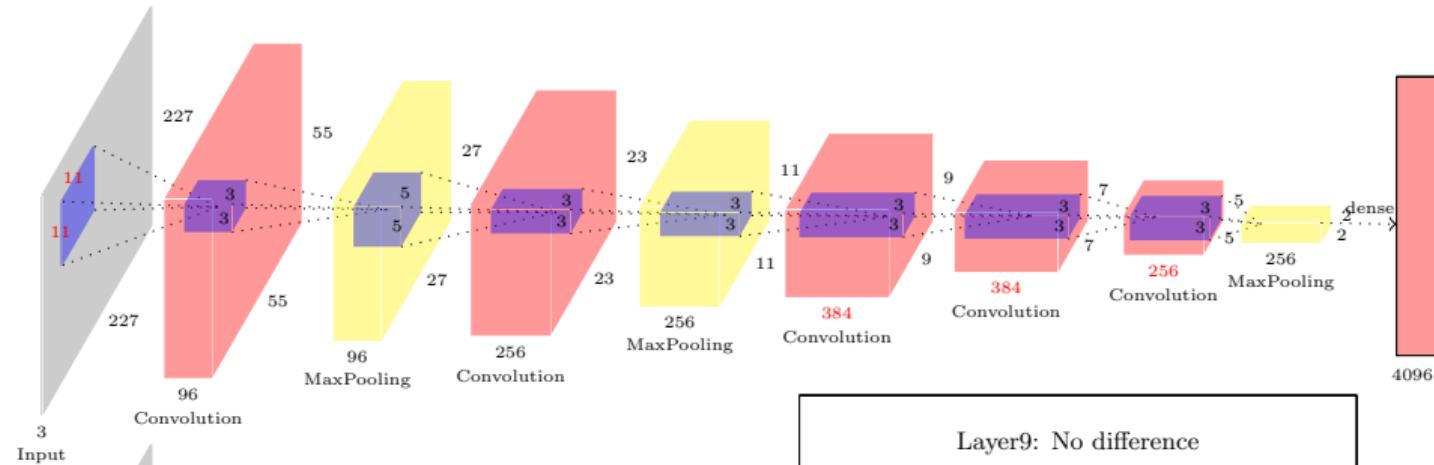
Layer8: No difference



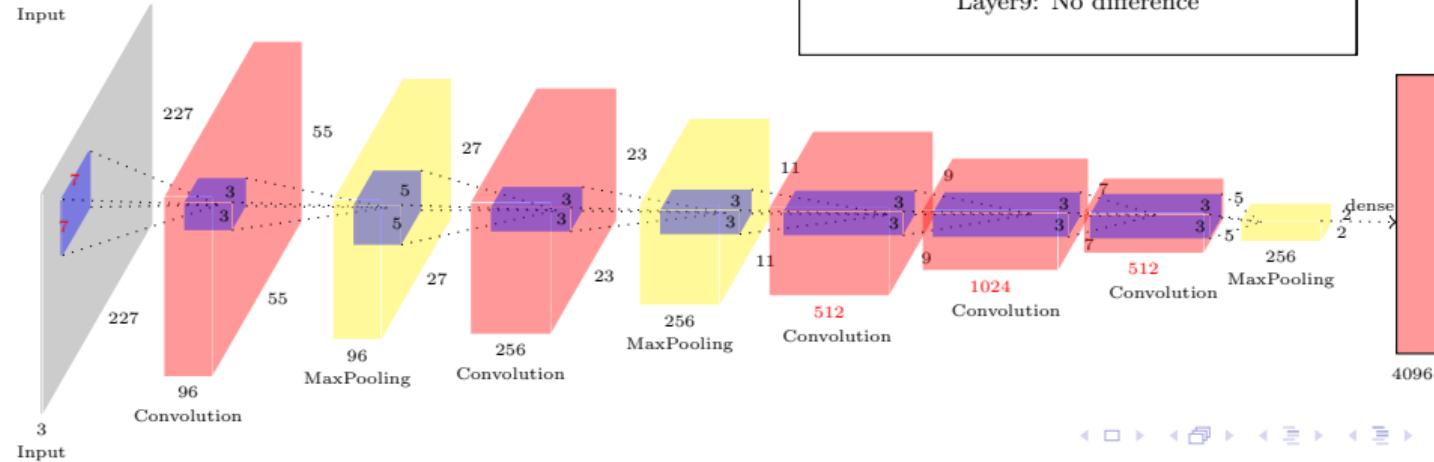


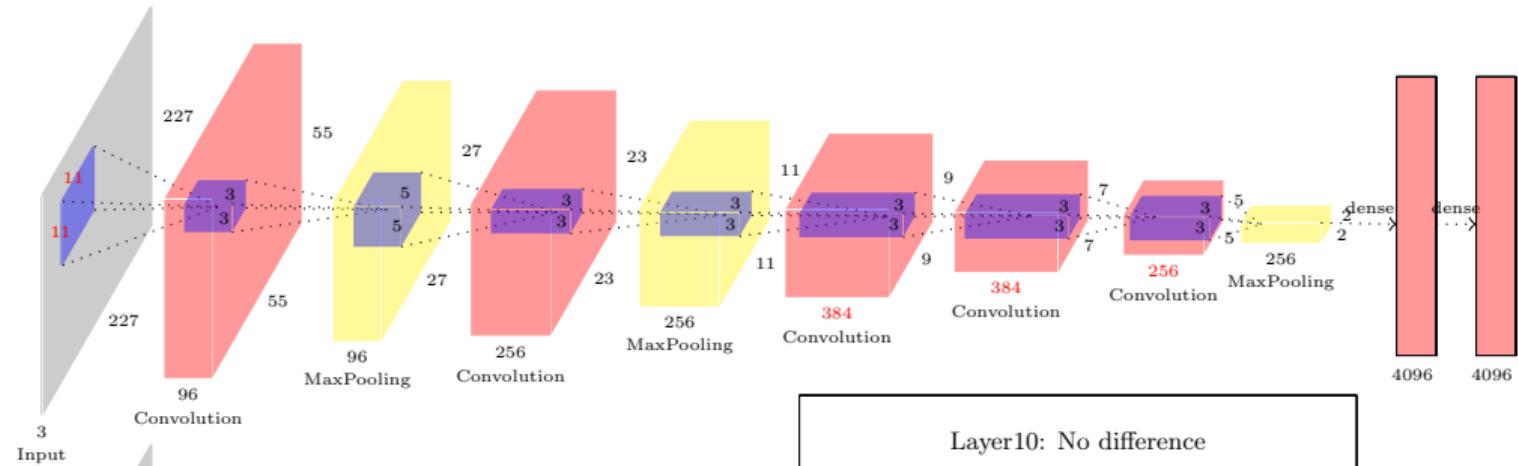
Layer8: No difference



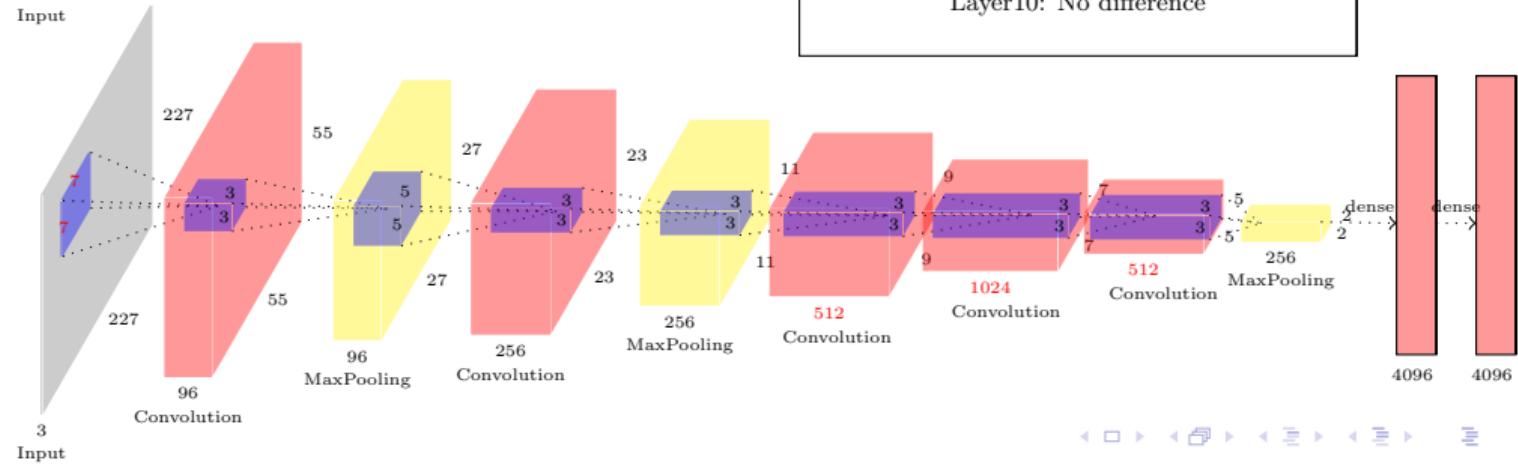


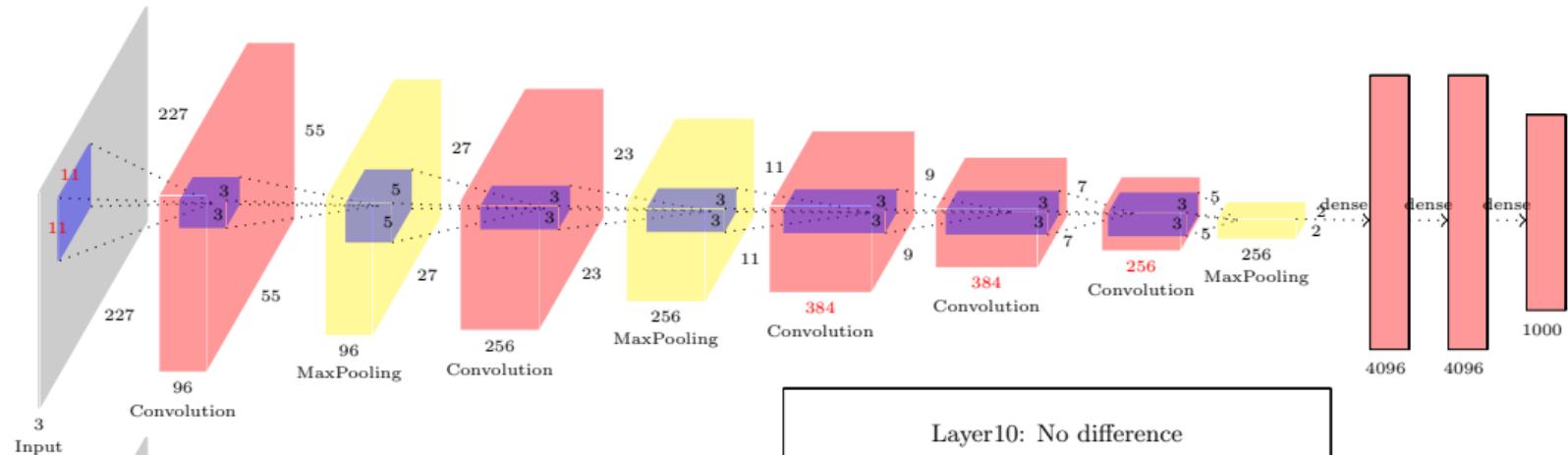
Layer9: No difference



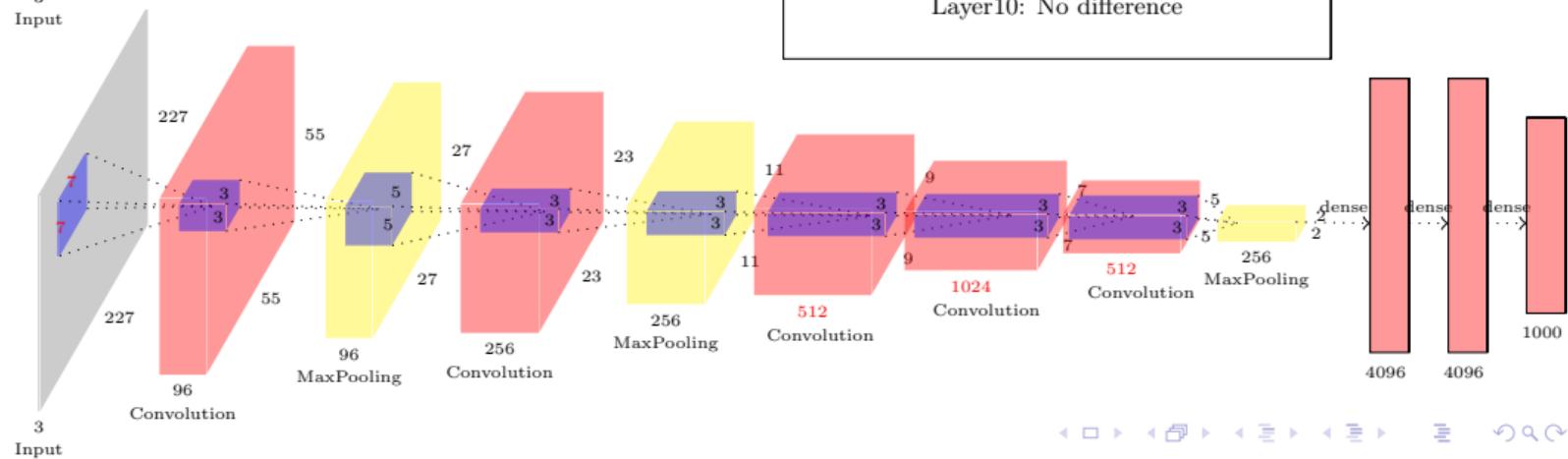


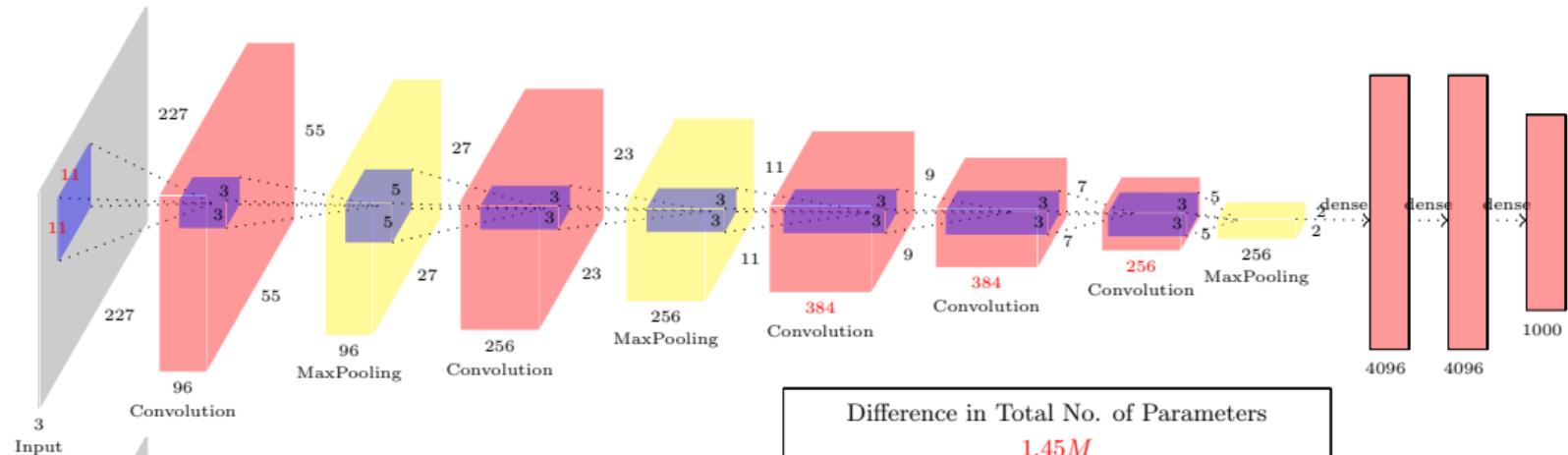
Layer10: No difference





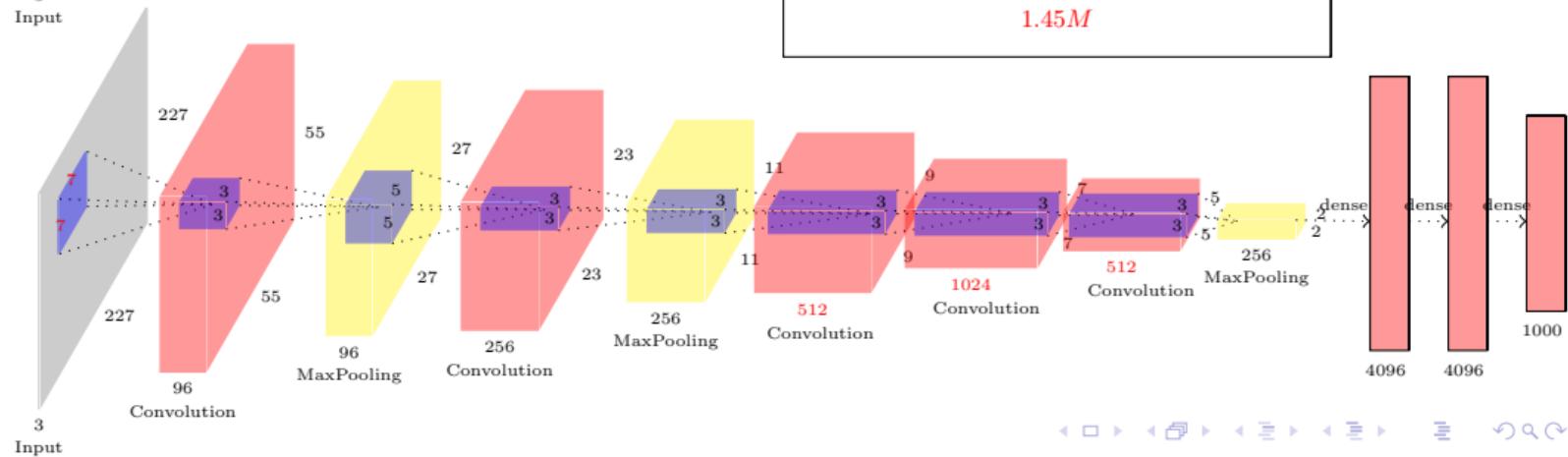
Layer10: No difference





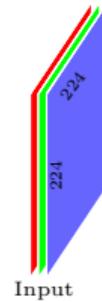
### Difference in Total No. of Parameters

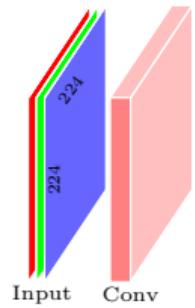
1.45*M*

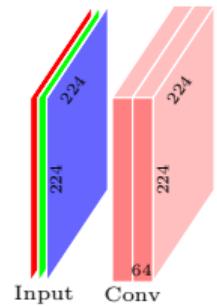


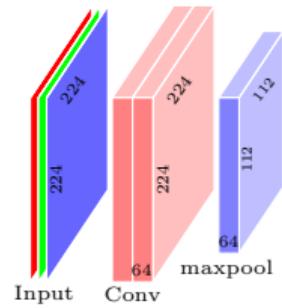
## ImageNet Success Stories(roadmap for rest of the talk)

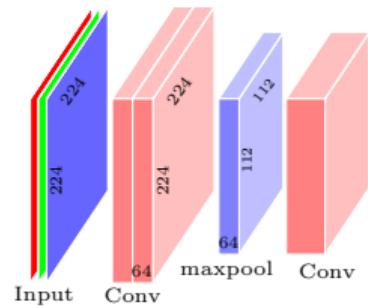
- AlexNet
- ZFNet
- VGGNet

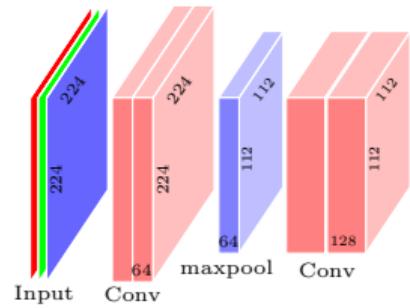


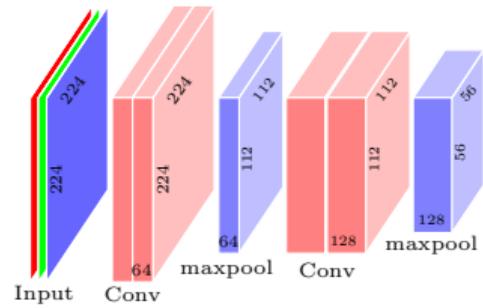


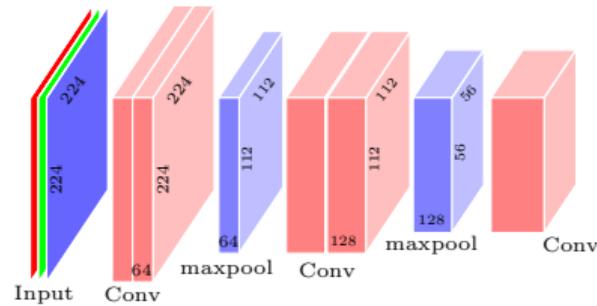


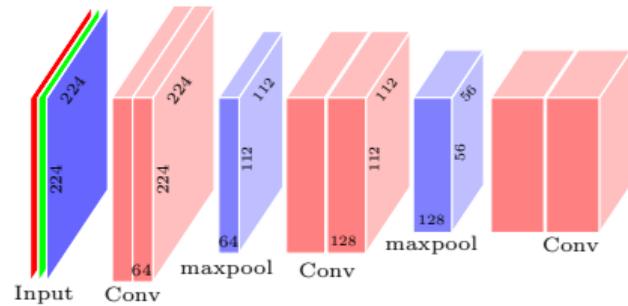


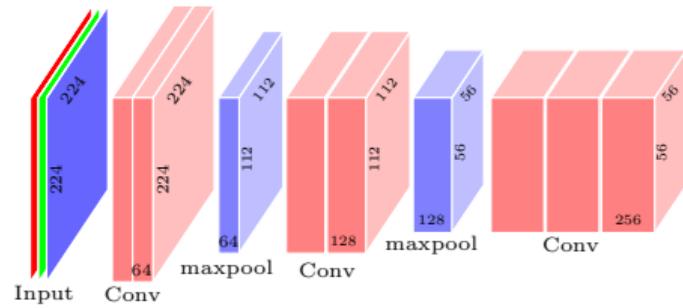


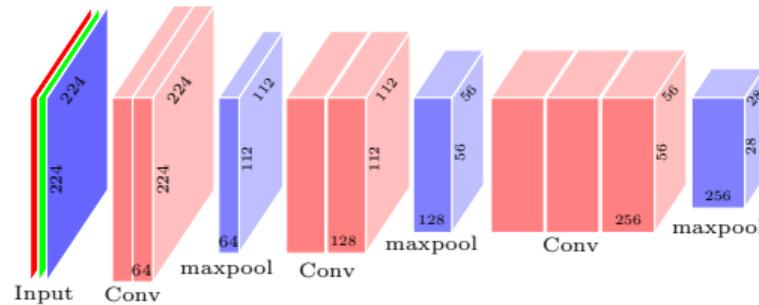


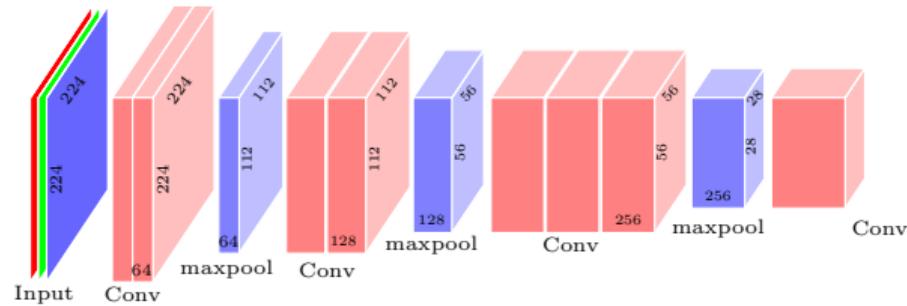


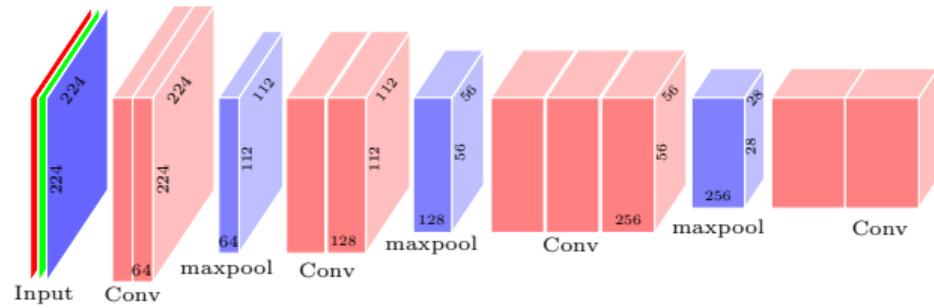


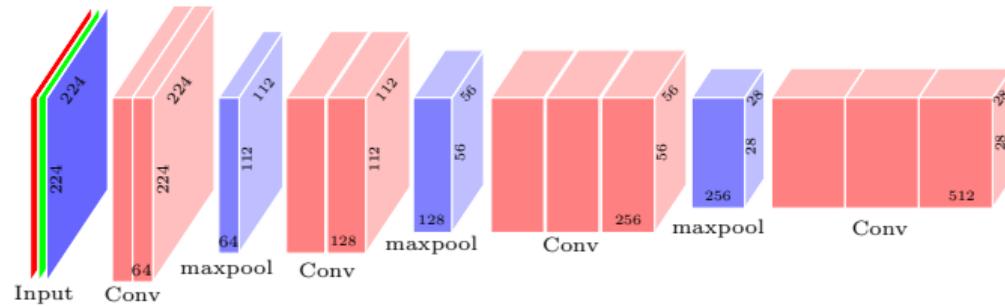


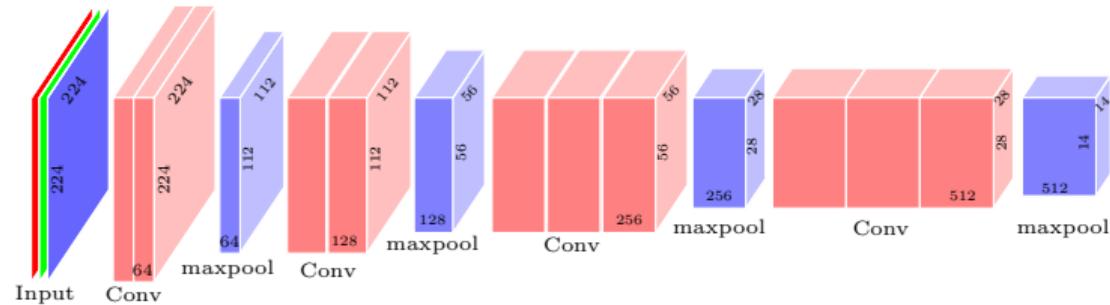


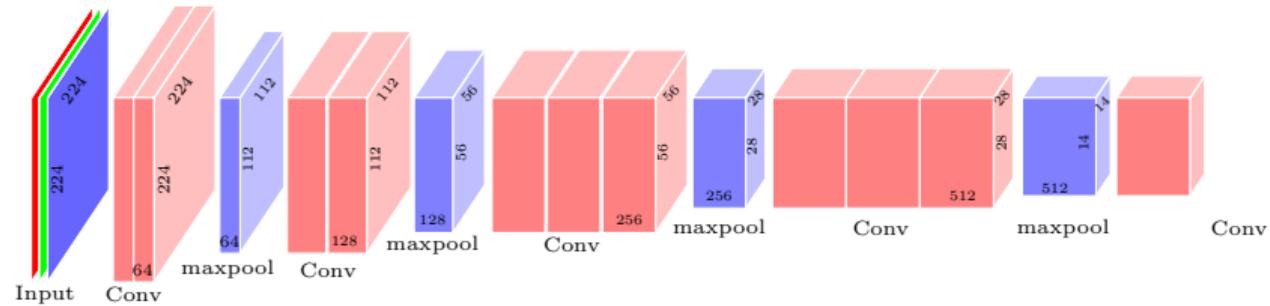


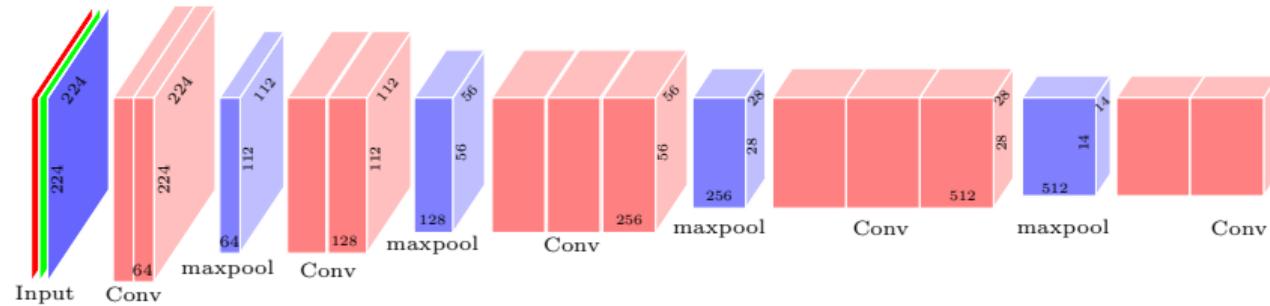


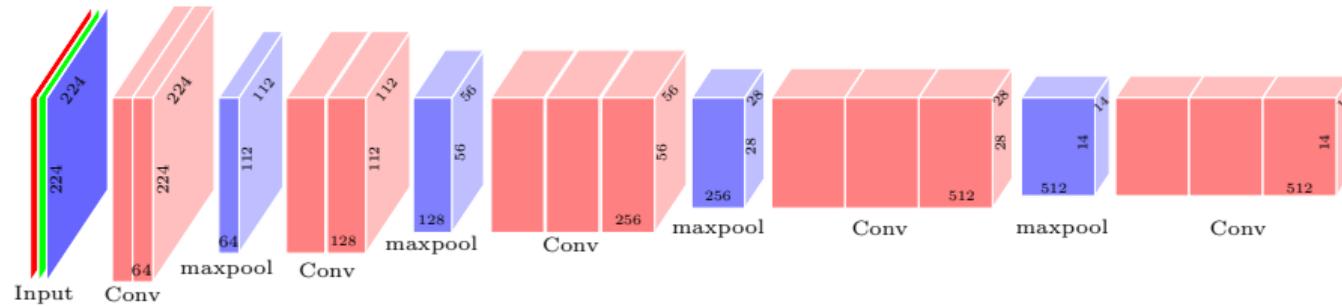


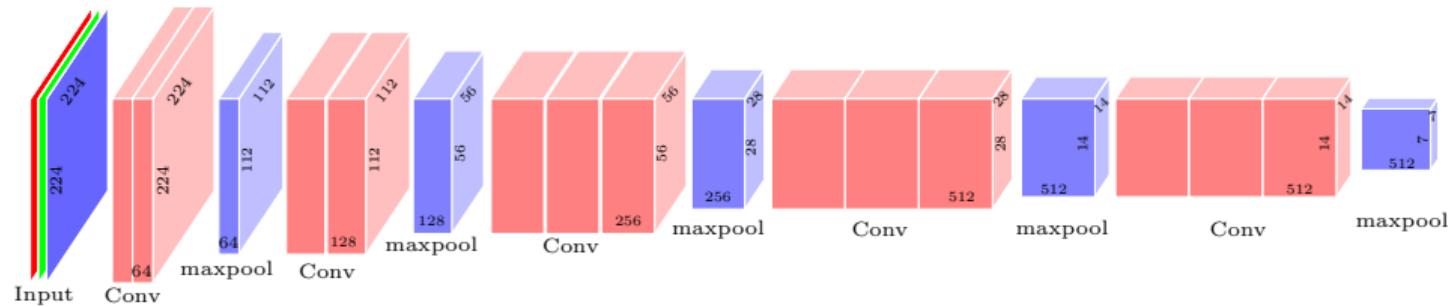


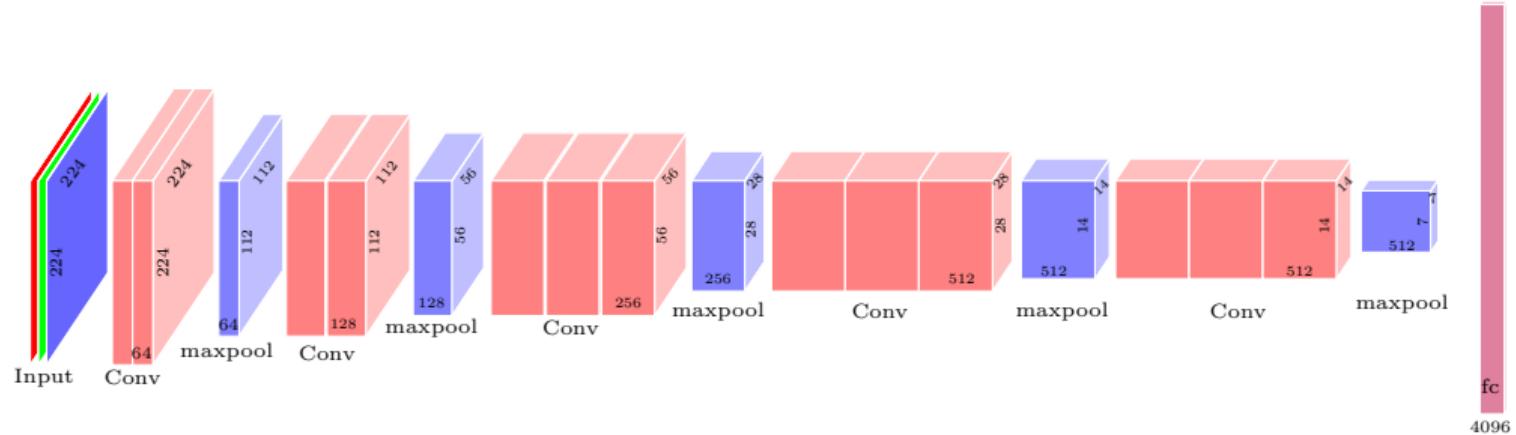


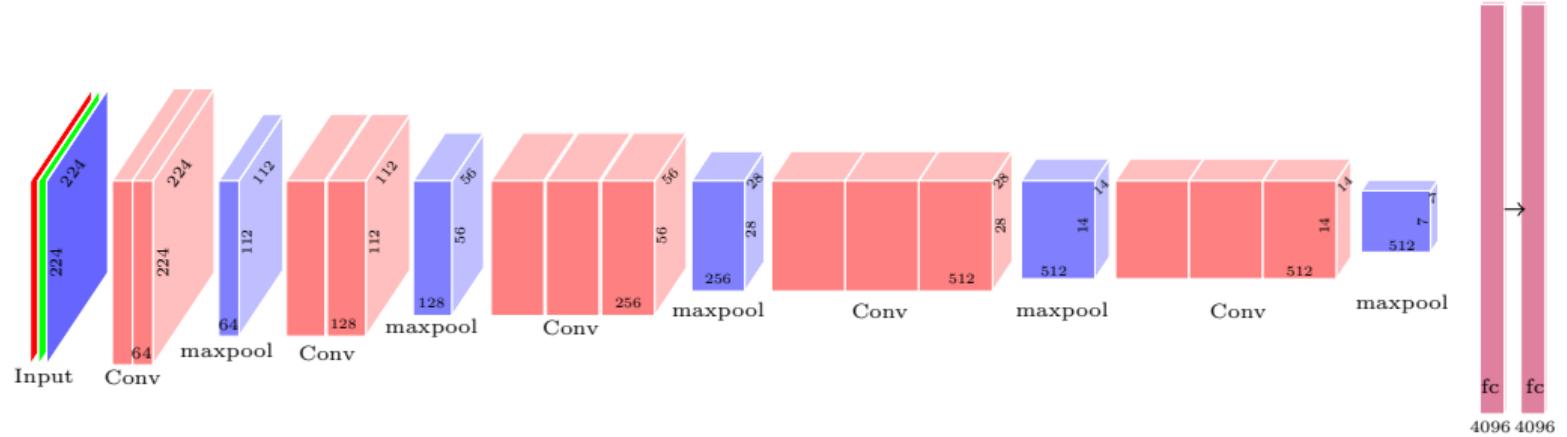


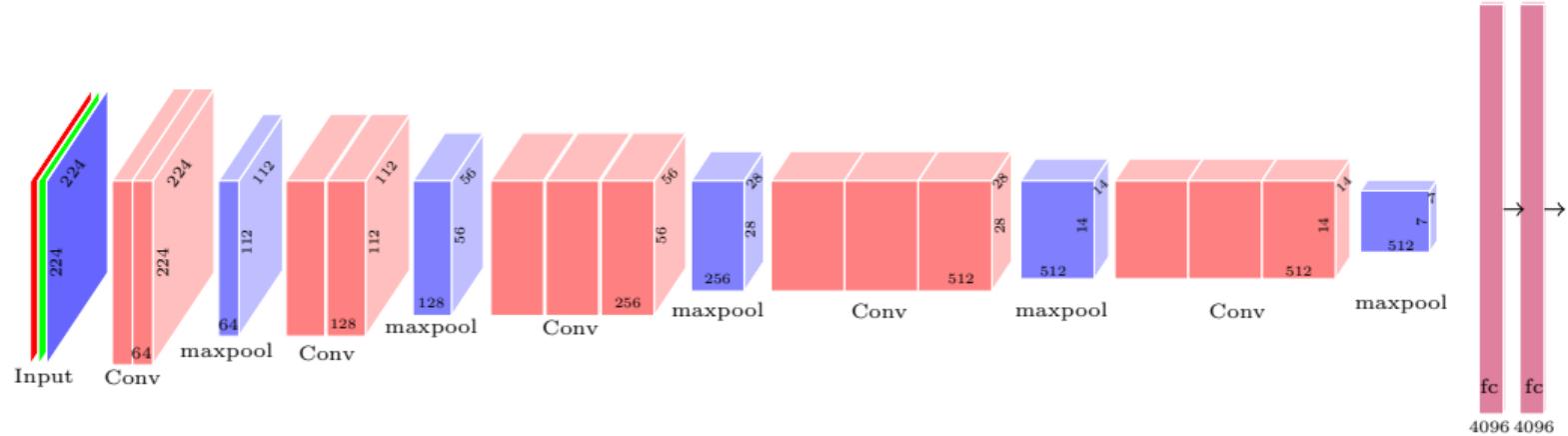


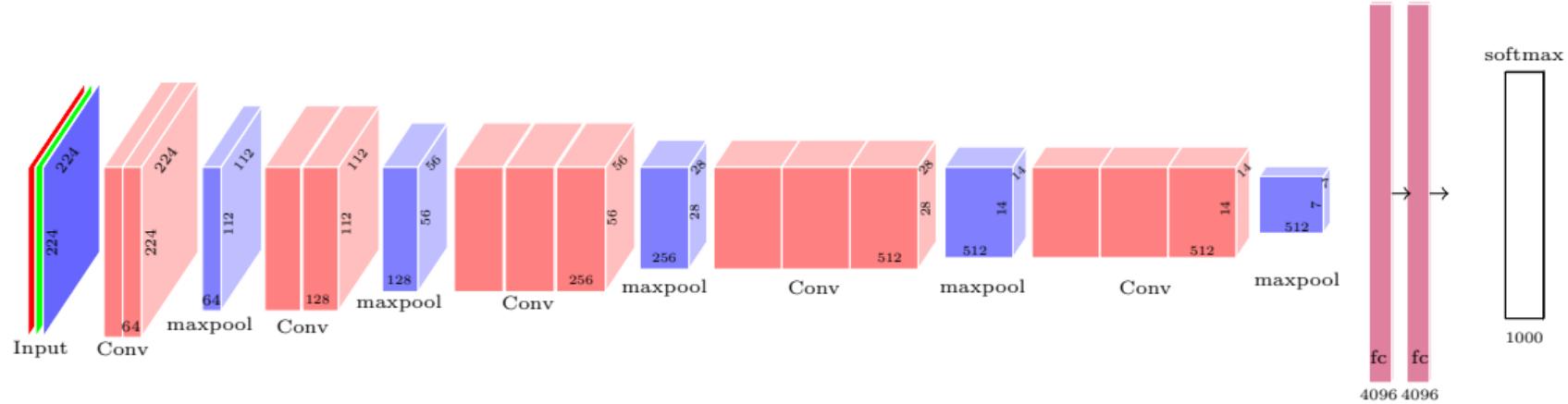


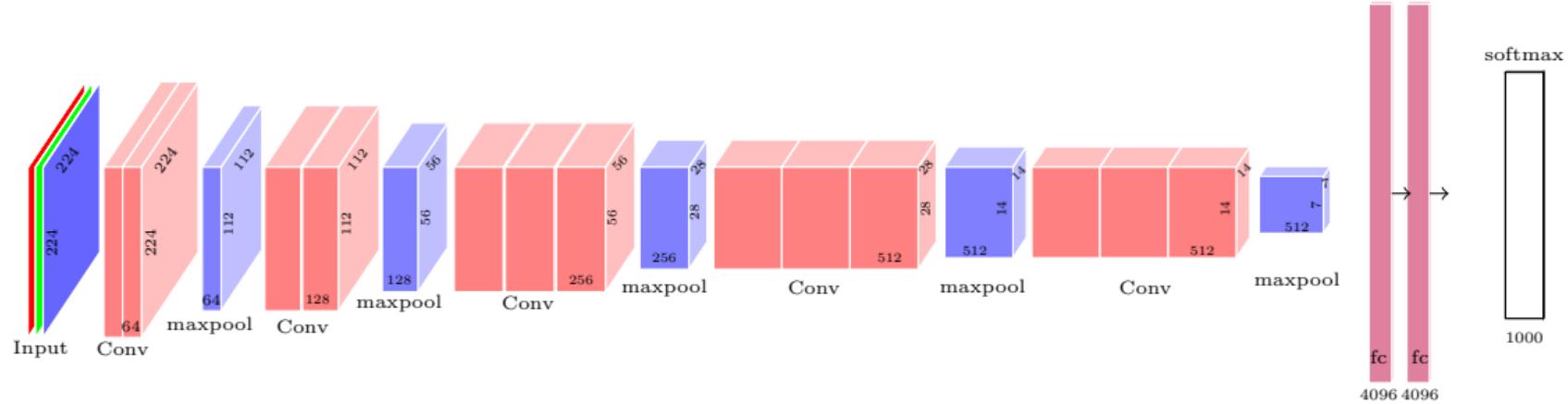




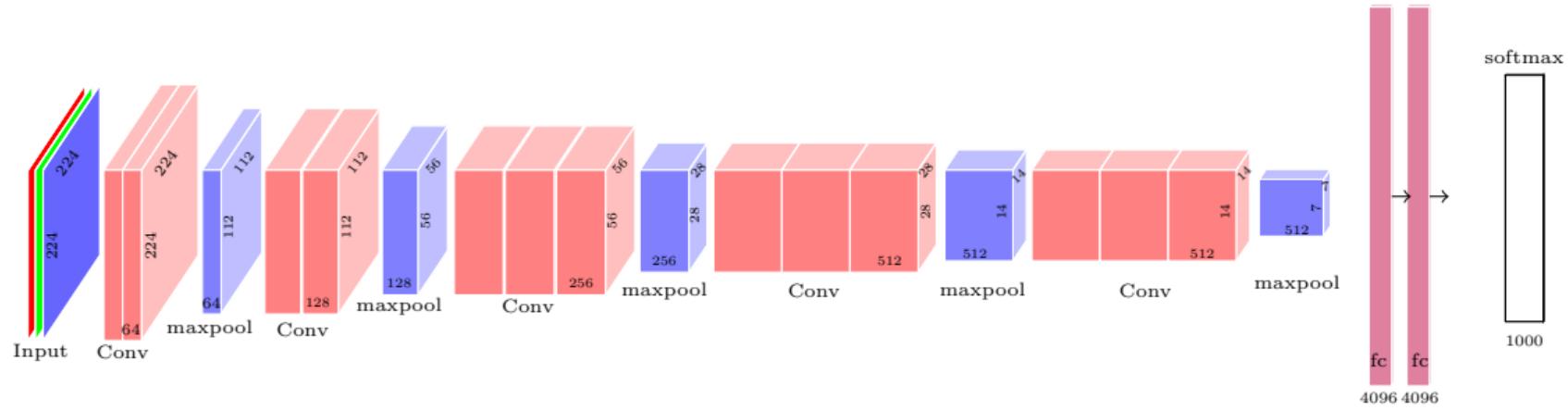




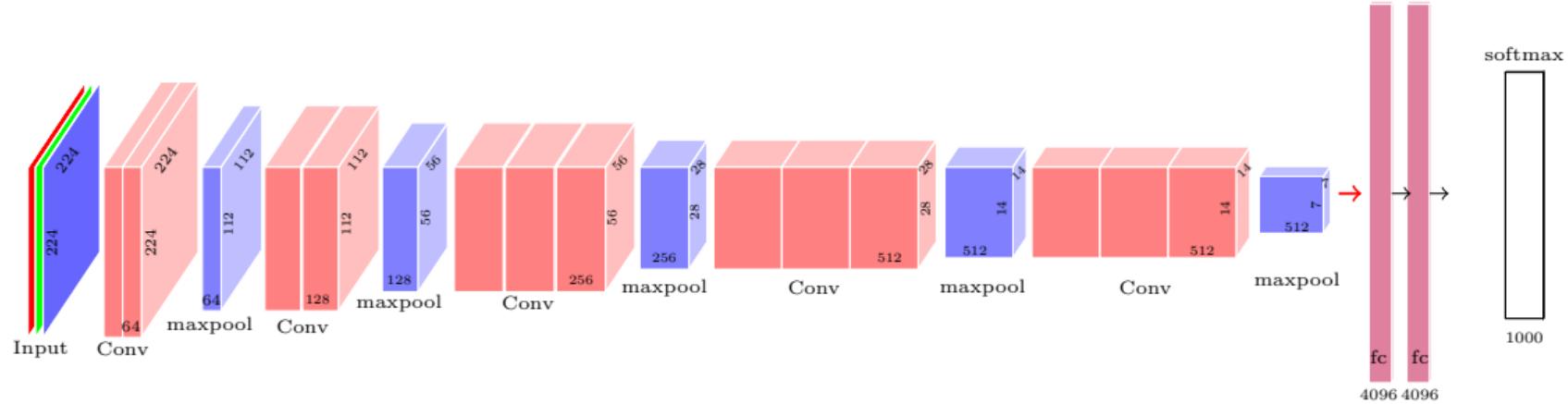




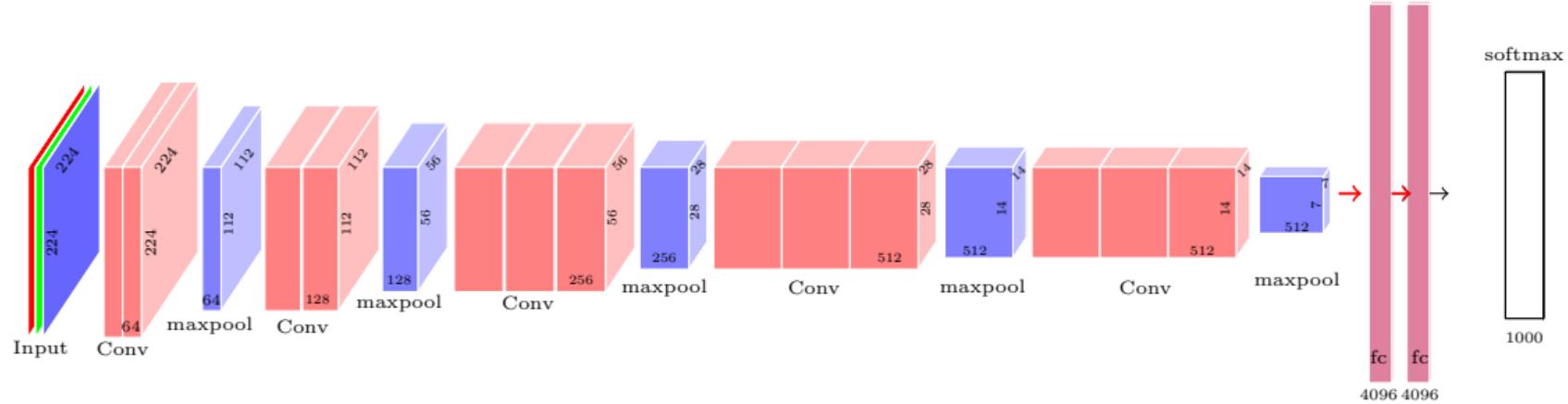
- Kernel size is  $3 \times 3$  throughout



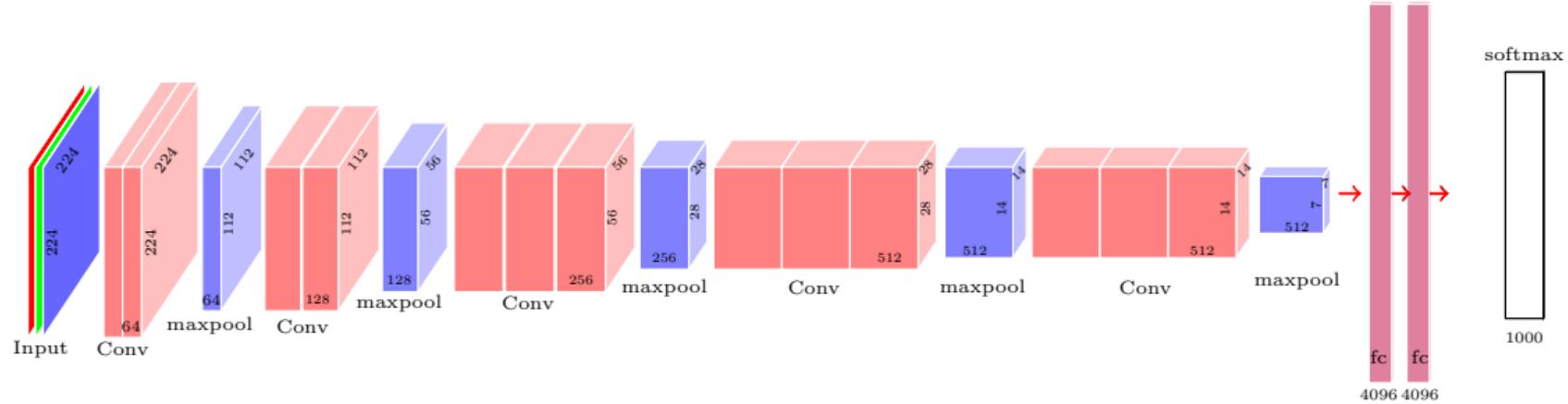
- Kernel size is  $3 \times 3$  throughout
  - Total parameters in non FC layers =  $\sim 16M$



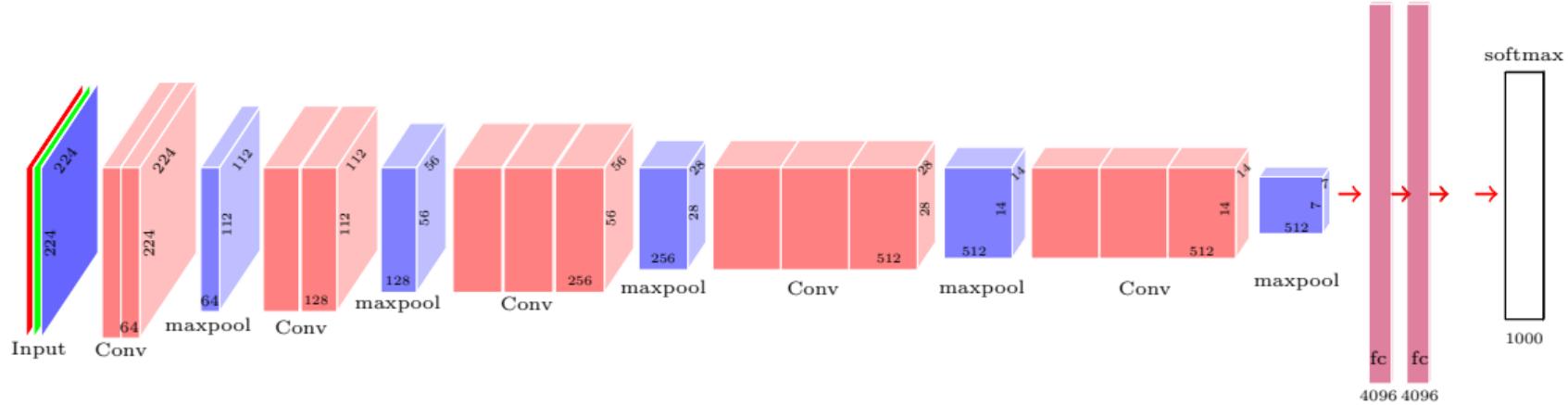
- Kernel size is  $3 \times 3$  throughout
- Total parameters in non FC layers =  $\sim 16M$
- Total Parameters in FC layers =



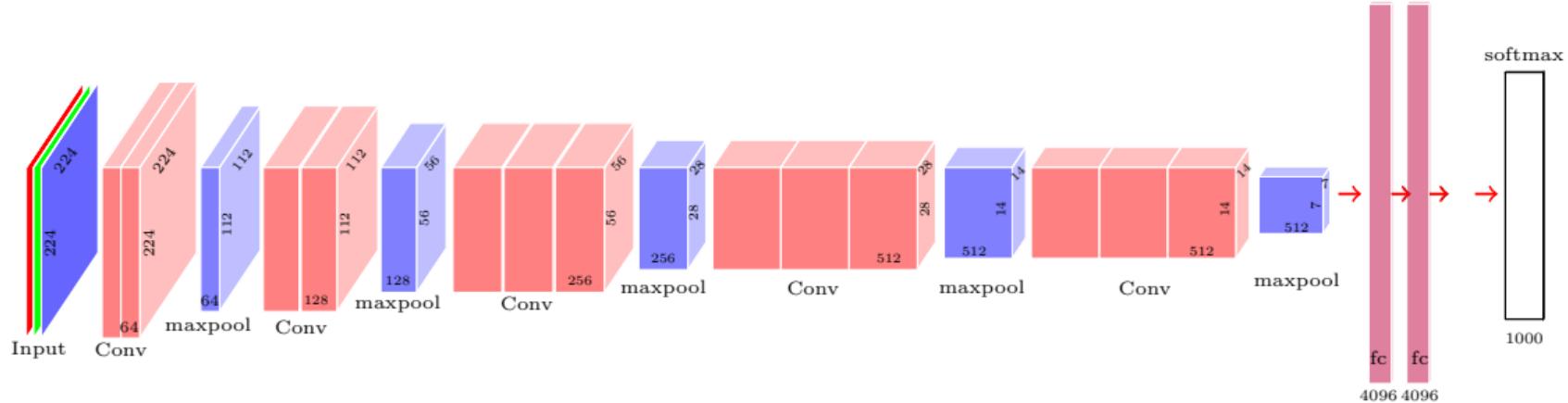
- Kernel size is  $3 \times 3$  throughout
- Total parameters in non FC layers =  $\sim 16M$
- Total Parameters in FC layers =  $(512 \times 7 \times 7 \times 4096)$



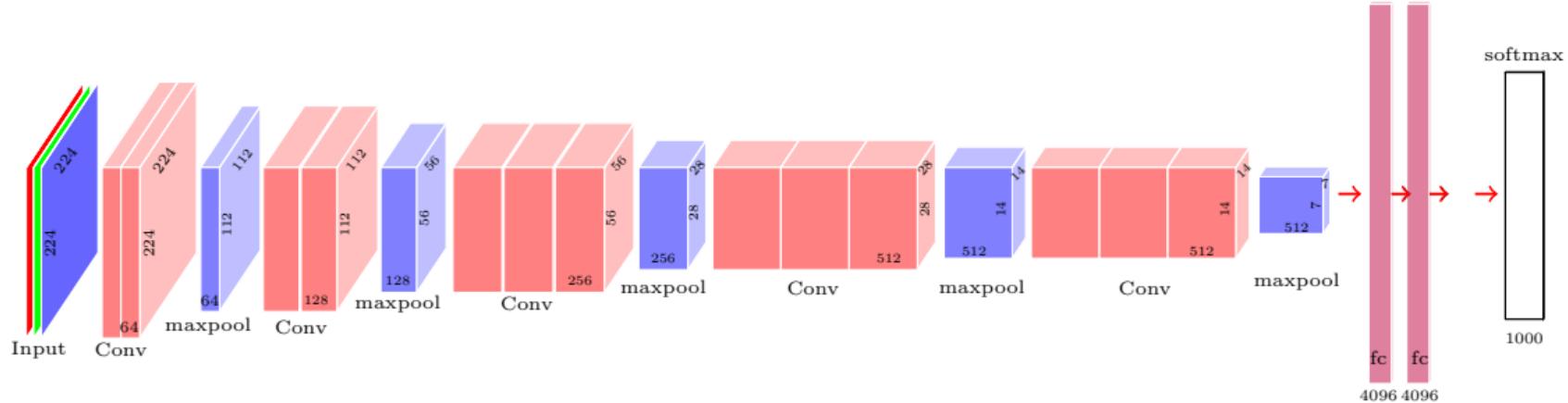
- Kernel size is  $3 \times 3$  throughout
- Total parameters in non FC layers =  $\sim 16M$
- Total Parameters in FC layers =  $(512 \times 7 \times 7 \times 4096) + (4096 \times 4096)$



- Kernel size is  $3 \times 3$  throughout
- Total parameters in non FC layers =  $\sim 16M$
- Total Parameters in FC layers =  $(512 \times 7 \times 7 \times 4096) + (4096 \times 4096) + (4096 \times 1024)$



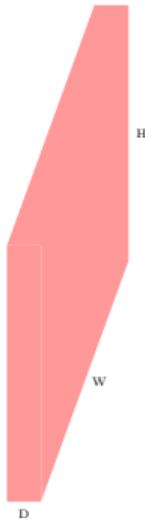
- Kernel size is  $3 \times 3$  throughout
- Total parameters in non FC layers =  $\sim 16M$
- Total Parameters in FC layers =  $(512 \times 7 \times 7 \times 4096) + (4096 \times 4096) + (4096 \times 1024) = \sim 122M$

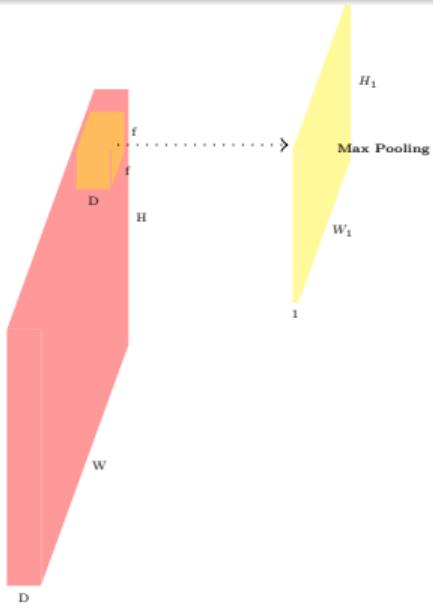


- Kernel size is  $3 \times 3$  throughout
- Total parameters in non FC layers =  $\sim 16M$
- Total Parameters in FC layers =  $(512 \times 7 \times 7 \times 4096) + (4096 \times 4096) + (4096 \times 1024) = \sim 122M$
- Most parameters are in the first FC layer ( $\sim 102M$ )

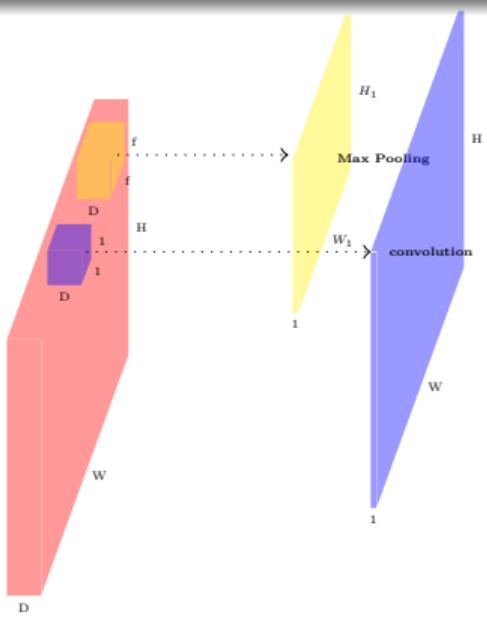
## Module 11.5 : Image Classification continued (GoogLeNet and ResNet)

- Consider the output at a certain layer of a convolutional neural network





- Consider the output at a certain layer of a convolutional neural network
- After this layer we could apply a max-pooling layer



- Consider the output at a certain layer of a convolutional neural network
- After this layer we could apply a max-pooling layer
- Or a  $1 \times 1$  convolution