

										¹ D i s p l a c e m e t ,																			
										² S u p e r o u l t i m i n o u l e n																			
⁴ C l a p e y r o n										,										³ C a s									
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¹⁰ L i n e a r l y										,										¹²									
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Down

- 1.** Castigliano's first theorem is used to determine what quantity in a structure?
- 2.** What principle allows for linear addition of effects in structural systems?
- 3.** Which method uses partial derivatives of strain energy with respect to force or moment?
- 6.** method is used to calculate deflection using strain energy and virtual loads?
- 7.** What method uses an iterative procedure to balance moments at beam joints?

12. Which structural element is composed of pin-jointed members?

11. What is the degree of static indeterminacy of a fixed-fixed beam?