

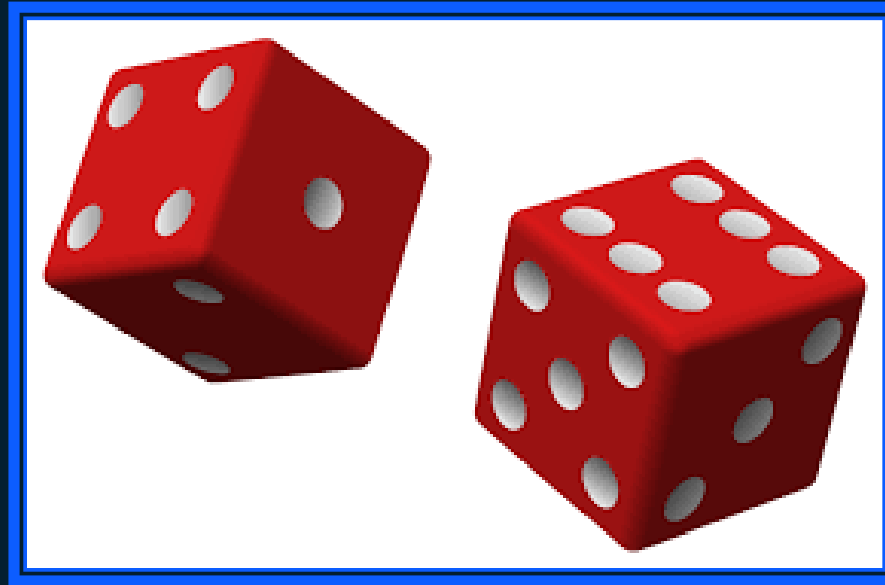


# Recap.....

- ❖ **Describing Two Quantities in Azureml**
- ❖ **Scatter plot - correlation**



# Guess your Topic...





# INTRODUCTION....

## Probability



Chance, or likelihood, of something happening.

- If I toss a coin, what's the probability it will turn up Heads?
- What are the chances it will rain tomorrow?
- If I launch a new product, what are the chances it will be a success?



# PROBABILITY

**Chance, or likelihood, of something happening.**

**Number between 0 and 1.**

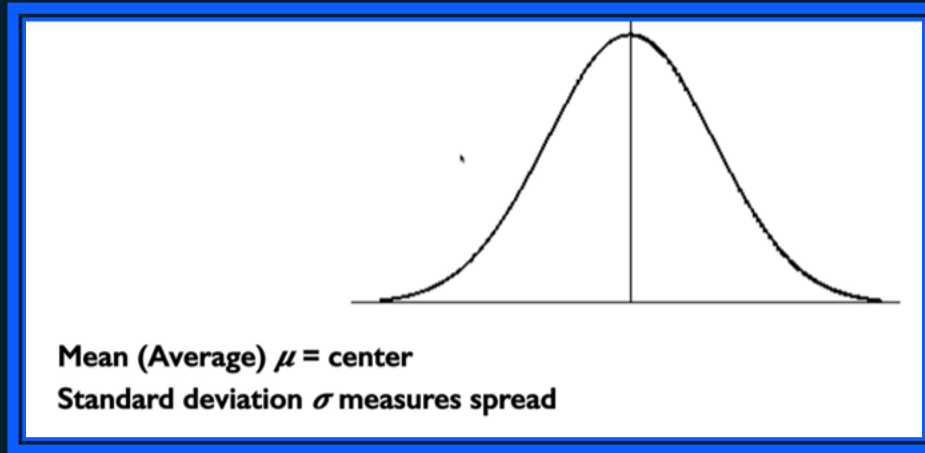
**Probability 0 → Impossible.**

**Probability 1 → Certainty.**

**Probability calculations depend on information availability.**

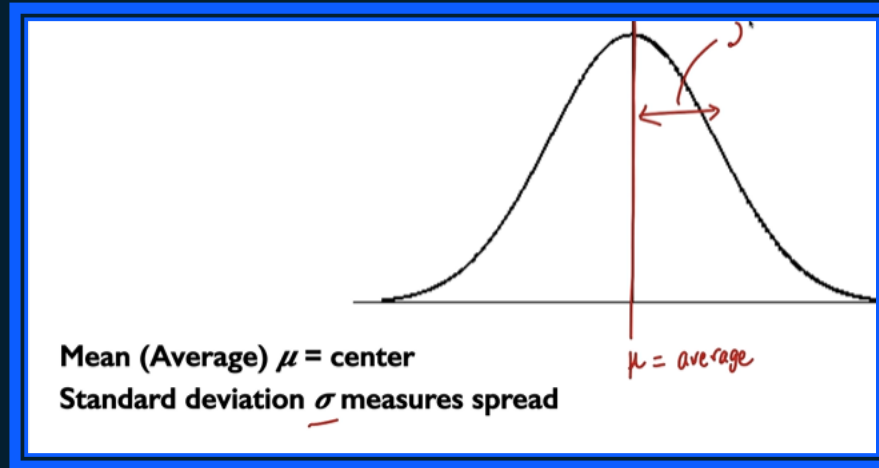


# NORMAL DISTRIBUTION



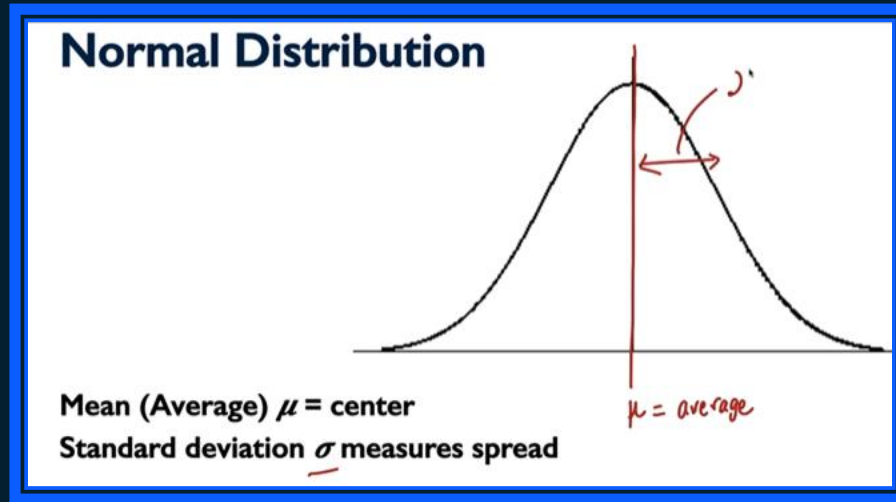


# NORMAL DISTRIBUTION





# NORMAL DISTRIBUTION





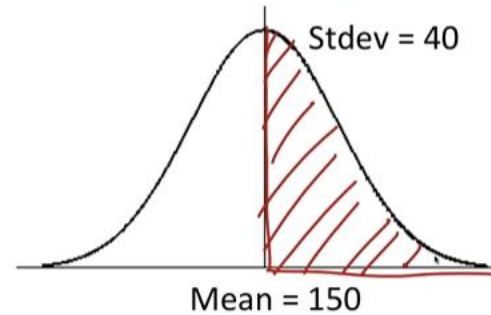
# NORMAL DISTRIBUTION

## Normal Distribution Probability

Probability = area under the curve for the corresponding interval.

Total area under curve = 1

Probability of more than 150?







# NORMAL DISTRIBUTION

## Normal Distribution Probability

Curve = Probability Density Function.

Probability of between 150 and 190?

Probability of exactly 120?





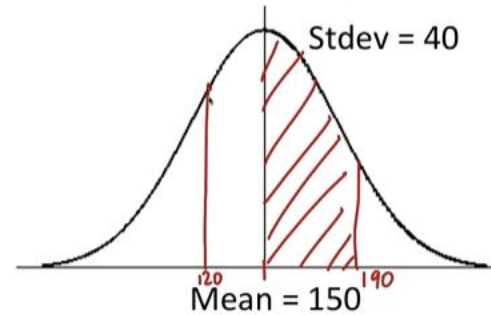
# NORMAL DISTRIBUTION

## Normal Distribution Probability

Curve = Probability Density Function.

Probability of between 150 and 190? *34%*

Probability of exactly 120?

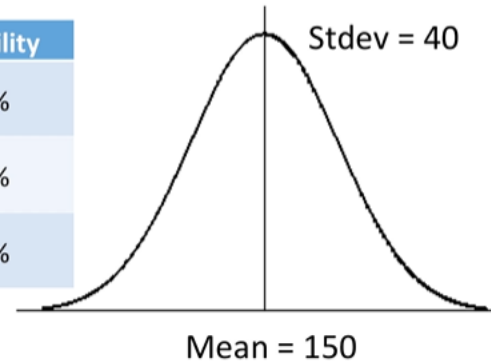




# NORMAL DISTRIBUTION

## Normal Distribution Probability

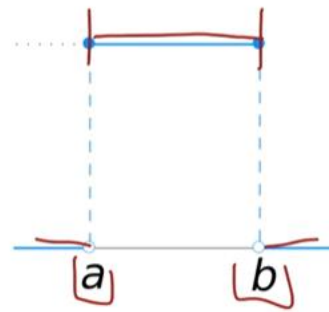
Range	Probability
Within 1 stdev of mean 150±40	68.2%
Within 2 stdev of mean 150±80	95.5%
Within 3 stdev of mean 150±120	99.7%



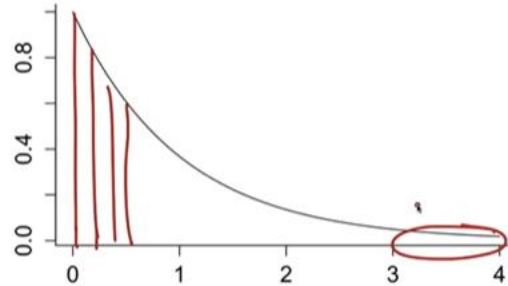


# NORMAL DISTRIBUTION

Not everything is a normal distribution!



Uniform



Exponential



# Time for Assessment.....

- ❖ All the data fall under normal distribution (True/False)
- ❖ In 2 standard deviation= 99.7 % data will fall within the distribution (True/False)



# SUMMARY.....

- ❖ Introduction to Probability
  - ❖ Normal Distribution
- Probability**
- ❖ Examples

## Reference.....

[https://www.khanacademy.org/math/probability/probability-geometry/probability-basics/a/probability-the-basics?utm\\_account=Grant&utm\\_campaignname=Grant\\_Math\\_Dynamic&gclid=Cj0KCQjwoJX8BRCZARIsAEWBFMJX2uNIupQ4-Ek4clp9mg8WcWC\\_97yIU7OJvoiP3mrm\\_hwdbBhY8nkaAs\\_9EALw\\_wcB](https://www.khanacademy.org/math/probability/probability-geometry/probability-basics/a/probability-the-basics?utm_account=Grant&utm_campaignname=Grant_Math_Dynamic&gclid=Cj0KCQjwoJX8BRCZARIsAEWBFMJX2uNIupQ4-Ek4clp9mg8WcWC_97yIU7OJvoiP3mrm_hwdbBhY8nkaAs_9EALw_wcB)





# THANKS!

Any questions?.....