Sequential PLC Programming for the Pneumatic Valves

Write a ladder logic for sequential PLC programming for the pneumatic valves to operate cylinders in sequential mode.



Solution:

Here in this system, there are two cylinders and two push buttons that are connected to the <u>PLC</u>.

The push buttons are connected to the PLC inputs and the cylinders are connected to the Outputs of the PLC.

There are the following condition for the system to work which are as follows: –

When START PB is pushed, cylinder A should start, and Cylinder B should start after 5 seconds of Cylinder A.

When STOP PB is pushed, both cylinders A & B are to be stopped.

Now to meet the following conditions, we must use a <u>timer which</u> <u>delays</u> the operation of cylinder B.

List of inputs/outputs

Inputs:

- 1. X1 -START PB
- 2. X2 -STOP PB

Outputs:

- 1. Y0 -Cylinder A
- 2. Y1 -Cylinder B

Ladder Diagram for the Sequential Operation of Cylinders



Program Explanation:

In rung 1, we used STRAT PB (X1) to start <u>Cylinder</u> A (Y0). Here we used NC contact of STOP PB (X2) to stop cylinder A (Y0). In parallel with X1 contact, we used **NO** contact of Y0 to latch the output.

In rung 2, we used Timer T0 to <u>count</u> the delay for cylinder B (Y1).

In rung 3, we used NO contact of T0 so once time delay over the Cylinder B (Y1) will ON.

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