

## Advanced Approaches in Mechatronics:-

- Intelligent autonomous inspection systems
- Intelligent decision making systems
- Autonomous production cells.
- Flexible manufacturing system (FMS)
- Bio robotics .
- Endoscopic and orthopedic surgery
- Magnetically levitated vehicle
- Robotics in nuclear inspection & space applications etc.,

## Intelligent Autonomous Inspection Systems:-

- Detect problems early & reduce the potential serious equipment failures.
- Various problems are tracked & transmitted from the vehicle to computer via wireless communication.

## Intelligent decision making systems

- Is a software package for multiple criteria decision analysis.
- Can handle hybrid types of uncertainty like missing data, judgements etc.
- Supporting informed & transparent decision making.

## Autonomous production cells

- Is to perform machining operations autonomously with a high degree of reliability .
- It is achieved through the integration of planning, machining and monitoring functions directly on the machine .



### Flexible manufacturing System:-

- is a mfg system in which there is some amount of flexibility that allows the system to react in case of changes, whether predicted/unpredicted.

- 2 subcategories
  - Machine flexibility  
(ability to change the order & the system)
  - Routing flexibility.  
(ability to use multiple machines to perform the same operation on a part).

### Biorobotics:-

- is a term that loosely covers the fields of cybernetics, bionics & even genetic engineering as a collective study.

- how to make robots that emulate / simulate living biological organisms mechanically (or) even chemically.

### Endoscopic & orthopedic surgery:-

- going through small incision/natural body opening in order to diagnose & treat disease.

- also named as minimally invasive surgery (MIS)  
(i.e.) diagnosis & treatments can be done with reduced body cavity invasion

- orthopedic surgery treat number of conditions that affect the bones, joints, muscles, ligaments, tendons & nerves.

### Magnetically levitated vehicle:-

- is a transport method that uses magnetic levitation to move vehicles without touching the ground.

- with maglev, a vehicle travels along a guideway using magnets to create both lift & propulsion, thereby reducing friction by a great extent & allowing very high speeds.