

SNS COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY

An Autonomous Institution Coimbatore – 35

Accredited by NBA – AICTE and Accredited by NACC – UGC with 'A++' Grade Approved by AICTE, New Delhi and Affiliated to Anna University, Chennai.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURAL ENGINEERING

19AGE401 – CLIMATE CHANGE AND ADAPTATION

IV – YEAR VII SEMESTER

UNIT 3 – IMPACTS OF CLIMATE CHANGE

TOPIC 4 – WATER RESOURCES





Last Class Review

Impacts by Agriculture

Causes of Climate Change

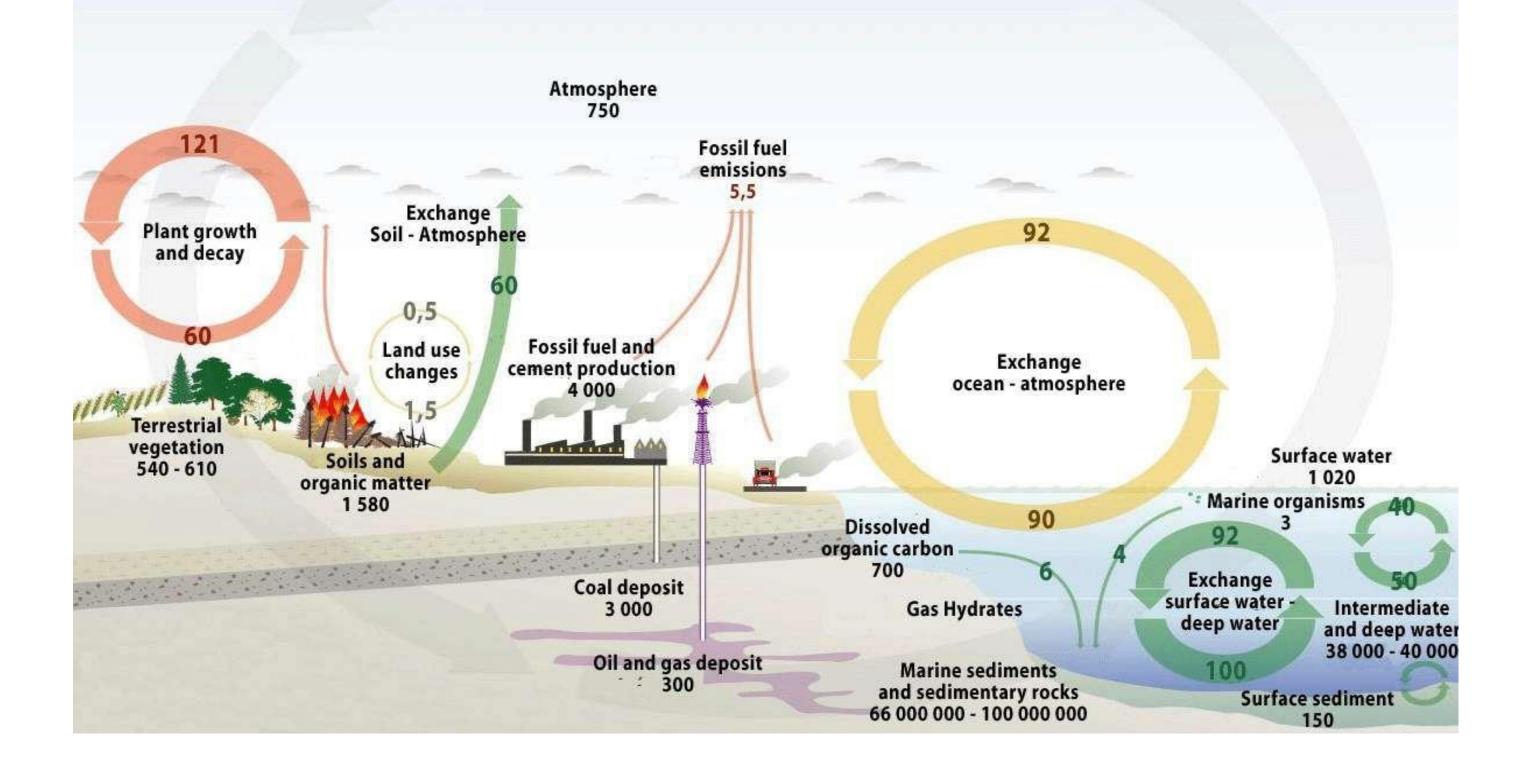
Climate Change







Present Carbon Cycle

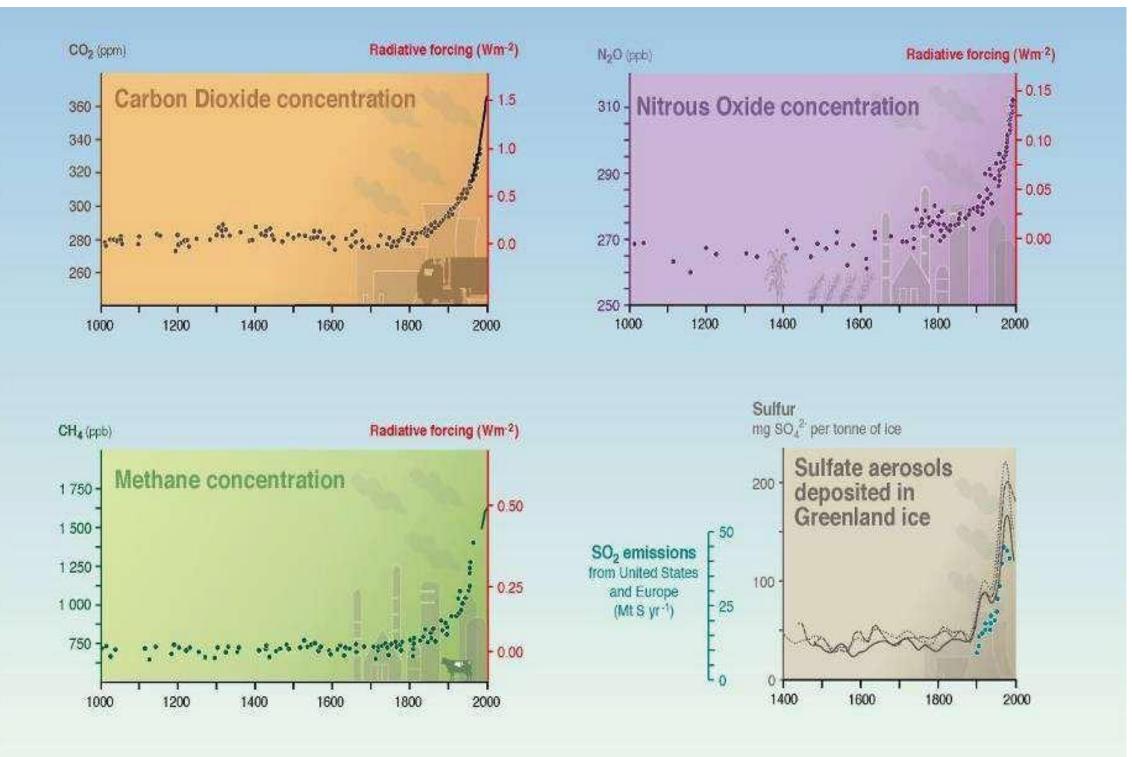








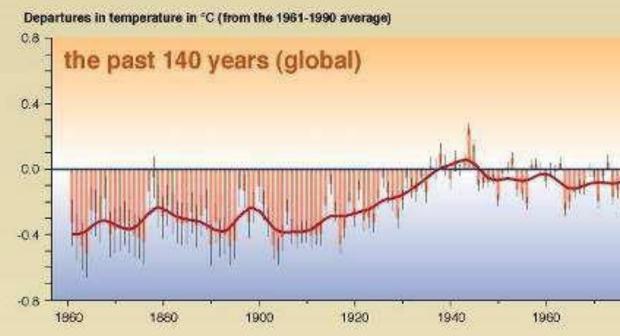
Human activity influence



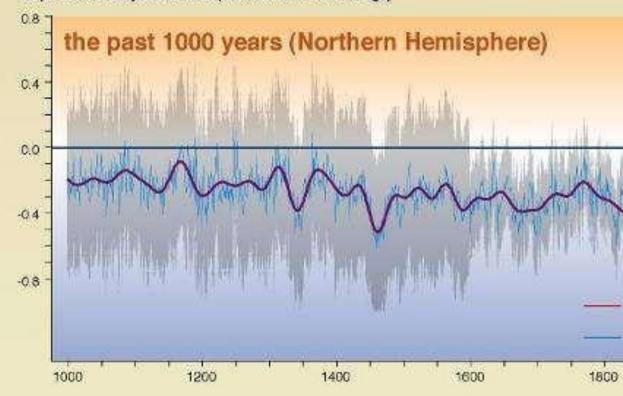




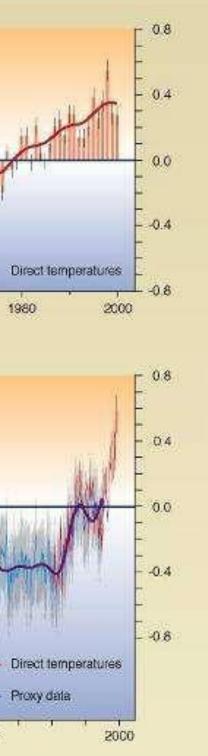
Variation of the temperature on Earth



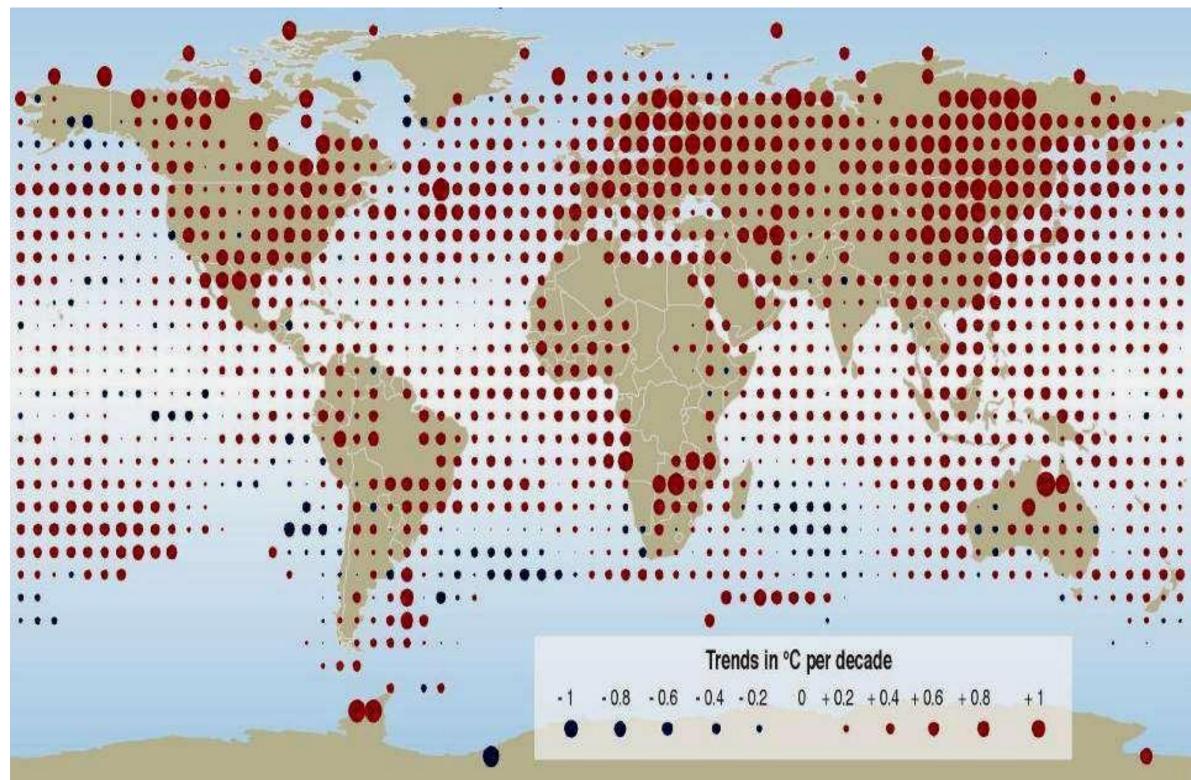
Departures in temperature in °C (from the 1961-1990 average)







Temperature trends (1976 to 2000)





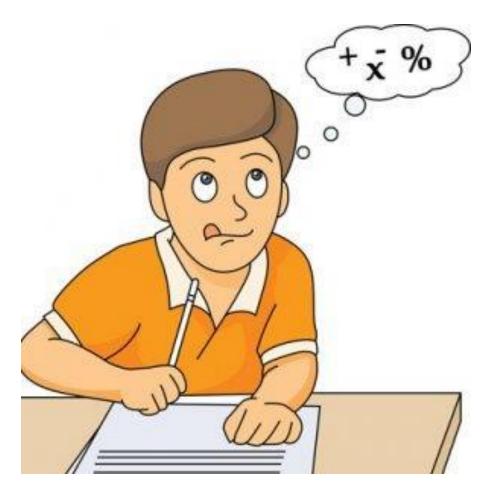




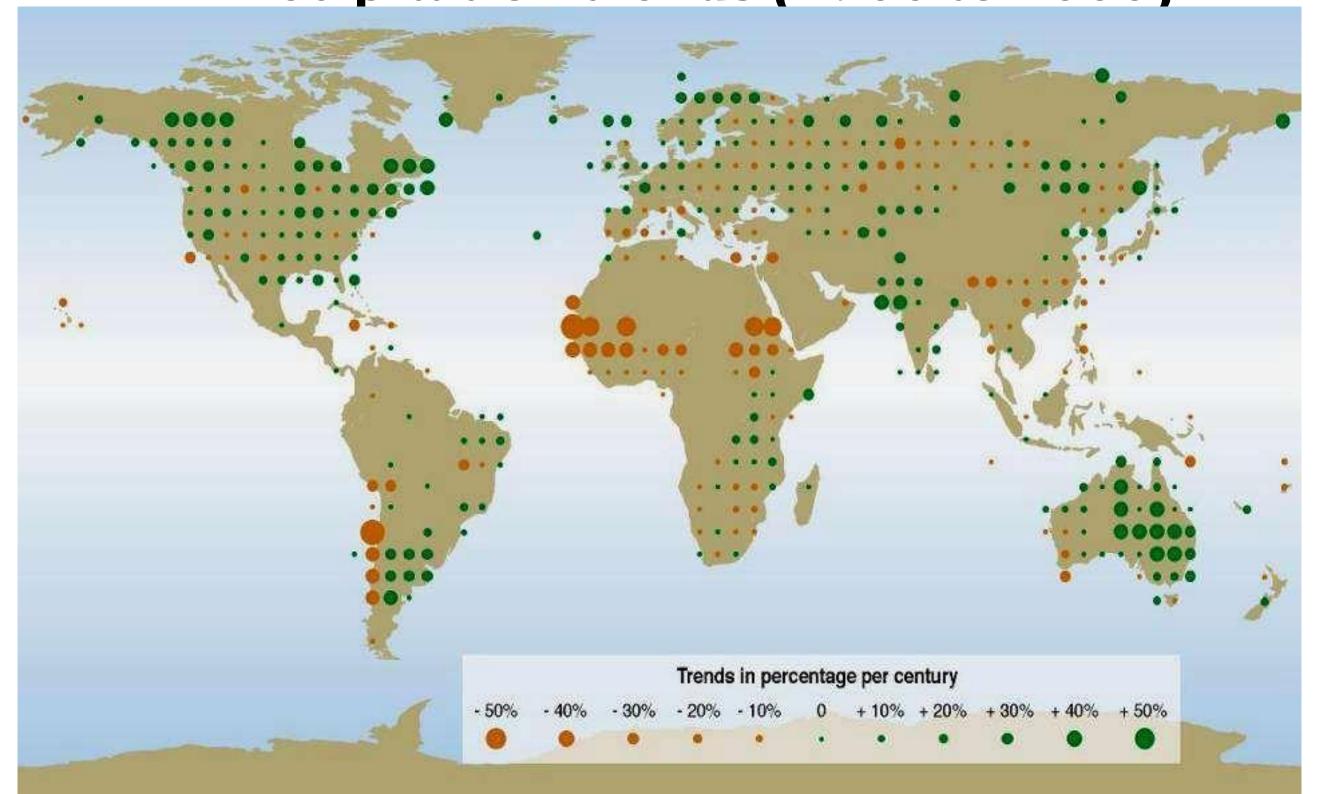
Assessment

• What are the impacts on climate by forest





Precipitation trends (1900 to 2000)









Visual impact of Climate Change

Observed sea ice September 1979



Observed sea ice September 2003



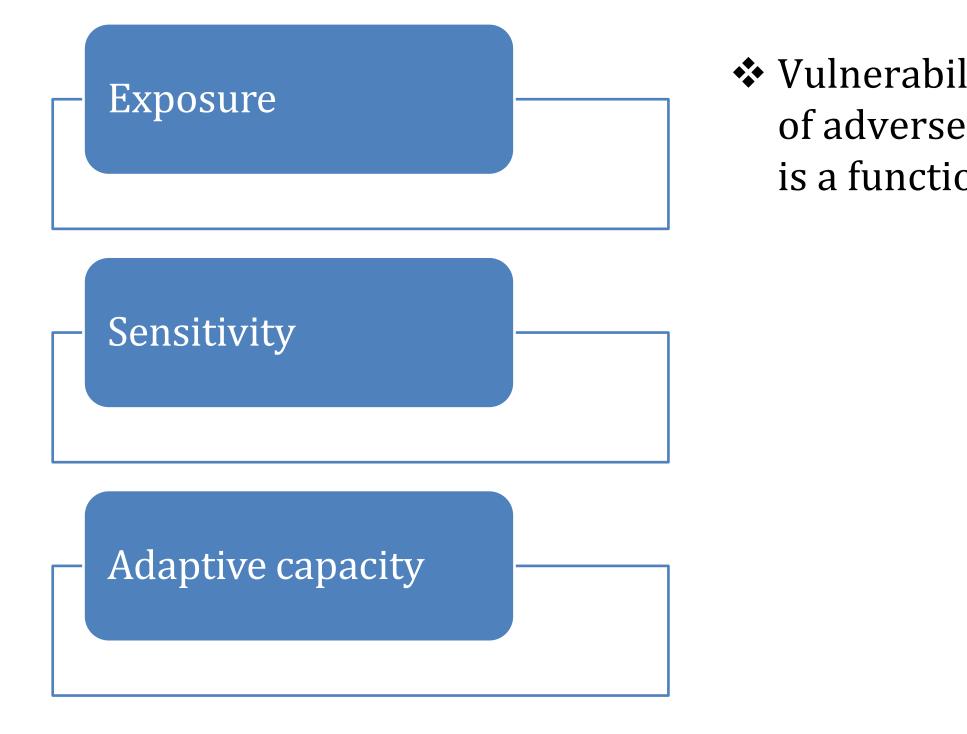
Arctic Climate Impact Assessment (ACIA), 2004. Impacts of a Warming Arctic.







Vulnerability

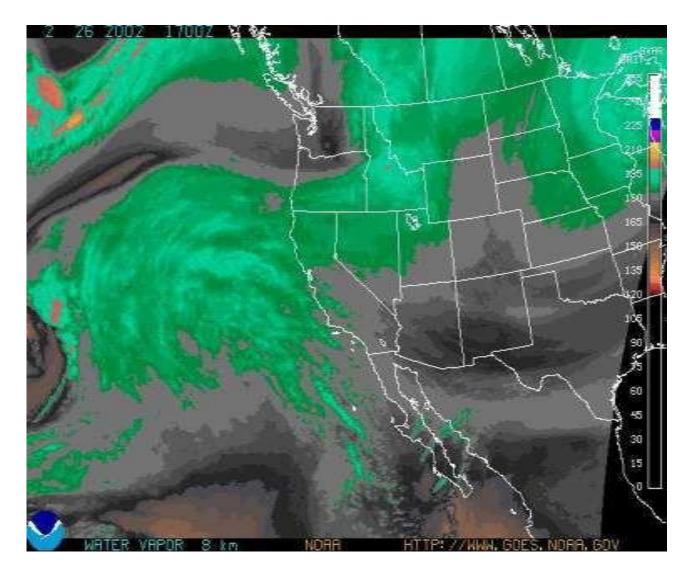




Vulnerability to climate change is the risk of adverse things happening. vulnerability is a function of three factors



Exposure



- e.g.,
- ✓ Population
- ✓ Resources
- ✓ Property
- system will face, e.g.,
- \checkmark Sea level
- ✓ Temperature
- ✓ Precipitation
- ✓ Extreme events



Exposure is what is at risk from climate change,

It is also the climate change that an affected





Sensitivity

- Biophysical effect of climate change
- Change in crop yield, runoff, energy demand
 It considers the socioeconomic context, e.g., the
- It considers the soce agriculture system
- Grain crops typically are sensitive
- Manufacturing typically is much less sensitive







Adaptive Capacity

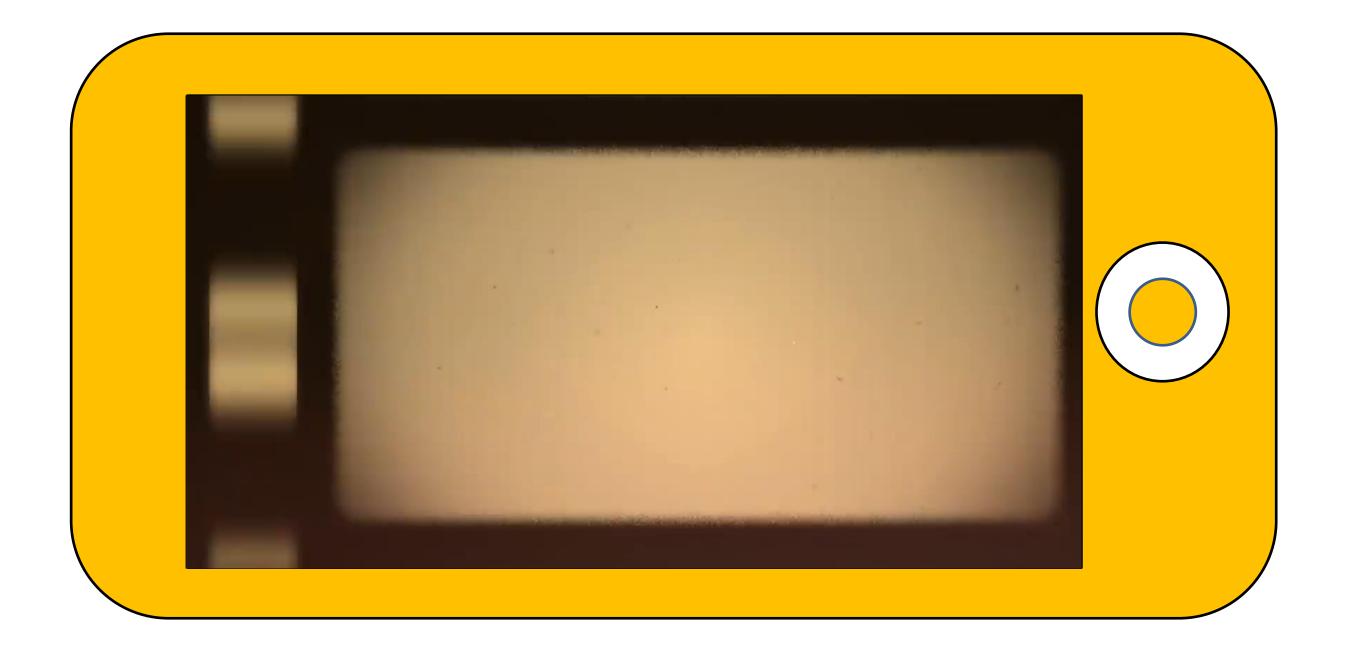
- Capability to adapt
- Function of:
- ✤ Wealth
- Technology
- ✤ Education
- Institutions
- ✤ Information
- ✤ Infrastructure
- used effectively



• Having adaptive capacity does not mean it is



Reference Videos







See You at Next Class!!!!

