



Unit 2 - COMPOUND NOUNS

Compound nouns are words used to join two main words. It can be joined by using a,

Noun + Noun = honey bee Adjective + Noun = darkroom Verb + Noun = flashlight Gerund + Noun = swimming pool

Nominal compound are used to expand and understand the words very easily.

- 1. Water source a source of water
- 2. satellite Communication Communication done through satellite
- 3. Machine Language The language which is used for operating the machine
- 4. Space travel Travel to space
- 5. Calculation speed a speed with which calculations are done
- 6. Calculator memory memory of a calculator
- 7. Cable television television signals which is transmitted through cables · Noise pollution pollution caused by noise
- 8. Water heater -a heater used to heat water
- 9. Water tube a tube containing water
- 10. Silver extraction extraction of silver

Exercise 1: Expand the following compound words

1. Emergency brake - Brake used during emergency

- 2. Criminal Lawyer
- 3. Pocket calculator
- 4. Power cable
- 5. Power supply
- 6. Workshop Machinery
- 7. Information centre
- 8. Communication system
- 9. Recruitment process
- 10. Mild steel

23ENT101/COMMUNICATIVE ENGLISH/KEERTHANA M/AP/ENGLISH-SNSCT





- 11. Telephone operator
- 12. Steam jacket
- 13. Computer diagnosis
- 14. Lock nut
- 15. Internet culture
- 16. Radio waves
- 17. Research laboratory
- 18. Rice husk
- 19. Road engine
- **20.** Personal computer

Answer:

- 1. Brake used during emergency
- 2. Lawyer dealing with criminal case
- 3. A calculator that can be carried in pockets
- 4. Cable for carrying power
- 5. Supply of power
- 6. Machinery in the workshop
- 7. Centre for information
- 8. System of/for communication
- 9. Procedure for recruitment
- 10. Steel that is mild
- 11. Operator of telephone
- 12. Jacket containing steam
- 13. Diagnosis by computer
- 14. Nut of the kind that locks

23ENT101/COMMUNICATIVE ENGLISH/KEERTHANA M/AP/ENGLISH-SNSCT





- 15. Culture spread through internet
- 16. Waves with electro-magnetic frequency
- 17. A laboratory for research
- 18. Husk from rice
- 19. An engine that runs on the road
- 20. A computer used for personal purposes

Exercise 2 : Make compound nouns for the following

- **1.** The process of communicating to different places in the world using satellite Satellite communication
- 2. A narrow tube made of metal
- 3. Problems in transmission of power
- 4. Track on which bogies are test driven
- 5. The reactor that produces nuclear energy
- 6. The power derived from pedalling
- 7. The screen on which cinema is projected
- 8. A program telecast on television
- 9. A machine used for answering call
- 10. An officer who enforces the law
- 11. Electricity which comes from the mains
- 12. Production in mass
- 13. Support by media
- 14. A printer that uses laser technology
- 15. The code number of an item
- 16. Friction looses
- 17. Gas Jar





- 18. Gear mechanism
- 19. Diesel Engine
- 20. Cassette tape

Answer:

- 1. Satellite communication
- 2. A narrow metal tube
- 3. Power transmission problem
- 4. Bogie testing track
- 5. Nuclear energy reactor
- 6. Pedal power
- 7. Cinema screen
- 8. A television program
- 9. Answering machine
- 10. Law enforcement officer
- 11. Mains electricity
- 12. Mass production
- 13. Media support
- 14. Laser printer
- 15. Code item
- 16. Losses caused by friction
- 17. A jar containing gas
- 18. Mechanism for operating the gear
- 19.An engine that runs on diesel
- 20. A tape of a cassette