



SNS COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY

(An Autonomous Institution)

SNS Kalvinagar, Saravanampatti Post

Coimbatore - 641 035.

Approved by AICTE, New Delhi & Affiliated to Anna University, Chennai
Accredited by NBA & accredited by NAAC with 'A++' Grade, Recognized by UGC

COURSE NAME : 23ENT101 COMMUNICATIVE ENGLISH

I YEAR /I SEMESTER
Functional Grammar

Topic: Cause and Effect

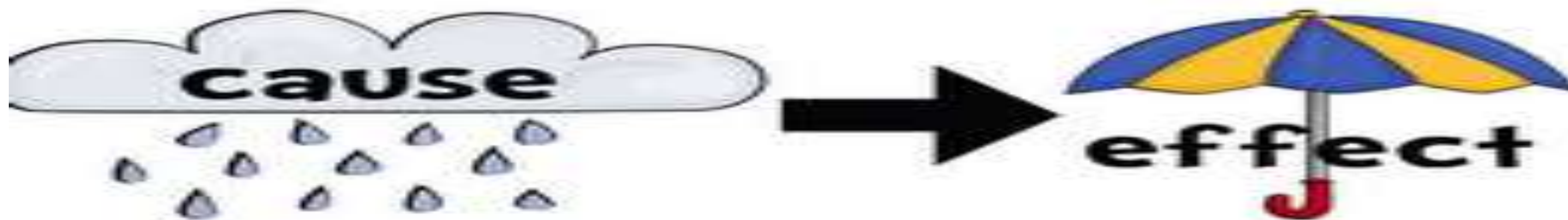




CAUSE AND EFFECT



Cause and Effect



An effect is what happens in a story. A cause is why something happens.



Cause & Effect

Cause = The reason for something happening.

Effect = What happened.

Cause + Effect = Explains why things happen.

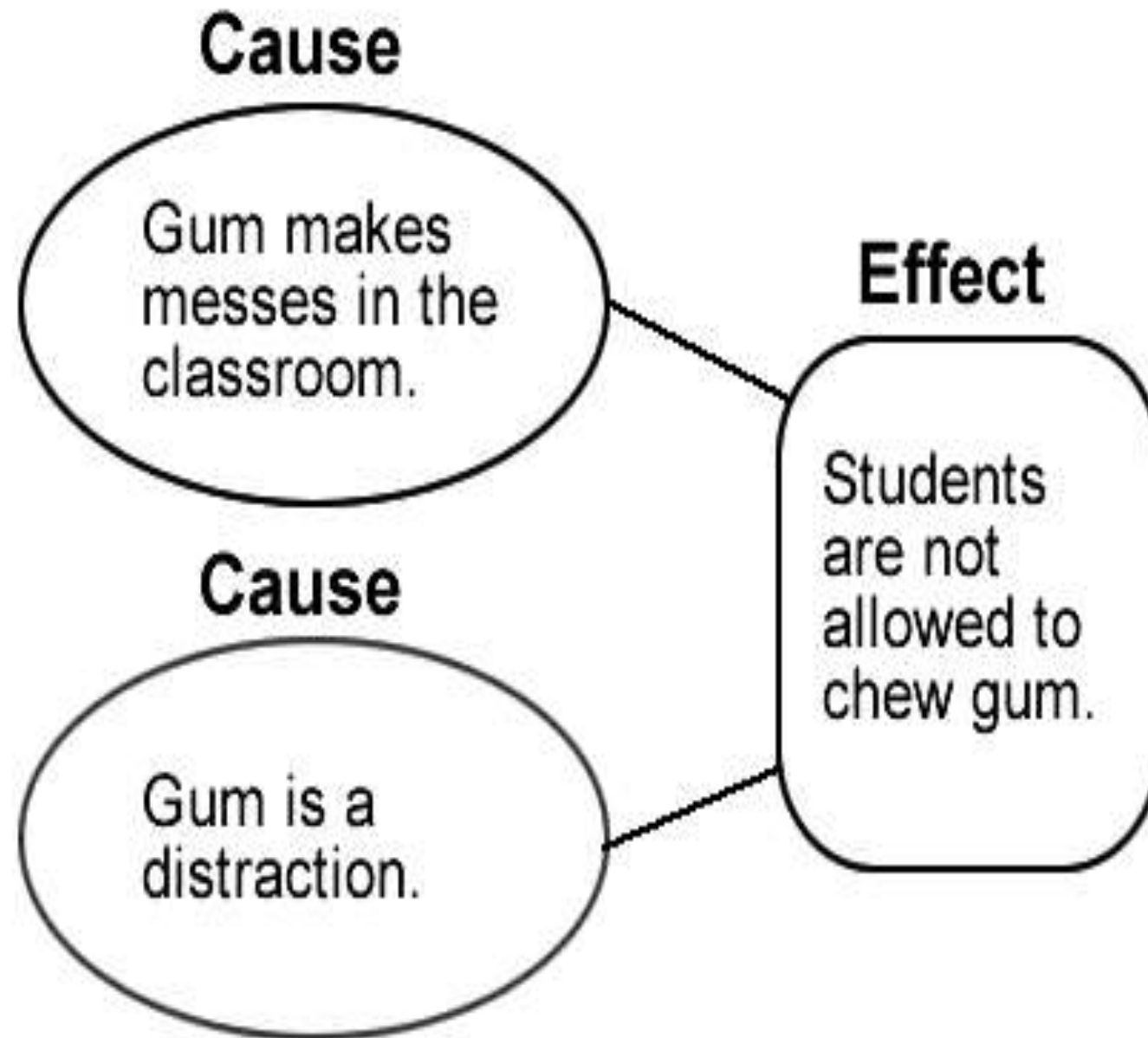
Signal words that help identify Cause & Effect

so, because, therefore, since, if, then, so that,
without, cause, effect, how, explain.

The Picture Book Teacher's Edition 2013



COMMON PREPOSITION



More Signal Words

- | <u>Cause</u> | <u>Effect</u> |
|------------------|-----------------|
| ● Because | As a result |
| ● The reason for | Outcome |
| ● On account of | Finally |
| ● Bring about | Consequently |
| ● Give rise to | Therefore |
| ● Created by | For this reason |
| ● Contributed by | Hence |
| ● Led to | Effect |
| ● Due to | Then |
| ● Since | So |



SOME OF THE EXAMPLES



CAUSE → **EFFECT**



What makes it happen, or why it happens

What happens

Signal Words

because	so	if....then
as a result	since	.consequently
therefore	due to	thus

Example


 → 

I worked really hard in school so I graduated!

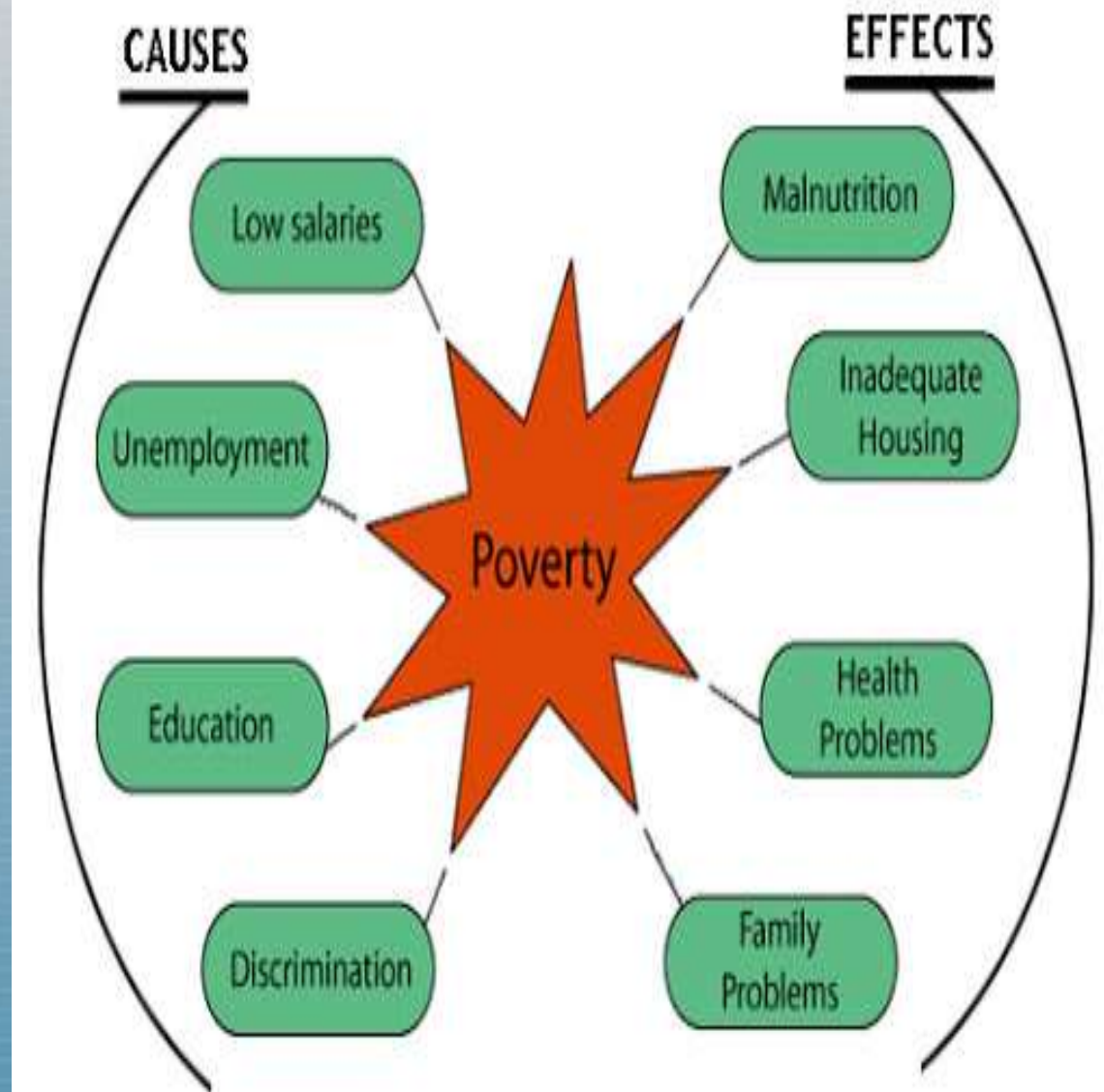
Cause and Effect

- The cause is the first thing that happens.
- It makes the second thing (the effect) happen.
- The part of the sentence after the word **because** is the cause.

Example:
I stayed home from school **because** I had the flu.



RPDP Secondary Literacy

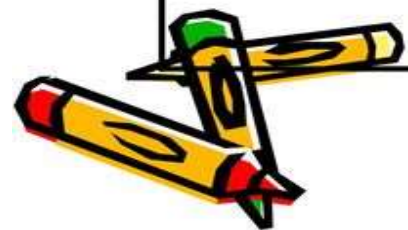




Vocabulary and Grammar



Cause-effect	Example Sentences
...because of...	There was flooding <u>because of</u> the heavy rain.
... caused by	The flooding <u>was caused by</u> the heavy rain.
... cause of	The heavy rain <u>was the cause of</u> the flooding.





- Because the alarm was not set, we were late for work.
- Since school was canceled, we went to the mall.
- John made a rude comment, so Elise hit him.
- The meal we ordered was cheaper than expected, so we ordered dessert.
- Betty completed each task perfectly, so she was promoted.
- I had to get the mop since I spilled my juice.





ASSESSMENT 1



1. The batter couldn't hit the softball -----he didn't keep his eyes on the ball.
2. ----- the manuscript is edited, the company will publish it.
3. ----- the cat was frightened, he arched his back and fluffed his tail.
4. -----the electricity went out for most of the day, the ice cream in the freezer melted.
5. ----- the wind speed increases, the sail boat moves faster.
6. Some believe dinosaurs died out ----- a large meteor hit the earth.
7. Wind is produced ----- the surface of the Earth is heated unevenly.
8. ----- inflation, the dollar is worth less than before.
8. ----- the refrigerator was practically empty, we had to go to the store.



REFERENCES



1. <https://examples.yourdictionary.com/cause-and-effect-examples.html>

THANK YOU