

## **SNS COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY**

## (AN AUTONOMOUS INSTITUTION)

Approved by AICTE & Affiliated to Anna University Accredited by NBA & Accrediated by NAAC with 'A++' Grade, Recognized by UGC Saravanampatti (post), Coimbatore-641035.



# **Department of Biomedical Engineering**

**Course Name: 19BM0302 & WEARABLE TECHNOLOGIES** 

**Topic : Medical Diagnostics** 

**Semester:6** 





# **INTRODUCTION**

Phase 4

Implantable



- Body implantable
- Low weight
- · Self-sustain
- Conformal to organs
- · Safety to Human Body
- Skin patchable devices
- · Flexible/Stretchable
- Ultrathin

Shapes

Issues and

- Conformal to skin
- Textile-integrated
- Flexible/Stretchable fabrics
- Intergration of various electronics
- Accessary type devices
- · Low-power
- Conformal to body

**Any Place Any Servi** Any network Phase 3 Patchable Phase 2 Textile/Fabric Accessor 2020 2025 Present 2017

Anything

Anyone

source: Ministry of Trade, Industry & Energy of Korea

19BM0302/ Medical Diagnostics

Dr.S.Prince Samuel /AP/BME



## **MEDICAL ELECTRONICS**



#### **➤** Wearable Smart Devices:

ritelligent functionality and/or may be a part of an intelligent system via connectivity

## ➤ Near-body electronics

rightharpoonup electronic devices and components intended to be located near an organism where it does not contact the external surface of the organism directly

## **>** On-body electronics

rightharpoonup electronic devices and components intended to be located on an organism where it contacts the external surface of the organism directly

## > In-body electronics

rightharpoonup electronic devices and components intended to be located internal to an organism

#### **Electronic Textiles**

Fabrics or textile-based electronic devices and components



## DIFFERENT KINDS OF WEARABLES

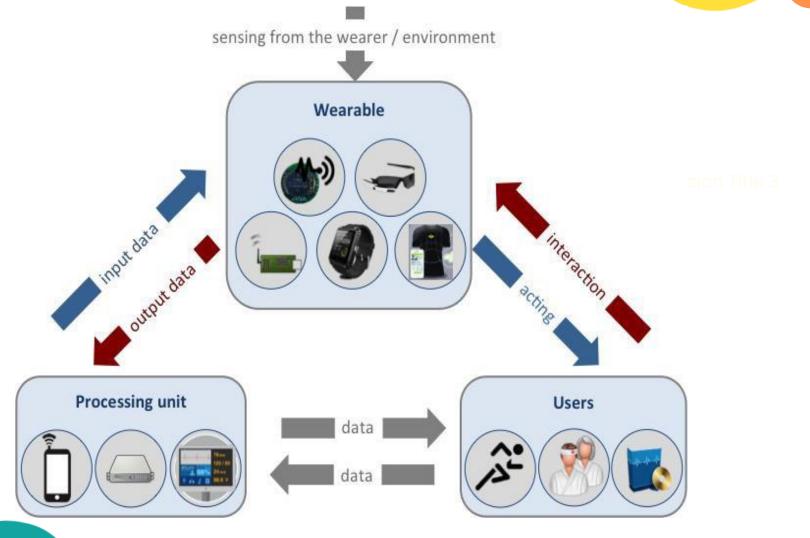


- **➤ Wearer:** any living organism that is sensed by a Wearable.
- ➤ Wearable: any thing that senses the Wearer; it may have control, communication, storage and actuation capabilities, and sense the Wearer environment.
- ➤ Mwearable: a Wearable having at least one of media communication or storage capabilities.
- ➤ User: any living organism, physical object or software interacting with and / or acted by a Wearable; it may also interact with the Processing unit trough devices and interfaces out of the scope of MPEG Wearable. In some applications, the Wearer is also the User.
- **Processing Unit:** a unit or a set of units, some of which can reside in a local client and/or in a remote server that intelligently processes the information received from and provides the results to the Wearable and/or the Wearer.



## **COMMUNICATION METHODS**





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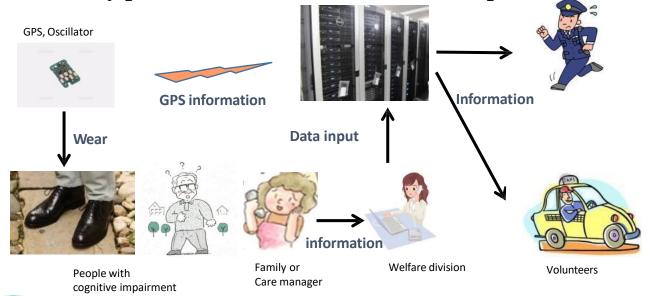


# On-body electronics: A searching system for people with cognitive impairment



- > To find patients in early stage with secure data management system
- > Secure personal information system
- > Registration of patient and quick information delivery of lost patient

> GPS and oscillator worn by patient – GPS in shoes. because lost patient at least wears shoes.



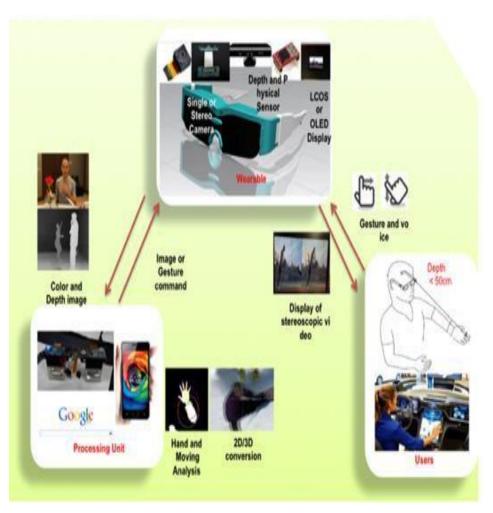
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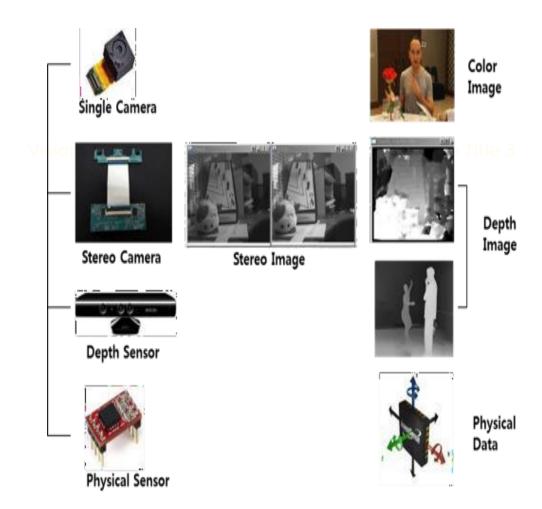
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## **ENABLING IOT TECHNOLOGIES**







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## **INNOVATION PRINCIPLE**





- Human body communication (HBC) is a technique for transmitting signals between apparatus connected to a human body by using the human body having conductivity as a communication channel.
- ➤ JTC1 SC6 has a NWIP on HBC to support 6 Mbps data transfer rate using Frequency Selective Digital Transmission (FSDT) over galvanic coupling in 8~16MHz frequency band for transmission of images from inside the body.



# **COLLECTION OF WEARABLES**



#### Fabric manufacturer



**Typical Users** 

Sportsmen
Cyclists, Runners etc
Caregivers

First Responders

Military



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**Electronic ink** 

#### Manufacturer







Electronic ink printer

#### Retail



### **Clothes will outsell phones**

Smart Clothes can monitor body functions eg:

- Heart Rate
- **Breathing Rate**
- Muscle Fatigue
- Movement and Form
- Sweat

