

Summarizing a Paragraph

A summary is a short retelling of a longer written passage, containing the author's most important ideas. Summarizing helps improve both your reading and writing skills. To summarize, you must read a passage closely, finding the main ideas and supporting ideas. Then you must briefly write down those ideas in a few sentences or a paragraph.

It is important to understand the difference between a summary and a paraphrase. A paraphrase is simply a rewriting of a passage in your own words. A summary, on the other hand, contains only the main idea and the supporting ideas of a passage. A summary will be much shorter than a paraphrase.

How to Summarize a Paragraph

1. Preview and read. Preview and read the paragraph closely. You probably will find that you need to read the paragraph more than one time.
2. Make a list or outline. Determine the main idea and the supporting details of the paragraph. Make a list or outline of these ideas. Be sure to use your own words.
3. Write a summary. Using your list, write a summary of the paragraph. State the main ideas, followed by important ideas. Limit your summary to just one or two sentences.
4. Read aloud and correct. Read the summary aloud, correcting any mistakes.

EXAMPLE OF A SUMMARY

EXAMPLE-1

Original

"The Northern Lights" There are times when the night sky glows with bands of color. The bands may begin as cloud shapes and then spread into a great arc across the entire sky. They may fall in folds like a curtain drawn across the heavens. The lights usually grow brighter, then suddenly dim. During this time the sky glows with pale yellow, pink, green, violet, blue, and red. These lights are called the Aurora Borealis. Some people call them the Northern Lights. Scientists have been watching them for hundreds of years. They are not quite sure what causes them. In ancient times Long Beach City College WRSC Page 2 of 2 people were afraid of the Lights. They imagined that they saw fiery dragons in the sky. Some even concluded that the heavens were on fire.

Summary

The Aurora Borealis, or Northern Lights, are bands of color in the night sky. Ancient people thought that these lights were dragon on fire, and even modern scientists are not sure what they are.

EXAMPLE-2

Original

"In the bustling city, people hurriedly walked along the crowded streets, absorbed in their own worlds. Cars honked impatiently, and street vendors shouted to attract customers. The aroma of various cuisines wafted through the air, enticing passersby. Skyscrapers towered above, reflecting the vibrant energy of urban life. Amidst the chaos, a street musician played a soulful melody on his guitar, creating a brief oasis of calm for those who paused to listen."

Summary

The busy city streets are filled with hurried pedestrians, honking cars, and lively street vendors. Various aromas of cuisines waft through the air. Tall skyscrapers reflect the city's dynamic energy. Amidst the chaos, a street musician playing a soulful guitar melody offers a brief escape for those who pause to listen.