



# SNS COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY

(An Autonomous Institution)

Approved by AICTE, New Delhi, Affiliated to Anna University, Chennai

Accredited by NAAC-UGC with 'A++' Grade (Cycle III) &

Accredited by NBA (B.E - CSE, EEE, ECE, Mech & B.Tech.IT)

COIMBATORE-641 035, TAMIL NADU



## DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS

Conformal mapping :

① Find the image of the following region under the translation  $w = 1/z$

(i) half plane  $x > c$  when  $c > 0$

(ii) the infinite strip  $\frac{1}{4} < y < \frac{1}{2}$

(iii) the infinite strip  $0 < y < \frac{1}{2}$

Soln:  $w = \frac{1}{z}$

$$z = \frac{1}{w}$$

$$x + iy = \frac{1}{u + iv} = \frac{1}{u + iv} \cdot \frac{u - iv}{u - iv}$$

$$x + iy = \frac{u - iv}{u^2 + v^2} = \frac{u}{u^2 + v^2} - i \frac{v}{u^2 + v^2}$$

$$x = \frac{u}{u^2 + v^2}, \quad y = \frac{-v}{u^2 + v^2}$$

(i) Half plane  $x > c$  when  $c > 0$

$$x = c$$

$$\frac{u}{u^2 + v^2} = c$$

$$u = c(u^2 + v^2)$$

$$\frac{u}{c} = u^2 + v^2$$

$$u^2 - \frac{u}{c} + v^2 = 0$$

$$\left(u^2 - \frac{u}{c} + \left(\frac{1}{2c}\right)^2\right) + v^2 - \left(\frac{1}{2c}\right)^2 = 0$$

$$\left(u - \frac{1}{2c}\right)^2 + v^2 = \left(\frac{1}{2c}\right)^2$$

which is a circle with centre  $\left(\frac{1}{2c}, 0\right)$  & radius  $\frac{1}{2c}$ .

$$u^2 - \frac{u}{c}$$

$$a = u$$
$$2ab = \frac{u}{c}$$

$$b = \frac{u}{2ac}$$

$$b = \frac{u}{2ac}$$

$$b = \frac{1}{2c}$$



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## DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS

(ii) the infinite strip  $\frac{i}{4} < y < \frac{i}{2}$

$y = \frac{i}{4}$  find the image of the line  $y = \frac{i}{4}$  in the  $w$ -plane

$$\frac{-v}{u^2+v^2} = \frac{1}{4} \quad \text{or} \quad \frac{-v}{u^2+v^2} = \frac{1}{2} \quad (i)$$

$$-v = \frac{1}{4}(u^2+v^2) \quad \text{or} \quad -2v = u^2+v^2 \quad (ii)$$

$$-4v = u^2+v^2 \quad \text{or} \quad u^2+v^2+4v=0 \quad (iii)$$

$$u^2+v^2+4v=0 \quad \text{or} \quad u^2+(v+2)^2-4=0$$

$$u^2+(v+2)^2-4=0 \quad \text{or} \quad u^2+(v+2)^2=4$$

$$u^2+(v+2)^2=4$$

which is a eqn of circle with centre  $(0, -2)$  &  $r = 2$

(iii)  $0 < y < \frac{i}{2}$

$$y = 0 \quad \frac{-v}{u^2+v^2} = 0 \quad \text{or} \quad \frac{-v}{u^2+v^2} = \frac{1}{2} \quad (i)$$

$$-v = 0 \quad \text{or} \quad -2v = u^2+v^2$$

$$u^2+v^2+2v=0$$

$$u^2+(v+1)^2-1=0$$

$$u^2+(v+1)^2=1$$

which is a straight line in  $w$ -plane. centre:  $(0, -1)$

$$z = \frac{1}{j\omega} = -j\omega$$

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