

SNS COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY



Coimbatore-36. An Autonomous Institution

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COURSE NAME :23IT101 C Programming and Data structures

I YEAR/ I SEMESTER

UNIT – II DECISIONS STATEMENTS AND FUNCTIONS
Topic:else if ladder

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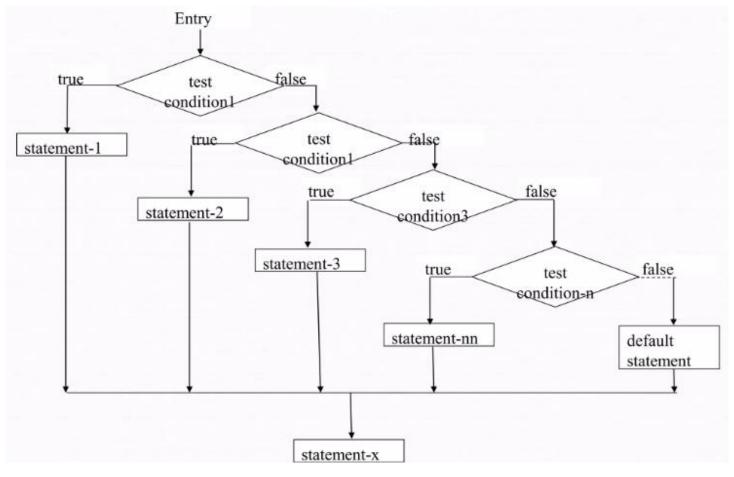


```
if (test condition-1)
    statement-1
else if (test condition-2)
    statement-2;
    else if (condition-3)
        statement-3;
    else if (condition-n)
        statement-n;
         else
           default-statement;
statement-x;
```





Else-if ladder flow chart



23ITT101/C PROGRAMMING AND DATA STRUCTURES/S.PRIYADARSINI/CSE/SNSCT





Example:

```
// C program to illustrate nested-if statement
#include <stdio.h>

int main() {
   int i = 20;

   if (i == 10)
        printf("i is 10");
   else if (i == 15)
        printf("i is 15");
   else if (i == 20)
        printf("i is 20");
   else
        printf("i is not present");
}
```





```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
  double n1, n2, n3;
  printf("Enter three numbers: ");
  scanf("%lf %lf %lf", &n1, &n2, &n3);
  // if n1 is greater than both n2 and n3, n1 is the largest
  if (n1 >= n2 && n1 >= n3)
    printf("%.21f is the largest number.", n1);
  // if n2 is greater than both n1 and n3, n2 is the largest
  else if (n2 >= n1 \&\& n2 >= n3)
    printf("%.21f is the largest number.", n2);
  // if both above conditions are false, n3 is the largest
  else
    printf("%.21f is the largest number.", n3);
```