



# **SNS COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY**

**Coimbatore-35.**

**An Autonomous Institution**

**Accredited by NBA – AICTE and Accredited by NAAC – UGC with ‘A++’ Grade Approved by AICTE, New Delhi &  
Affiliated to Anna University, Chennai**

**COURSE NAME : 19GET201 PROFESSIONAL ETHICS & HUMAN VALUES**

**IV YEAR/ VII SEMESTER**

**UNIT – III RESPONSIBILITIES AND RIGHTS**

**TOPIC: Occupational Crime**



# *Occupational Crime*

## Four Types of Occupational Crime

- Organizational Crime
- State-based Authority Crime
- Professionals Crime
- Individuals Crime





## ORGANIZATIONAL CRIME

The crimes for the benefit of an employing organization

Who Benefits? The employers/the company (macro)

Examples:

- Price Fixing
- False Product Test Results
- Fraud
- Secrets Theft



## STATE-BASED AUTHORITY CRIME

The crimes committed by govt. officials or employees through the exercise of their power given to them by their job.

Who Benefits? The offender benefits directly

Examples:

- Senator taking Bribes
- Police stealing confiscated goods
- Mayor get kick-backs
- Cuyahoga County Corruption charge



## PROFESSIONAL CRIME

Prof crimes committed by professionals which violate the trust placed in them by their patients/clients/individuals

Who Benefits? The offender benefits directly

Examples:

- Sexual assault by dentists while patient is asleep
- Teachers sleeping with their students
- Lawyers billing clients for hours they did not work
- Doctors/Vets making a false diagnosis





## INDIVIDUAL OCCUPATIONAL CRIME

The crimes committed by a worker themselves (unrelated to govt. authority, profession, or organization) Micro!

Who Benefits? The individual themselves only

Examples:

- Employee theft
- Driving company vehicles while drunk
- Falsification of expense reports
- Income tax evasion

